

**NEWFOUNDLAND AND  
LABRADOR  
PRIVATE PASSENGER VEHICLES  
OLIVER WYMAN SELECTED  
LOSS TREND RATES**

Based on Insurance Industry Data  
Through June 30, 2020

March 12, 2021

## CONTENTS

<b>1.</b>	<b>Executive Summary .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1.	Purpose and Scope.....	1
1.2.	Actuarial Findings.....	1
<b>2.</b>	<b>Analysis – General discussion .....</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1.	Introduction .....	3
2.2.	Data .....	3
2.3.	Over-Reporting issue .....	4
2.4.	Estimating Ultimate Claim Counts and Ultimate Claim Amounts by Accident Half-Year – General Approach .....	4
2.5.	Loss Trend Rates .....	7
<b>3.</b>	<b>Loss Trend Rate Considerations .....</b>	<b>9</b>
3.1.	Time Period Considered.....	9
3.2.	Seasonality .....	9
3.3.	Weather Conditions .....	10
3.4.	Reform or Level Change Parameter.....	10
3.5.	Data Points.....	10
3.6.	Statistical Tests.....	11
3.7.	Future Trend Rates .....	11
3.8.	Summary of Trend Rates.....	11
3.9.	Heatmaps .....	11
3.10.	COVID-19.....	12
<b>4.</b>	<b>Oliver Wyman Selected Trend Rates .....</b>	<b>13</b>
4.1.	Bodily Injury .....	13
4.2.	Property Damage (Including DCPD).....	16
4.3.	Accident Benefits – Total .....	20
4.4.	Uninsured Auto .....	24
4.5.	Collision.....	26
4.6.	Comprehensive .....	28
4.7.	Specified Perils .....	32
4.8.	All Perils.....	33
4.9.	Underinsured Motorist .....	34
4.10.	Summary- All Coverages .....	34

<b>5.</b>	<b>Historical COVID-19 Impact.....</b>	<b>36</b>
5.1.	COVID-19 in 2020-1.....	36
5.2.	COVID-19 2020-1 Diagnostics .....	37
<b>6.</b>	<b>Distribution and Use .....</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>Considerations and Limitations.....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>Summary of Tables and figures .....</b>	<b>48</b>
	LIST OF TABLES .....	48
	LIST OF FIGURES .....	48
<b>9.</b>	<b>Appendices .....</b>	<b>50</b>

# 1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## 1.1. Purpose and Scope

The Newfoundland and Labrador Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities (the Board) retained Oliver, Wyman Limited (Oliver Wyman) to determine private passenger vehicle loss trend rates.

We developed our analysis using insurance industry private passenger vehicles loss and expense experience reported as of June 30, 2020 in Newfoundland and Labrador to the General Insurance Statistical Agency (GISA).

## 1.2. Actuarial Findings

In this preliminary report we present the methodology and assumptions used to select past and future annual loss cost trend rates. Our preliminary report will be provided to insurers for their consideration and comment, and we will consider comments received from interested parties on our preliminary report.

In Table 1, we present our annual loss cost trend rates:

**Table 1: Selected Preliminary Loss Cost Trends**

Coverage	Past Loss Cost	Future Loss Cost
Bodily Injury	-1.0%	-1.0%
Property Damage	+2.5%	+2.5%
Accident Benefits	+3.5%	+3.5%
Uninsured Auto	+1.0%	+1.0%
Collision	+3.5%	+2.5%
Comprehensive	+4.5%	+4.5%
Specified Perils	+4.5%	+4.5%
All Perils	+5.0%	+4.0%
Underinsured Motorist	+3.5%	+3.5%

\* \* \* \* \*

We developed the estimates in this report in accordance with the applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board (Canada).

Oliver, Wyman Limited



Paula Elliott, FCAS, FCIA  
paula.elliott@oliverwyman.com



Rajesh Sahasrabuddhe, FCAS, ACIA  
rajesh.sahasrabuddhe@oliverwyman.com



Chris Schneider, ACAS, MAAA  
chris.schneider@oliverwyman.com

## 2. ANALYSIS – GENERAL DISCUSSION

### 2.1. Introduction

In the sections that follow we present:

- an analysis and discussion of insurance industry loss development factors, and trend rates;
- rationale for the assumptions, factors, provisions, and calculations that we present, as well as information to help the Board evaluate their reasonableness; and
- supporting summary exhibits that present the data we used and analysis we performed.

### 2.2. Data

The source for the exposures (number of vehicles), claim count and claim amount data that we analyze is the AUTO7501 Automobile Industry Exhibit (as of June 30, 2020) provided by GISA. This data includes the experience of all private passenger vehicles in Newfoundland and Labrador. We refer to this as the AIX report.

The claim count and claim amount data presented in the AIX report is grouped according to the accident half-year during which the event occurred.

The claim amount data that is available through the AIX report is in two categories:

- Paid Claim Amounts – claim cost payments made by an insurance company; includes payments that were made on claims that are now closed, as well as payments made on claims that are still open (referred to as partial payments).
- Case Reserves – the case adjuster’s estimate of the amount of future claim cost payments to be made on individual claims; a case reserve is assigned to each individual open claim.

The total of the paid claim amounts made on each closed or open claim and the case reserve carried on each open claim is what is referred to as reported incurred claim amounts.

The case reserves (and hence the reported incurred claim amounts) reflect the views and opinions of the respective insurance company claim adjusters that handle the individual claims and are based on the information available to the claim adjusters at a point in time. Over time, the case reserves are revised to more accurately reflect the payments that are made or that are expected to be made based on additional information that becomes available to the claim adjusters.

It is important to note two points about case reserves:

1. Insurance companies’ determination of case reserves varies from company to company. For example, it is typical for insurance companies to instruct their claim adjusters to post a pre-set amount (e.g., \$10,000 for bodily injury claims) as the case reserve when a claim is first reported and before any investigation is performed. This is referred to as the “initial claim reserve.” In a sense, the initial claim reserve serves as a placeholder until investigation is conducted and a more accurate estimate can be established by the claim adjusters. For those companies that follow this approach,

the amount of the initial case reserve and the length of time the initial claim reserve remains posted varies by company and, for a particular company, could change over time.

2. The case reserves do not reflect the “actuarial reserve” (also referred to as the bulk reserve or the IBNR reserve) that insurance companies record in their financial statements. This actuarial reserve, which is estimated by the insurance company actuaries, is an aggregate amount that is intended to provide for (i) any overall inadequacies or redundancies in the case reserves that are established on individual claims, and (ii) claims (accidents) that occurred but have not yet been reported to the insurance company as of the time of the financial statement. The approach that insurance companies (their actuaries) use to determine the “actuarial reserve,” while subject to the common standards of the Actuarial Standards Board (Canada), varies from company to company.

### **2.3. Over-Reporting issue**

In earlier data releases<sup>1</sup> GISA noted various claim count reporting errors for the 2017 and prior years. GISA had been working with the insurer(s) in correcting the reporting errors and now states these errors have been corrected. Similar to our most recent report, we observe the development along these diagonals appears to be reasonable based on the most recent data release. This appear to support the assertion that the erroneous reported claim counts have, for the most part, been corrected.

### **2.4. Estimating Ultimate Claim Counts and Ultimate Claim Amounts by Accident Half-Year – General Approach**

We estimate the final (ultimate) number and cost<sup>2</sup> of all claims that arise from events that occur in the first and second half of the year (referred to as “accident half-years”<sup>3</sup>), separately, through to June 30, 2020 and then use those estimates to measure and select loss trend rates.

We estimate the final/ultimate claim cost by accident half-year by applying an estimate of the needed actuarial reserve for all insurance companies in aggregate (i.e., the industry), and adding that amount to the reported incurred claim amounts that insurance companies report to GISA<sup>4</sup>. In doing so, we consider the industry’s reported claim amounts (the aggregate paid claim amounts and individual claim case reserves), but we do not consider the actuarial reserves established by each insurance company as they are not reported to GISA.

We estimate the industry actuarial reserve by applying what are referred to as “loss development factors” to the aggregated incurred claim amounts that are reported to GISA. We apply loss<sup>5</sup> development factors to estimate the actuarial reserve need, hence the final claim cost, for each accident half-year through June 30, 2020, separately for each of the coverages. We follow a similar approach

---

<sup>1</sup> Prior to the December 31, 2019

<sup>2</sup> By “final” or “ultimate” cost we mean the amount paid by insurance companies at the time that all claims that occur in a particular year have been reported and settled.

<sup>3</sup> Accident half-year refers to either the period January 1 through June 30, or July 1 through December 31 of the indicated year. We use the terms “accident half-year” and “semester” (i.e., first semester or second semester; or the June semester or December semester) interchangeably in this report. We also refer to accident half-years or semesters as XXXX-1 or XXXX-2, or XXXX.1 or XXXX.2 where “XXXX” refers to the indicated year.

<sup>4</sup> The data reported by the individual companies to GISA is subsequently validated by GISA then aggregated for the industry-wide AIX report.

<sup>5</sup> We use the terms “loss,” “claim amount,” and “claim cost” interchangeably in this report. In this report, all these terms include a provision for allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE).

(using what are referred to as claim count development factors) to estimate the final number of claims that will arise from events that have occurred by accident half-year through June 30, 2020, separately for each of the coverages.

We present our selection of claim amount development factors and claim count development factors and resulting ultimate claim frequency, severity and loss cost for each of the coverages in Appendices A through D.

The selection of development factors has an effect on the selected loss trend rates and other key assumptions, factors, and provisions.<sup>6</sup> As a result of the claim experience that has emerged and the development factors we select, our estimates of ultimate loss costs, frequencies,<sup>7</sup> and severities by accident year have changed from those we presented for the prior review. We present these changes in the tables below.

**Table 2: Bodily Injury: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$397.71	\$63,275	6.29	\$397.68	\$63,580	6.25
2017	\$361.29	\$62,788	5.75	\$366.41	\$63,857	5.74
2018	\$369.52	\$69,064	5.35	\$381.82	\$71,362	5.35
2019	\$391.44	\$73,732	5.31	\$361.70	\$68,000	5.32
2020-1				\$261.94	\$71,304	3.67

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.8%.

**Table 3: Property Damage (including DCPD): Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$117.79	\$5,058	23.29	\$117.35	\$5,037	23.30
2017	\$116.66	\$5,164	22.59	\$116.20	\$5,143	22.59
2018	\$123.02	\$5,586	22.02	\$123.14	\$5,590	22.03
2019	\$119.26	\$5,673	21.02	\$119.61	\$5,728	20.88
2020-1				\$132.30	\$6,524	20.28

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.1%.

<sup>6</sup> A summary of our selected ultimate loss costs, severity amounts and frequency by accident half-year are presented in Appendix B.

<sup>7</sup> Number of claims per 1,000 insured vehicles.



**Table 4: Accident Benefits: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$61.33	\$7,853	7.81	\$60.31	\$7,758	7.77
2017	\$61.48	\$8,518	7.22	\$57.13	\$7,905	7.23
2018	\$64.13	\$9,397	6.82	\$59.11	\$8,662	6.82
2019	\$65.27	\$9,282	7.03	\$56.02	\$8,162	6.86
2020-1				\$33.90	\$7,335	4.62

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 7.8%. As described in more detail in Section 5.2, the decline in severity may, in part, be due to fewer claimants seeking/receiving medical treatment during the pandemic.

**Table 5: Uninsured Auto: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$16.95	\$37,763	0.45	\$16.22	\$37,251	0.44
2017	\$11.23	\$33,369	0.34	\$10.74	\$32,771	0.33
2018	\$11.54	\$29,224	0.39	\$11.33	\$28,904	0.39
2019	\$11.13	\$35,716	0.31	\$11.43	\$38,736	0.30
2020-1				\$16.01	\$48,933	0.33

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 2.2%.

**Table 6: Collision: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$228.84	\$6,313	36.25	\$228.76	\$6,361	35.96
2017	\$212.85	\$6,048	35.19	\$212.97	\$6,062	35.13
2018	\$226.91	\$6,522	34.79	\$225.38	\$6,473	34.82
2019	\$230.32	\$6,569	35.06	\$237.24	\$6,750	35.15
2020-1				\$128.75	\$5,878	21.90

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have increased by 0.6%.

**Table 7: Comprehensive: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$110.89	\$1,433	77.39	\$110.81	\$1,432	77.38
2017	\$137.82	\$1,622	84.96	\$137.81	\$1,622	84.96
2018	\$121.01	\$1,671	72.40	\$120.87	\$1,667	72.49
2019	\$107.43	\$1,564	68.68	\$106.89	\$1,580	67.66
2020-1				\$95.12	\$1,722	55.25

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.2%.

**Table 8: All Perils: Change in Estimates**

AY	As of December 31, 2019			As of June 30, 2020		
	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency	Loss Cost	Severity	Frequency
2016	\$350.20	\$4,174	83.91	\$350.43	\$4,176	83.91
2017	\$335.30	\$3,989	84.06	\$336.17	\$3,985	84.37
2018	\$391.31	\$5,455	71.73	\$371.82	\$5,146	72.26
2019	\$328.44	\$4,391	74.80	\$334.85	\$4,520	74.08
2020-1				\$218.64	\$4,017	54.43

In aggregate, for the four-year period 2016 to 2019, our estimates of ultimate loss costs have decreased by 0.9%.

## 2.5. Loss Trend Rates

Loss trend rates are annual rates of change that provide interested parties with an understanding of how claims costs have changed in the past and are used as a predictor of how claim costs may change in the near future. The loss trend rates are integral to calculations to determine rate level change need indications in rate applications submitted to the Board. In rate level indication calculations, loss cost trend rates are applied to the company's recent accident year incurred loss amounts (referred to as the experience period) to project those loss amounts to the cost levels that are anticipated during the policy period covered under a proposed rate program.

The application of trend rates is, essentially, a two-step process. The data in the experience period under consideration must be adjusted to reflect changes in cost conditions that have taken place (i.e., "past trend"), and then the data must be further adjusted to reflect changes in cost conditions that are expected to take place between the end of the experience period and the time during which the new premiums will be in effect (i.e., "future trend").

Future trend rates should consider the same historical patterns that are the basis for the past trend rate, as well as the likelihood that those patterns may change.

We select trend rates based on the industry ultimate claim count and claim amount data which is organized by accident half-year.

The claim experience includes allocated loss adjustment expenses, and we include a provision for unallocated loss adjustment expenses (ULAE) based on the accident year ULAE factors published by GISA. In doing so, any distortions in the measured trend rate due to possible shifts over time between ULAE and ALAE is minimized.

We derive indicated annual loss trend rates based on an exponential regression model fit to industry historical accident-half year loss and loss adjustment expense data that we project to ultimate cost level (when all claims are reported and settled) using industry-wide claim amount and claim count development factors we apply.

## **2.6. Reforms**

Changes to the Insurance Act and Associated Regulations (NLR 56/19) came into effect on January 1, 2020. Amongst other changes, the non-pecuniary (i.e., pain and suffering) deductible increased from \$2,500 to \$5,000 and DCPD was introduced. The Automobile Statistical Plan (ASP) does not contain sufficient post-reform data under the new Regulations for analysis purposes. Until sufficient post-reform data is available we are unable to provide an updated assessment of the bodily injury reform impact.

### 3. LOSS TREND RATE CONSIDERATIONS

The identification of the underlying trend patterns is challenging because factors such as statistical fluctuation in the data points, legislative reforms, changes in the underlying exposure, or abnormal weather conditions, etc., can make the underlying trend patterns difficult to discern.

The initial step of our process is to plot and visually inspect the historical frequency (number of claims per insured vehicles), severity (average claim amount) and loss costs data for each coverage. We note unusual data points, obvious changes in pattern directions, and sustained shifts; and if these changes are or are not coincident with historical reforms. These observations guide us in our design of each regression model on an individual coverage basis.

We consider the model regression statistic results when we perform our regression analysis several different ways. This includes, but is not limited to:

- We test different time periods to identify the underlying trends. Reviewing the data over a longer time period than a typical 3-to-5 year experience period is a means of increasing (i) the stability of results based on data that is estimated and subject to change, and (ii) the credibility of the data being analyzed.
- We compare models with and without certain data points, including the inclusion or exclusion of the most recent accident half-year, to improve our understanding of the sensitivity of the calculated loss trend rate to the inclusion or exclusion of those points.

The various trend patterns that we review and associated statistical results are summarized in Appendix E<sup>8</sup> for each of frequency, severity, and loss cost.

#### 3.1. Time Period Considered

In this review, we present and consider the claim experience by accident half-year, spanning the twenty-year period from 2000-2 to 2020-1.

While we provide twenty years of experience data, we generally select trend rates considering the claim experience over the more recent years.

#### 3.2. Seasonality

Some coverages exhibit what is referred to as “seasonality” – where claim costs (number of claims or claim amounts) incurred during the first half of a year are generally higher/lower than claim costs incurred during the second half of a year. In the coverage-by-coverage discussion that follows, we state whether a seasonality parameter is applied. We note, however, that seasonality may be significant for some, but not all time periods; or may be significant for loss cost, or severity, or frequency, but not necessarily for all three.

---

<sup>8</sup> Due to the breadth and depth of our review, not all loss trend models we considered are included in Appendix E.

### 3.3. Weather Conditions

On occasion, an extreme weather condition, such as the level of rain, snowfall or wind can contribute to a change in the frequency level. As a result, the time period with that associated extreme weather event could result in an exception to an underlying trend pattern. We considered the following weather events noted by GISA in our review:

- GISA notes the July 2014 hurricane (Arthur) impact on comprehensive, all perils and specified perils.
- GISA notes the possible increase in the number of and claim amounts of physical damage claims since 2015-1 due to severe weather.
- A windstorm in March 2017 may have contributed to the 2017-1 spike in comprehensive claims.

### 3.4. Reform or Level Change Parameter

The purpose of a reform parameter<sup>9</sup> is to isolate and, in a sense, remove the impact that reforms or other events had on the level of claim costs so that the underlying claim cost trend can be identified. The regression model we use to analyze severity, frequency, and loss cost trend patterns allows the inclusion of a level change parameter(s) to reflect the impact that reforms or other events have had on claim counts and amounts.

Distinct from an unusual data point that might be considered an outlier (where, for example, an upward spike is followed by a decline), or a change in trend rate pattern, the reform parameter identifies a sustained shift up (or down) in loss cost, severity or frequency coincident with the implementation of a reform. We determine the statistical significance of a level change based on results of *p*-value tests.

Some reforms result in a sustained level change with the trend rate before and after the reform unchanged. Other reforms could, in addition or instead, cause a change in the trend rate after the reform. As part of our regression model design, we consider the possibility that a reform could cause the trend rate to change in magnitude or direction. We determine the statistical significance of a trend rate change based on results of *p*-value tests.

### 3.5. Data Points

We give special consideration to data points that we consider have a material impact on the measured trend rates. Based on visual inspection and the percentage changes from year to year, we identify and then test data points that we may consider to be:

- an apparent upward or downward spike that may distort the measured trends
- the beginning of a sustained shift (up or down), that we refer to as a level change, or
- the beginning of a change in the trend rate.

We test for the significance of such data points by calculating the measured trend rates over various time periods: (i) with and without these data points, (ii) by applying a level change parameter at these data points, and/or (iii) measuring trends before and after these data points.

---

<sup>9</sup> We use the terms reform or level change interchangeable; but a reform parameter is associated with a known change in benefit levels..

### 3.6. Statistical Tests

We assess the various trends that we model for statistical significance using various tests, and present the adjusted R-squared values, and  $p$ -value in Appendix E.

- As respects the adjusted R-squared, we generally refer to values of 80% or greater to be “high,” values between 40% and 80% to be “moderate,” and values below 40% to be “low.”
- We consider  $p$ -values under 5% to be “significant.”
- The confidence interval presented corresponds to a 95% probability level range.

### 3.7. Future Trend Rates

In selecting future trend rates, we adjust our selected past trend rates if there is evidence of new patterns emerging. If no future trend rate is noted in the discussion below, it should be assumed that our selected future trend rate is equal to our selected past trend rate. Unless noted otherwise, future trends should apply beginning at the mid-point of the latest accident half-year, which is April 1, 2020 in this review.

A discussion of our selected trend rates for each coverage follows in Section 4.

### 3.8. Summary of Trend Rates

As presented in Appendix E, we review several different models for each coverage based on different time frames, inclusion or exclusion of reform (i.e., level change) parameters, inclusion or exclusion of a trend rate change parameter, and data exclusions.

The summary of our trend rates based on industry data as of June 30, 2020, as presented in Table 1, are based on our assessment and wholistic view of the statistical tests, historical data (changes in patterns and spikes) and model parsimony of many regression models.

In Section 4 that follows, we discuss the basis for the trend rates we present in Table 1. Due to the many models that we consider, we do not discuss all the models (as presented in Appendix E).

### 3.9. Heatmaps

In Section 4 of this report we present graphical representations of the regression models under consideration with the use of heatmaps. We present separate heatmaps for the indicated trend rates, adjusted R-squared values, and  $p$ -values associated with a selected regression model over various experience periods. The  $y$ -axis of the heatmap corresponds to the beginning of the experience period, and the  $x$ -axis corresponds to the end of the experience period. For each heatmap, the colors within the column are selected such that larger values are brighter (yellow), and smaller values are darker (blue). This allows for direct comparison of statistical results between models over different time periods and improves readability of our report without having to reference Appendix E. However, the information presented in each heatmap is analogous with the information presented in Appendix E and is considered an additional aid to draw attention to the models we select. For example, the information provided in Figure 2 may also be found in Appendix E, pages 3 and 4.

### 3.10. COVID-19

COVID-19 “stay-at-home” orders and other directives in the first half of 2020 resulted in a dramatic decline in traffic. Until a vaccine is widely available, we expect the pandemic to affect traffic levels in varying degrees - likely through the end of 2021 or beyond.

#### **Trend Rates**

The trend rates that we present in this report are intended to measure the rate of change in loss cost experience without influence of COVID-19.

Therefore, we exclude the 2020-1 observation from our selected models for the coverages that have seen a significant change in claim costs as a result of COVID-19. We find severity has been unaffected by COVID-19. In the case of frequency, we observe a significant decrease for all coverages except property damage and uninsured automobile. In the case of these coverages, there is no unusual decrease coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

In Section 5, we further consider the impact of COVID-19 on 2020-1 private passenger vehicle claims costs.

#### **Application of Trend Rates**

For those rating programs intended to be effective once COVID-19 has no impact on future claims costs, the historical loss cost data (to which these trend rates will apply to) should be adjusted to remove any impact of COVID-19.

For those rating programs intended to be effective while COVID-19 continues to impact claims costs, the historical loss cost data (to which these trend rates will apply to) should be (i) adjusted to fully remove any impact of COVID-19 and (ii) then adjusted to the degree COVID-19 is expected to impact claims costs during<sup>10</sup> the proposed rating program.

---

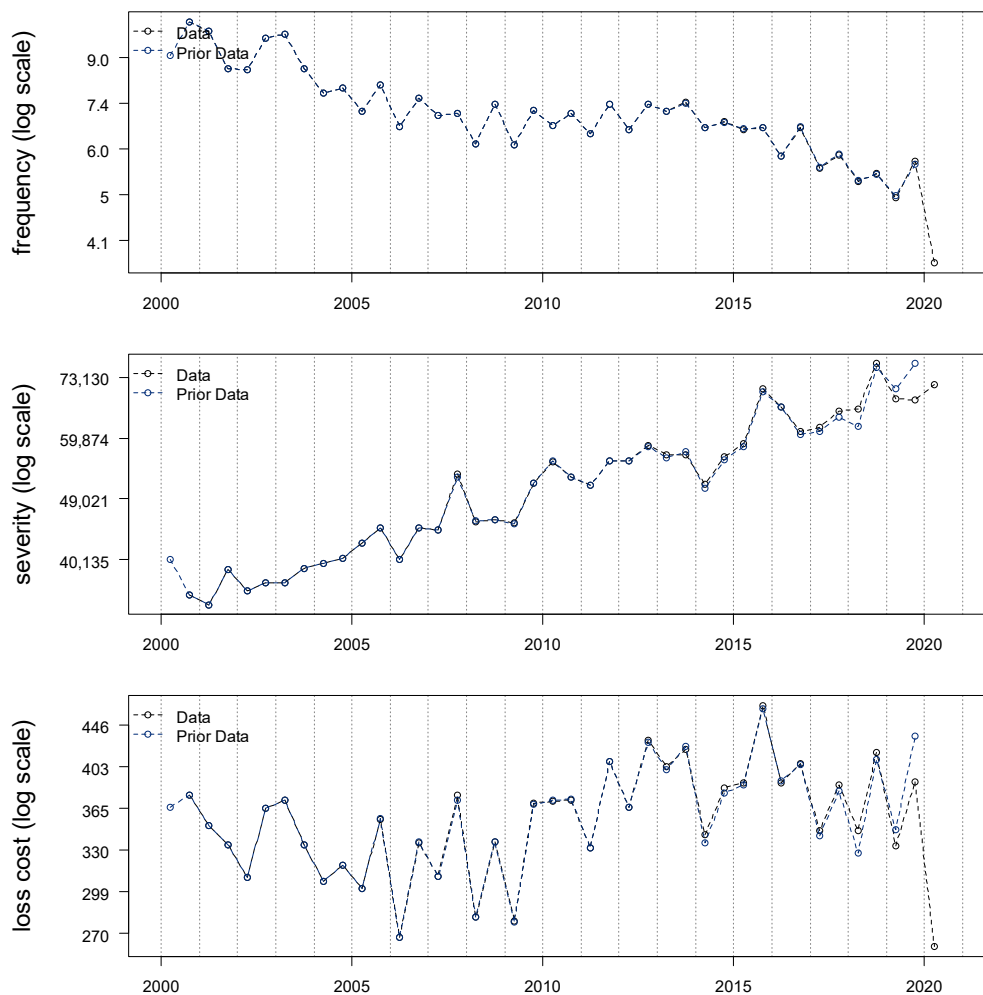
<sup>10</sup> This adjustment should consider what proportion of the policy year loss experience will be impacted by COVID-19.

# 4. OLIVER WYMAN SELECTED TREND RATES

## 4.1. Bodily Injury

In Figure 1, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the loss cost estimates have not changed significantly except for 2019-2 driven by a decline from the prior severity estimate.

**Figure 1: Bodily Injury – Observed Loss Cost Experience**



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 1) shows that subject to variability:



- Frequency has generally exhibited a decline through 2008, followed by a relatively flat trend from 2008 through about 2013 and a resumed decline thereafter. We observe a large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has exhibited an upward trend, with upward spikes at 2015-2 and 2018-2.
- Loss cost declined through 2009-1, increased through 2015-2, then leveled off. We observe a large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter and a scalar parameter at 2010-1 are presented in Appendix E. We begin our review at 2005-1, as legislation enacted for claims occurring on or after August 1, 2004 introduced a \$2,500 deductible to all bodily injury tort claims. We make the following observations about these measured trends.

In Figure 2 we present a heatmap of indicated severity trends beginning 2005-1 through 2014-1, ending 2020-1 and 2019-2, excluding the spikes in 2015-2 and 2018-2, with time included in the model.

**Figure 2: Bodily Injury - Severity Heatmap (Time, excluding 2015-2 and 2018-2)**



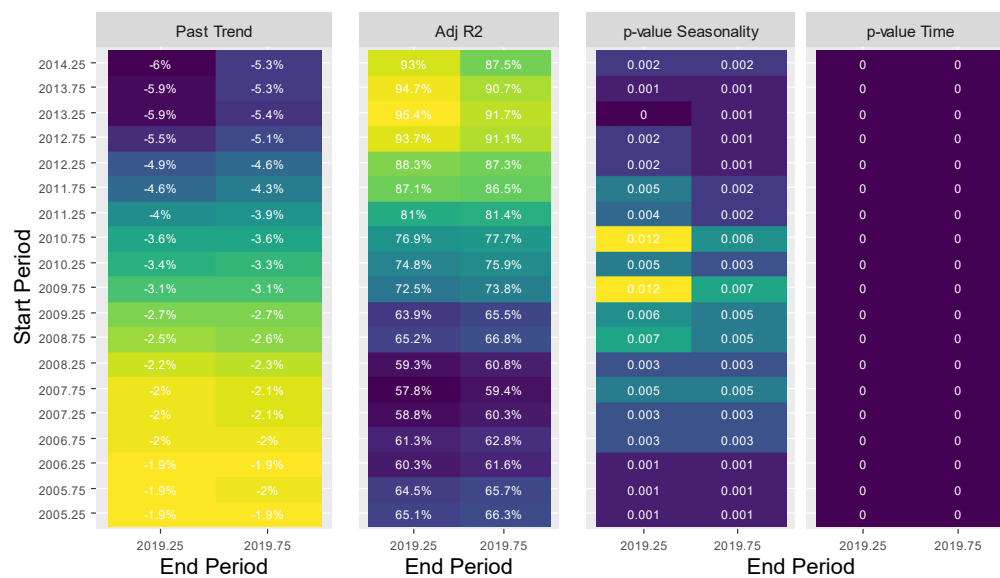
- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2005-1 to 2012-2 and ending 2020-1, have indicated severity trend rates that range from approximately +3.0 to +3.5%, and have high adjusted R-squared values and significant *p*-values for time.
- The indicated trend rate is generally larger for the models with longer experience periods and hits a minimum with the model beginning 2010-1.
- The models with shorter experience periods have slightly higher indicated trend rates, but are leveraged by the very low 2014-1 observation.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-2 have similar results as those ending 2020-1.

- Although changes to the Insurance Act and Associated Regulations (NLR 56/19) came into effect on January 1, 2020, increasing the bodily injury deductible from \$2,500 to \$5,000, we are unable to quantify the impact of this reform on severity at this early stage.

We select a past and future severity trend rate of +3.5%, consistent with the models with the highest adjusted R-squared values.

In Figure 3 we present a heatmap of indicated frequency trends beginning 2005-1 through 2014-1, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, with time and seasonality and parameters included in the model.

**Figure 3: Bodily Injury - Frequency Heatmap (Time and Seasonality)**



- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2005-1 to 2009-1 and ending 2019-2, have indicated frequency trend rates that range around -2% to -3%, and have moderate adjusted R-squared values and significant  $p$ -values for time, and seasonality<sup>11</sup>.
- The models with experience periods beginning 2009-1 through 2014-1 have indicated trend rates that range from approximately -3.5% to -5.5% and have even higher adjusted R-squared values. In general, models with shorter experience periods have higher adjusted R-squared values and have trend rates that are at the lower (more negative) end of the range.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-1 have similar results as those ending 2019-2.

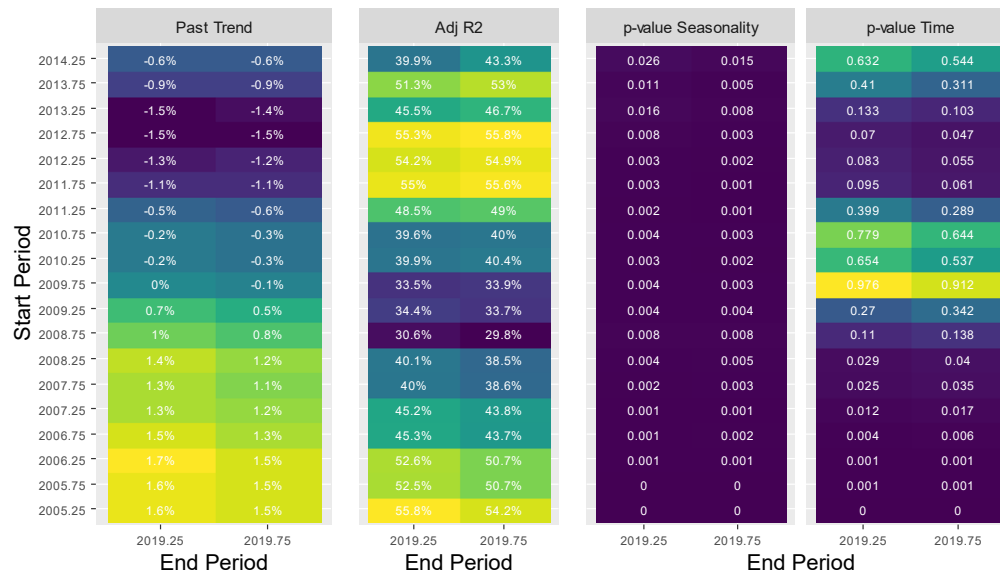
We select a past and future frequency trend rate of -4.5%, giving some consideration to the steeper downward trend over the most recent accident years.

As discuss in Section 2.3, a prior claim count reporting error appears to have been corrected, however, GISA continues to urge users to use caution with this data. Therefore, we also consider the trend rates for loss cost directly.

<sup>11</sup> In our prior review we found a scalar at 2010-1 to be statistically significant and improve the adjusted R-squared.

In Figure 4 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2005-1 through 2014-1, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, excluding the spike in 2015-2, with time and seasonality parameters included in the model.

**Figure 4: Bodily Injury - Loss Cost Heatmap  
(Time and Seasonality, excluding 2015-2)**



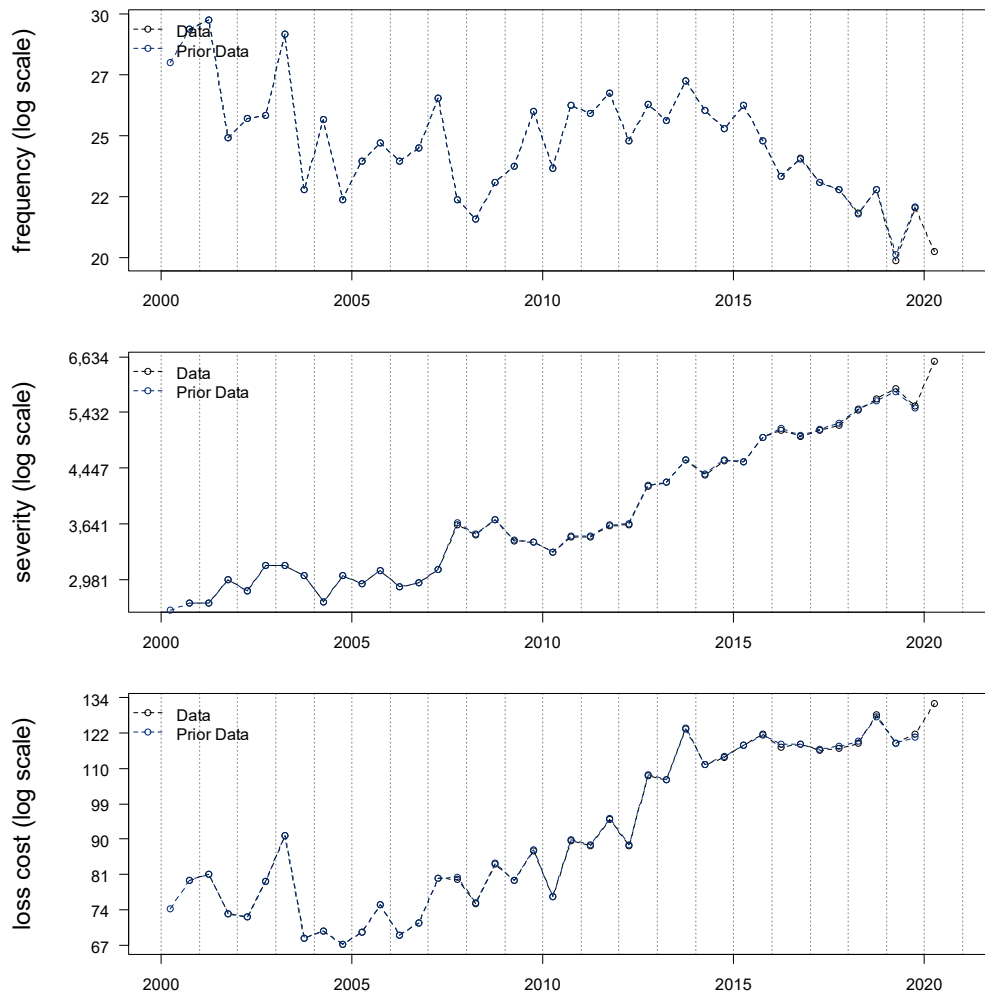
- In general, the direct loss cost model is consistent with the trend rates implied by our separate frequency and severity models. That is, offsetting frequency and severity trend rates for longer experience periods and a small negative trend rate for the shorter experience periods.

We select a past and future loss cost trend of **-1.0%**, one percentage point lower than our prior selection.

#### 4.2. Property Damage (Including DCPD)

In Figure 5, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the loss cost estimates have not changed significantly.

Figure 5: Property Damage – Observed Loss Cost Experience



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 5) shows that subject to variability:

- Following a period of decline to 2006, frequency had been somewhat flat, then changed to a declining pattern beginning 2014. Although there is no apparent COVID-19 impact, this may be masked by the introduction of DCPD effective January 1, 2020.<sup>12</sup>
- Severity has generally exhibited an upward trend.
- Loss cost has exhibited an upward trend since 2004, including a rise in 2012-2 (largely due to the increase in severity), followed by a relatively flat trend.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter and a scalar parameter at 2012-2 are presented in Appendix E. We offer the following observations about these measured trends.

<sup>12</sup> In contrast to this, the collision coverage had a sharp decline in frequency in 2020-1.

In Figure 6 we present a heatmap of indicated severity trends beginning 2005-1 through 2014-1, ending 2020-1 and 2019-2, with time and a 2012-2 scalar parameter included in the model.

**Figure 6: Property Damage - Severity Heatmap (Time, 2012-2 Scalar)**

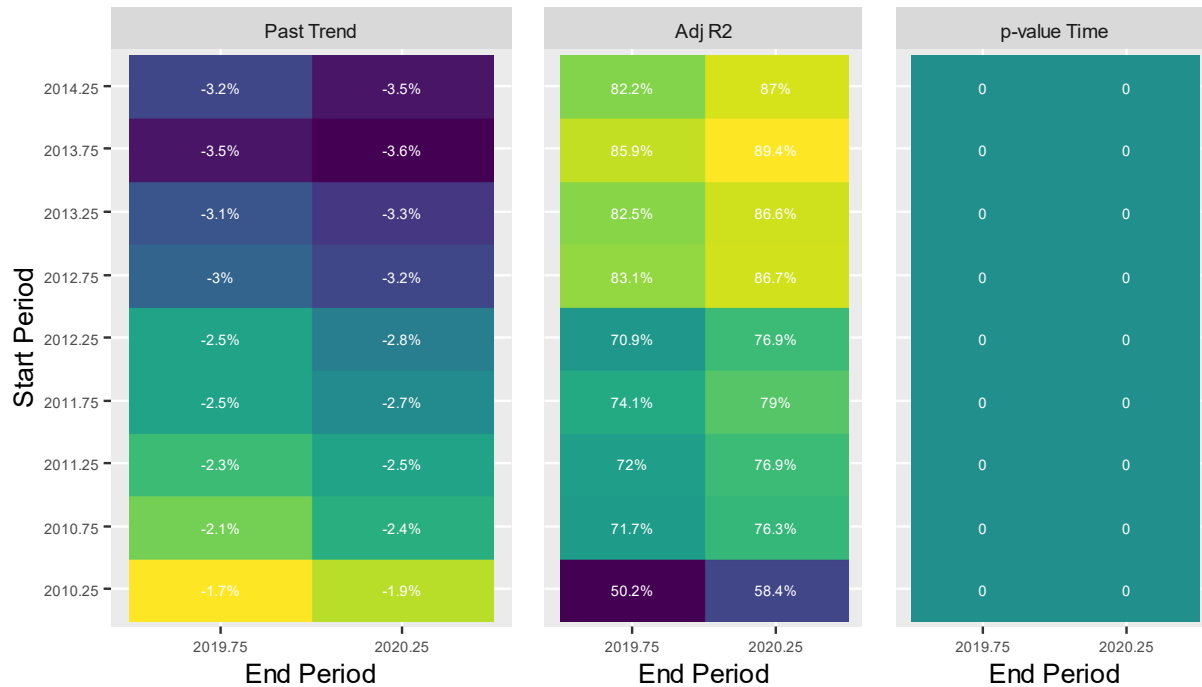


- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2005-1 to 2014-1 and ending 2020-1, have indicated severity trend rates that range from approximately +4.0 to +5.5%, and have high adjusted R-squared values and significant  $p$ -values for time and the 2012-2 scalar parameter (where applicable). Models with experience periods beginning 2010-1 and subsequent typically have indicated trend rates that cluster around +5.0% to +5.5%.
- Due to the high 2020-1 observation, models with experience periods ending 2019-2 generally have indicated trend rates that are half a percentage point lower than those ending 2020-1. This may, in part, be due to the introduction of DCPD beginning January 1, 2020.

We select a past and future severity trend rate of +5.0%.

In Figure 7 we present a heatmap of indicated frequency trends beginning 2010-1 through 20014-1, ending 2020-1 and 2019-2, excluding the low 2019-1 observation, with time included in the model.

**Figure 7: Property Damage - Frequency Heatmap (Time, excluding 2019-1)**



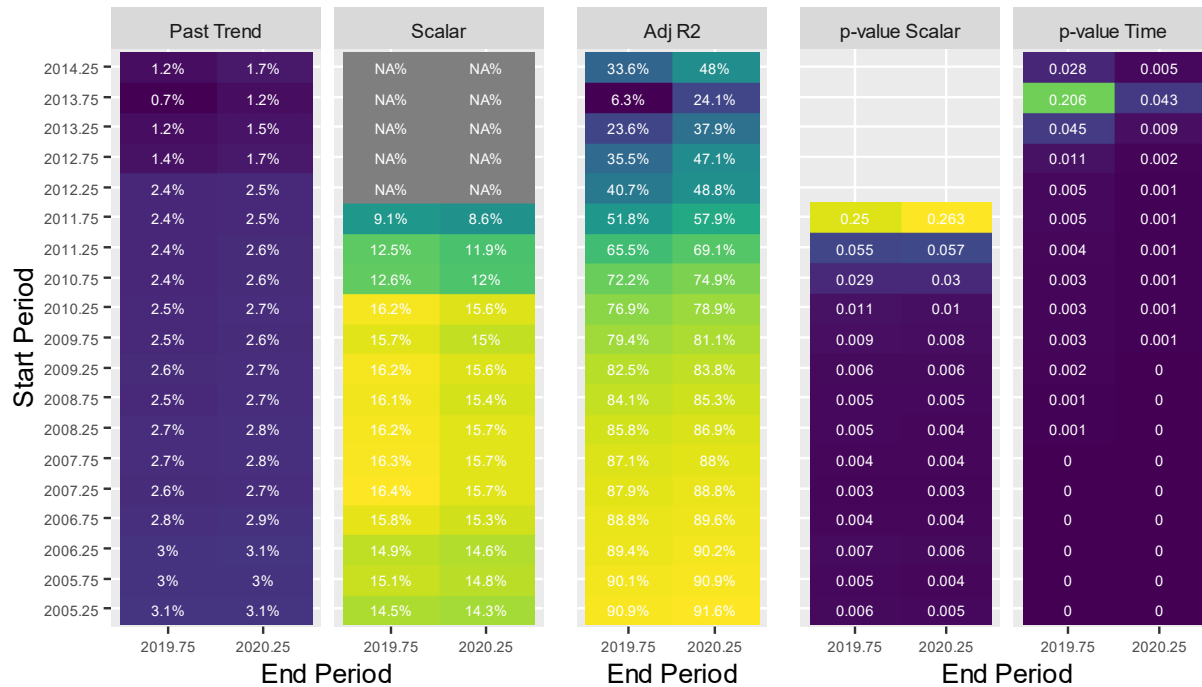
- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2010-1 to 2014-1 and ending 2020-1, have indicated frequency trend rates that range from approximately -2.0% to -3.5%, and have moderate to high adjusted R-squared values and significant  $p$ -values for time.
- Due to the consistent downward trend beginning around 2012-2, models with experience periods beginning 2013-2 through 2014-1 have indicated trend rates that cluster around -3.5% and have the highest adjusted R-squared values.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-2 have similar results as those ending 2020-1.

We select a past and future frequency trend rate of -3.5%.

As discuss in Section 2.3, a prior claim count reporting error appears to have been corrected, however, GISA continues to urge users to use caution with this data. Therefore, we also consider the trend rates for loss cost directly.

In Figure 8 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2005-1 through 2014-1, ending 2020-1 and 2019-2, with time and a 2012-2 scalar parameter included in the model.

**Figure 8: Property Damage - Loss Cost Heatmap (Time, 2012-2 Scalar)**



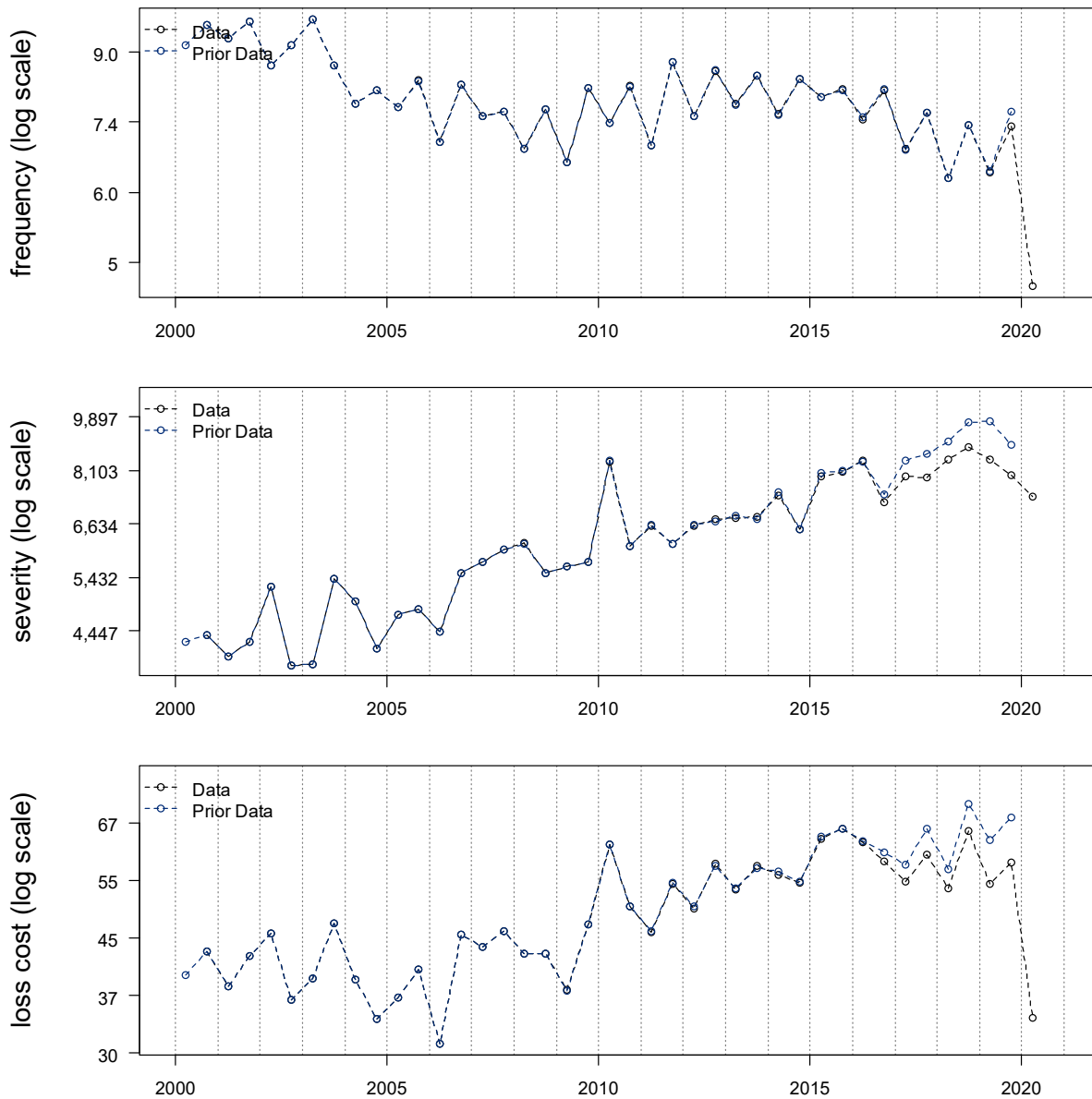
- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2005-1 to 2012-1 and ending 2020-1, have indicated loss cost trend rates that range from approximately +2.5 to +3.0%, and have moderate to high adjusted R-squared values and significant p-values for time and the 2012-2 scalar parameter (where applicable). Models with longer experience periods generally have indicated trend rates at the higher end of the range and have higher adjusted R-squared values.
- Consistent with our separate frequency and severity trend selections, models with shorter experience periods, those beginning 2012-2 to 2014-1, have indicated trend rates that cluster around +1.5%. However, these models have much lower adjusted R-squared values, implying a higher degree of uncertainty around the indicated trend rates.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-2 have modestly lower results than those ending 2020-1.

Giving weight to the trend models with the highest adjusted R-squared values, and the observation that trends ending 2020-1 are higher than those ending 2019-2, we select a past and future loss cost trend of **+2.5%**, a half point higher than our prior selection.

### 4.3. Accident Benefits – Total

In Figure 9, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the severity and loss cost estimates have changed significantly.

Figure 9: Accident Benefits – Observed Loss Cost Experience



As described in Section 5.2, the COVID-19 pandemic appears to introduce downward bias<sup>13</sup> in the ultimate loss estimates for accident years prior to 2020-1 and as a result we find there to be significant uncertainty in the severity estimates for accident half years 2017-1 to 2020-1. Our selected trend rates are intended to measure the rate of change in loss cost experience without the influence of COVID-19. Therefore, given this uncertainty, we rely on our prior report, which uses the AUTO7001 Automobile Industry Exhibit (as of December 31, 2019) for an appropriate accident benefits severity trend rate. However, in our prior review, due to GISA claim count reporting issues, our analysis was based on loss

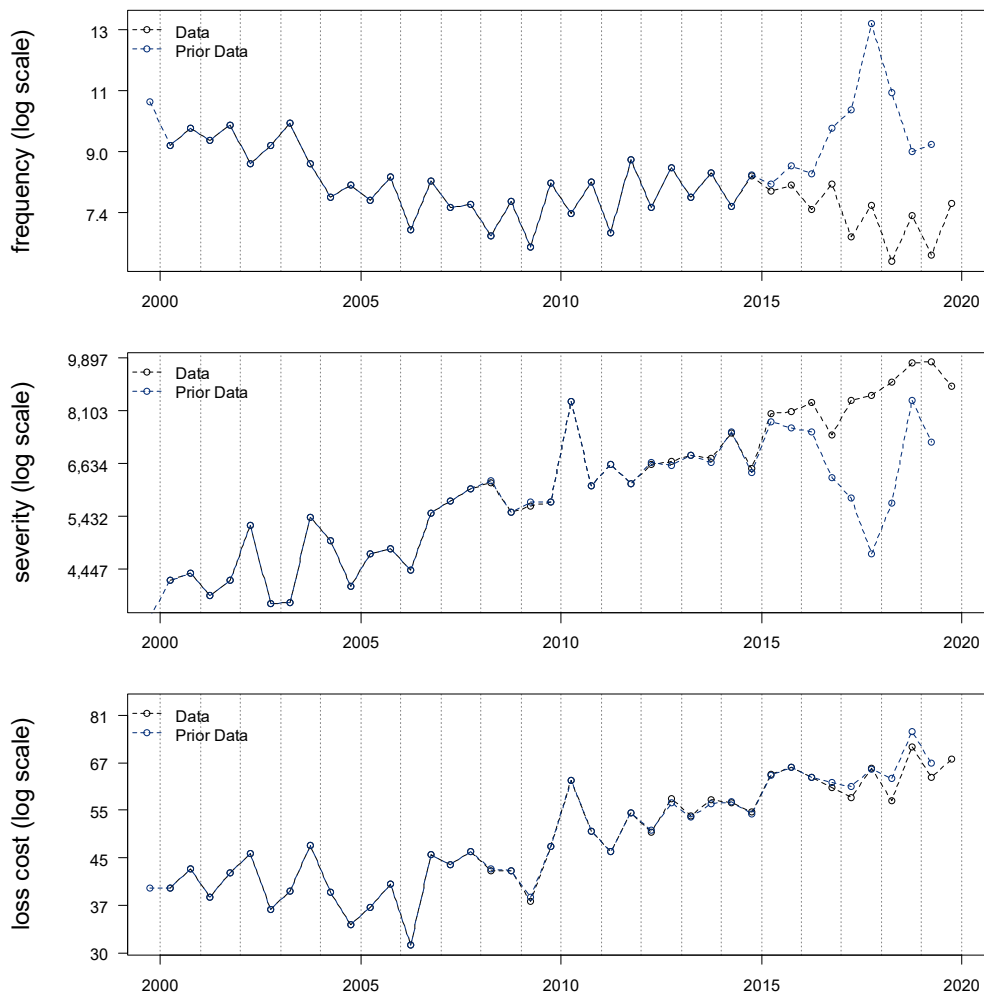
<sup>13</sup> The severity estimate appears low for the most recent three accident years.



cost data rather than separate frequency and severity trend rate analysis. We therefore rely upon our prior loss cost analysis. For convenience we repeat our analysis of accident benefits loss cost trends from our prior report below<sup>14</sup>:

*In Figure 10, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-1 through 2019-2. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the frequency and severity estimates have changed significantly which we assume is due to the reporting error corrections by GISA (as presented in Section 2.3 [of our prior report]).*

**Figure 10: Accident Benefits – Observed Loss Cost Experience  
(Data as of December 31, 2019)**



<sup>14</sup> Please note that we numbered figures based on this report. *Figure 10* and *Figure 11* appeared as *Figure 6* and *Figure 7* in our prior report.

A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 10) shows that subject to considerable variability:

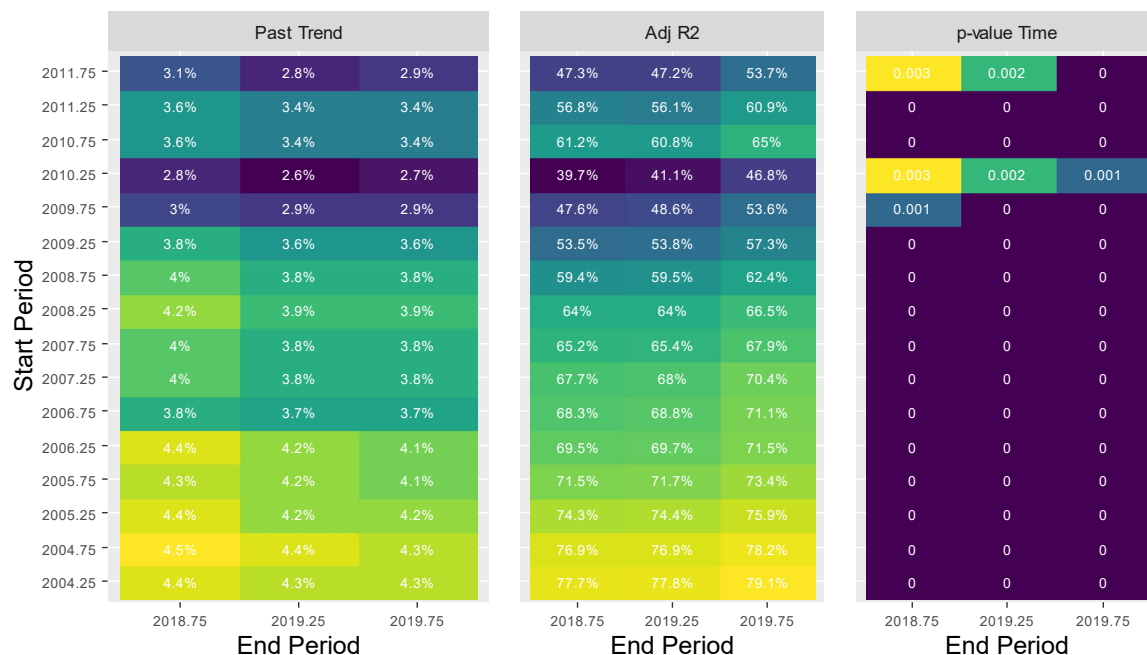
- Following a period of a decline from 2000 to 2006-1, frequency has been relatively flat with a modest downward trend beginning in 2011.
- Severity has generally exhibited an upward trend, including a spike in 2010-1.
- Loss cost has exhibited an upward trend since 2005 including a spike in 2010-1 associated with a spike in severity.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and p-values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter and the 2010-1 observation are presented in Appendix E. We make the following observations about these measured trends.

As we discuss in Section 1, a prior claim count reporting error appears to have been corrected, although GISA still notes caution with this data and that the resulting ultimate frequency and severity may be skewed. As a result, below we discuss the loss cost trend rates directly, with additional separate support for frequency and severity trends presented in Appendix E.

In Figure 11 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2004-1 through 2011-2, ending 2019-2, 2019-1 and 2018-2, with only a time parameter included in the model.

**Figure 11: Accident Benefits - Loss Cost Heatmap  
(Data as of December 31, 2019)**



- The trend rates generally fall in the range of +3.0% to +4.5% with moderate adjusted R-squared values and significant p-values for time.

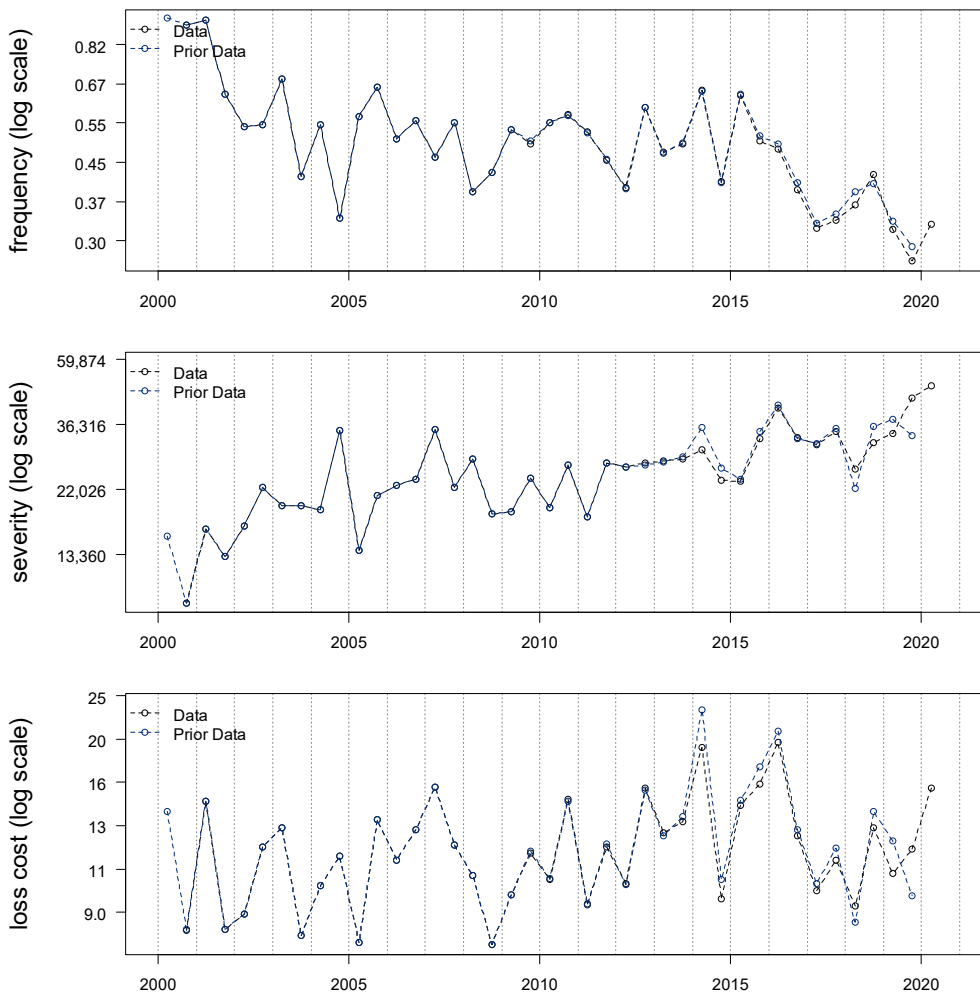
- The trends over the longer time periods have the highest adjusted R-squared values and cluster around +4.0% to +4.5%.
- As presented in Appendix E, the measured trends over the longer time periods, excluding 2010-1, also fall in the same range, but with moderate to high adjusted R-squared values.
- The more recent trend rates beginning 2010 generally cluster around +3.0% to +3.5%, with moderate adjusted R-squared values, and significant p-values.

We, therefore, select a past and future loss cost trend of +3.5%.

#### 4.4. Uninsured Auto

In Figure 12, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the loss cost estimates have not changed significantly.

**Figure 12: Uninsured Auto – Observed Loss Cost Experience**



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 12) shows that subject to variability:

- Frequency has been relatively flat since 2005 with a recent decline beginning 2015.
- Severity has generally exhibited an upward trend.
- Loss cost has exhibited an upward trend since 2008, then a decline after 2016.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and *p*-values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter are presented in Appendix E. We offer the following observations about these measured trends.

Due to the poor statistical fits, we find it difficult to discern frequency and severity trend rates using semi-annual data. We also find it difficult to fit the loss cost data directly. Therefore, we considered the annual data for frequency and severity.

In Figure 13 we present a heatmap of indicated severity trends (using annual accident year data instead of accident half-year data) beginning 2003 through 2015, ending 2018 and 2019, with only a time parameter included in the model.

**Figure 13: Uninsured Auto - Severity Heatmap (Annual Data, Time)**

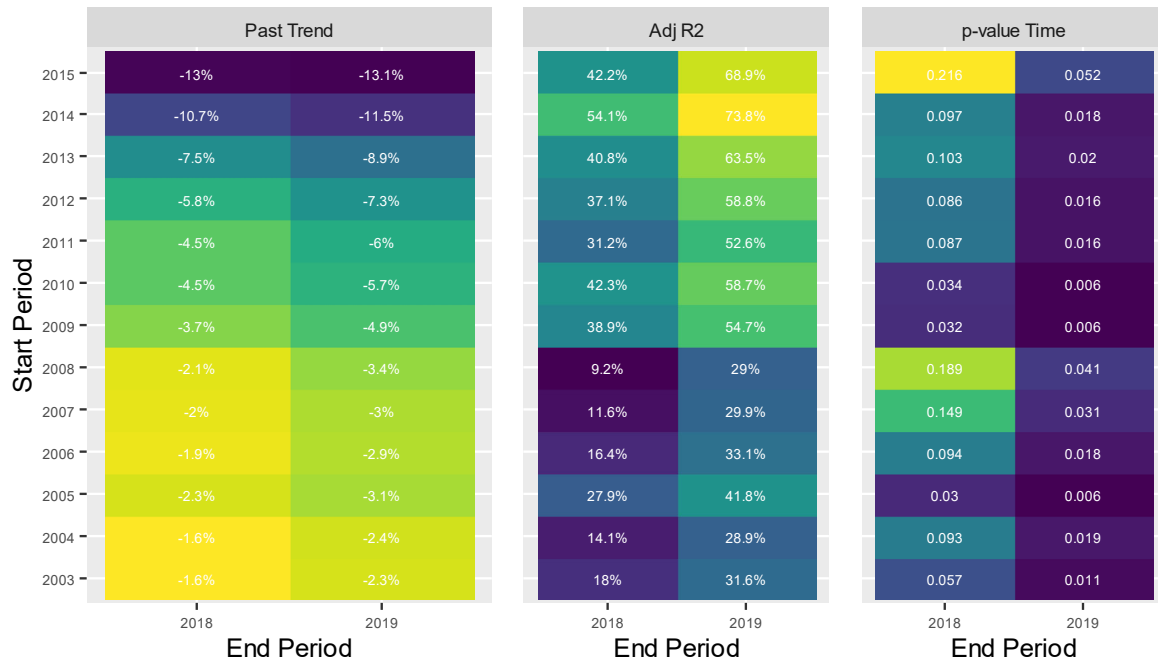


- The trend rates with experience periods beginning 2003 through 2011, ending 2018 and 2019, generally fall in the range of +3.5% to +5.5% with moderate adjusted R-squared values and *p*-values that are significant for time.
- The trend rates over the longer periods cluster around +3.5%.

We select a severity trend rate of +3.5%.

In Figure 14 we present a heatmap of indicated frequency trends (using annual accident year data instead of accident half-year data) beginning 2003 through 2015, ending 2018 and 2019, with only a time parameter included in the model.

**Figure 14: Uninsured Auto - Frequency Heatmap (Annual Data, Time)**



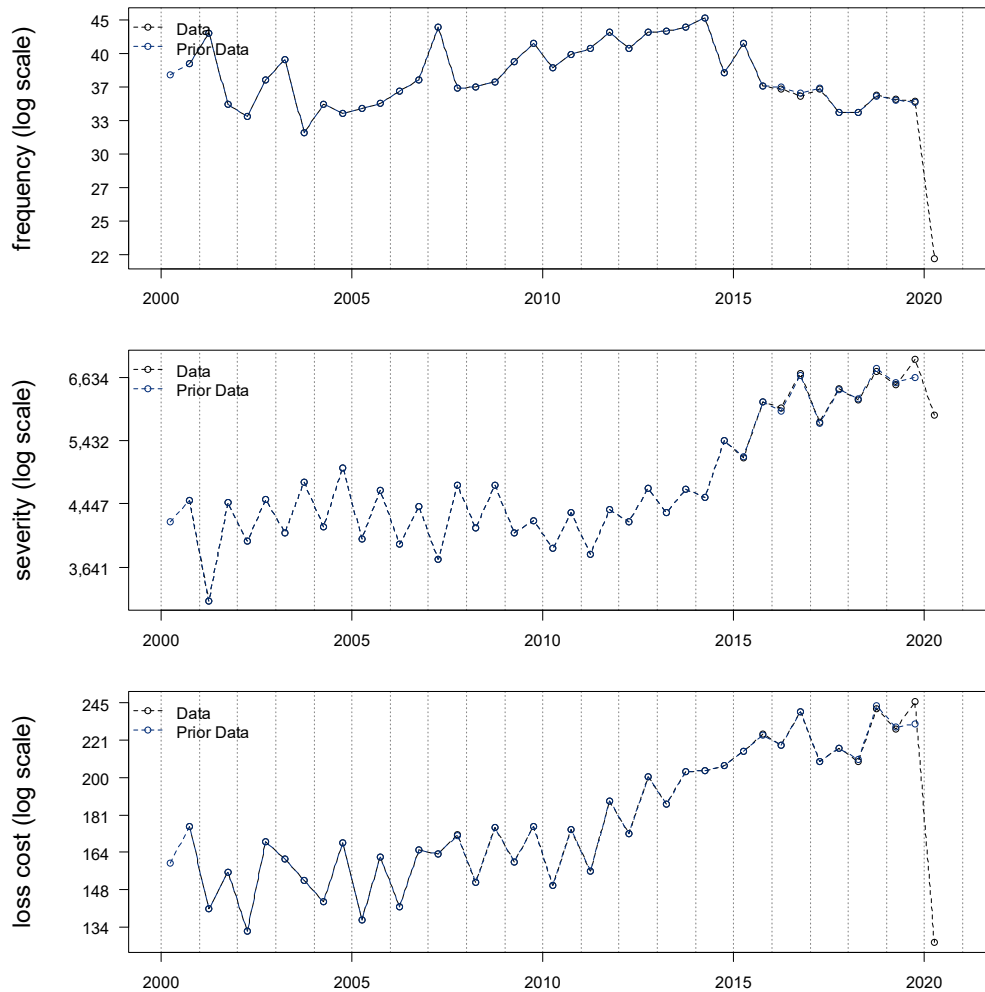
- Only the frequency trend rates ending 2019 have significant  $p$ -values for time, with low-moderate adjusted R-squared values.
- Those trend rates over the longer time period, similar to our severity time period selection, generally cluster around -2.5%.

The severity and frequency trend rates over the longer time periods, +3.5% and -2.5%, respectively, imply a loss cost trend rate of +1% (rounded). We select a loss cost trend rate of **+1.0%**; the same as our prior review.

#### 4.5. Collision

In Figure 15, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the loss cost estimates have not changed significantly.

**Figure 15: Collision – Observed Loss Cost Experience**



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 15) shows that subject to variability:

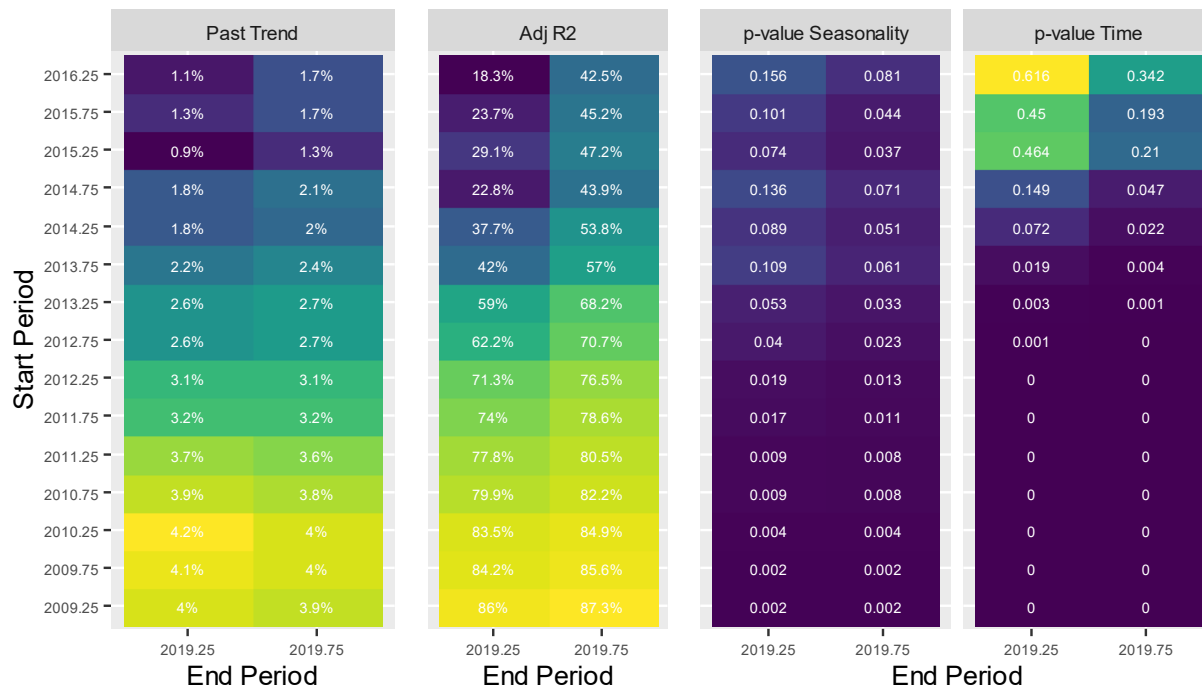
- Frequency had exhibited an upward trend since 2003-2, although a negative trend has begun to take shape beginning 2014-1. We observe a very large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic. As DCPD was introduced in 2020-1, part of the decline in the 2020-1 frequency may be attributed to this reform.
- Severity has exhibited a somewhat flat/downward trend through 2009/2010, followed by a more pronounced upward trend beginning 2014, generally aligned with the beginning of the frequency decline.
- Loss cost has exhibited an upward trend that began to rise more sharply in 2010, followed by a relatively flat pattern since 2015. We observe a large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and  $p$ -values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter are presented in Appendix E. We offer the following observations about these measured trends.

As discussed in Section 2.3, historically there has been a claim count reporting error and the resulting ultimate frequency and severity may be skewed. Although we did not observe a material impact for collision, there appears to be an unusual directional change for both frequency and severity beginning 2014, while the loss cost trend appears to be more stable over time. As a result, we only consider the loss cost trend rates directly.

In Figure 16 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2009-1 through 2016-1, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, with time and seasonality parameters included in the model.

**Figure 16: Collision - Loss Cost Heatmap (Time and Seasonality)**



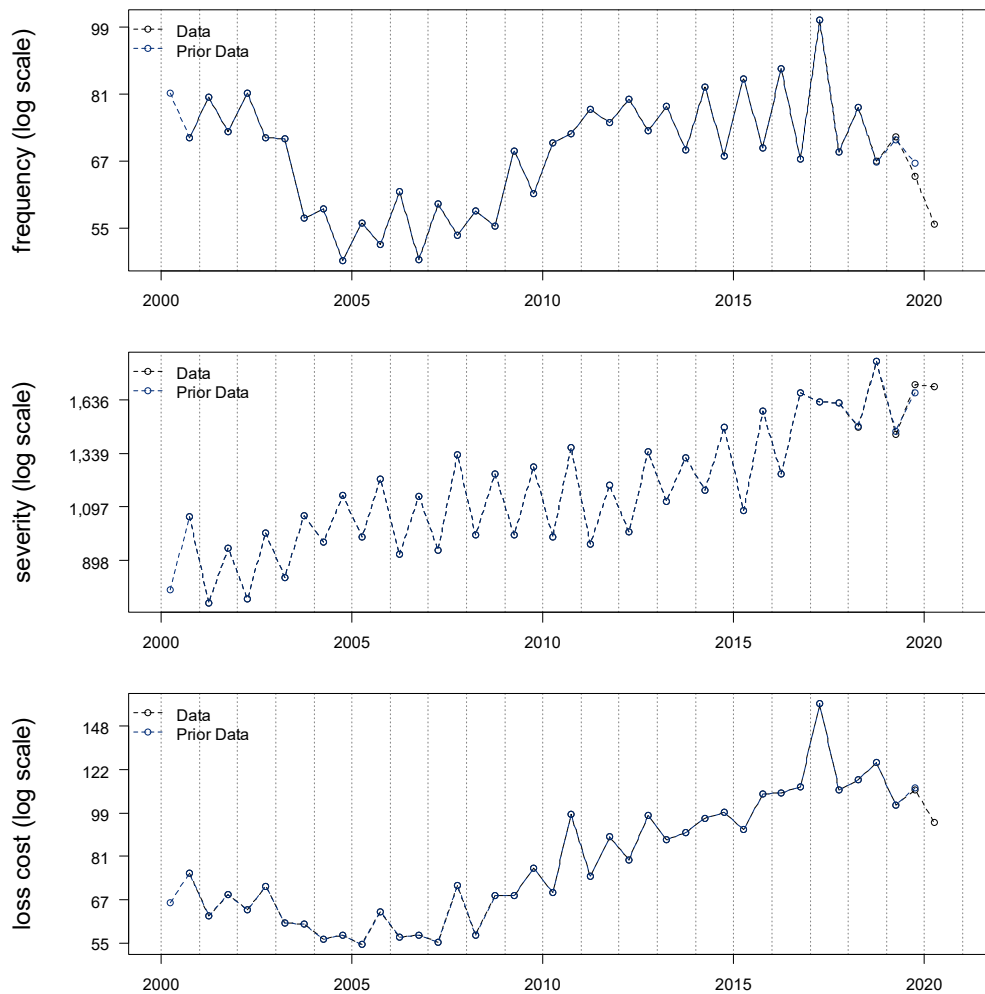
- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2009-1 to 2014-2 and ending 2019-2, have indicated loss cost trend rates that range from approximately +2.0% to +4.0%, and have moderate to high adjusted R-squared values and significant *p*-values for time. Models with longer experience periods generally have indicated trend rates at the higher end of the range and have higher adjusted R-squared values.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-1 have similar results as those ending 2019-2.

We select a past loss cost trend rate of **+3.5%**, the same as our prior selection; and a future trend rate of **+2.5%** as there is evidence of a flatter trend in the more recent time frames.

#### 4.6. Comprehensive

In Figure 17, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

**Figure 17: Comprehensive – Observed Loss Cost Experience**



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 17) shows that subject to variability:

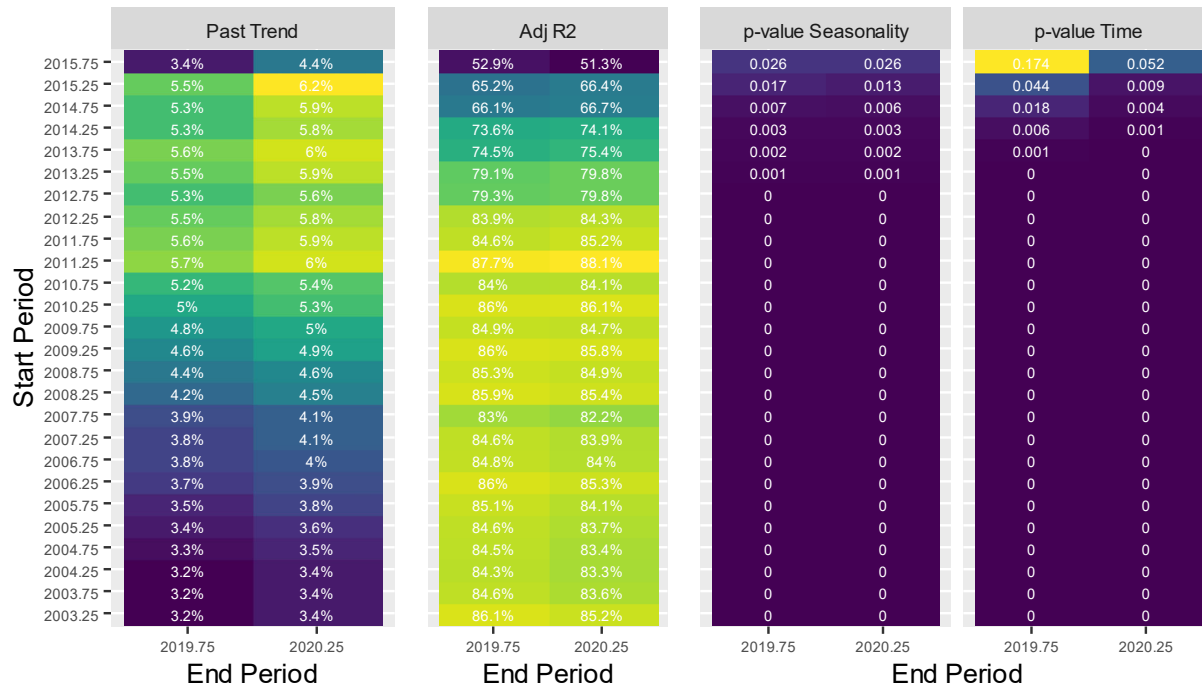
- Frequency has trended upward since 2005, changing to a relatively flat pattern beginning in 2011, with a spike in 2017-1. We observe a large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity generally exhibited a flat pattern between 2005 through 2012, followed by an increasing trend.
- Loss cost has exhibited an upward trend since 2008 with a sharp spike in 2017-1 likely associated with the March 29, 2017 windstorm. We observe a decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

The estimated severity, frequency, and loss cost trends, associated adjusted R-squared values, and  $p$ -values, over various trend measurement periods, with and without a seasonality parameter and the 2017-1 observation are presented in Appendix E. We offer the following observations about these measured trends.



In Figure 18 we present a heatmap of indicated severity trends beginning 2003-1 through 2015-2, ending 2020-1 and 2019-2, with time and seasonality parameters included in the model.

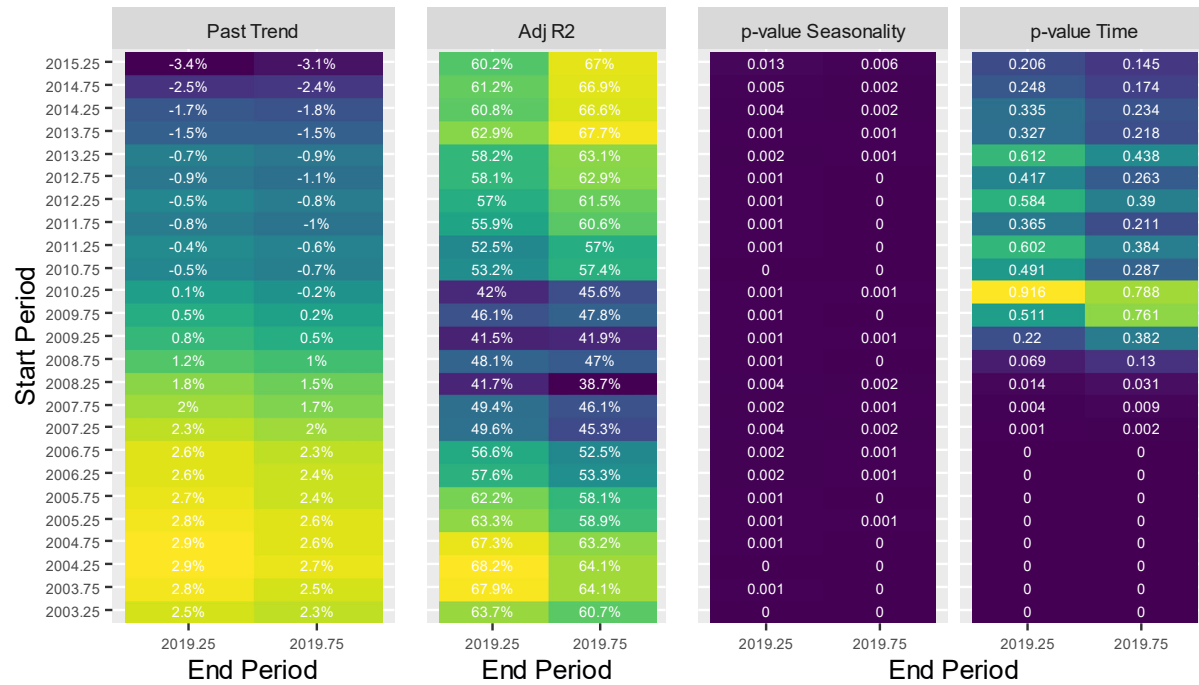
**Figure 18: Comprehensive - Severity Heatmap (Time and Seasonality)**



- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2003-1 to 2007-2 and ending 2020-1, have indicated severity trend rates that range from approximately +3.5% to +4.0%, and have high adjusted R-squared values and significant p-values for time and seasonality.
- The trend rates cluster around +5.5% to +6.0% over the more recent time periods beginning 2010-1 to 2014-2, with high adjusted R-squared values and significant p-values for time and seasonality.

In Figure 19 we present a heatmap of indicated frequency trends beginning 2003-1 through 2015-2, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, with time and seasonality parameters included in the model.

Figure 19: Comprehensive - Frequency Heatmap (Time and Seasonality)

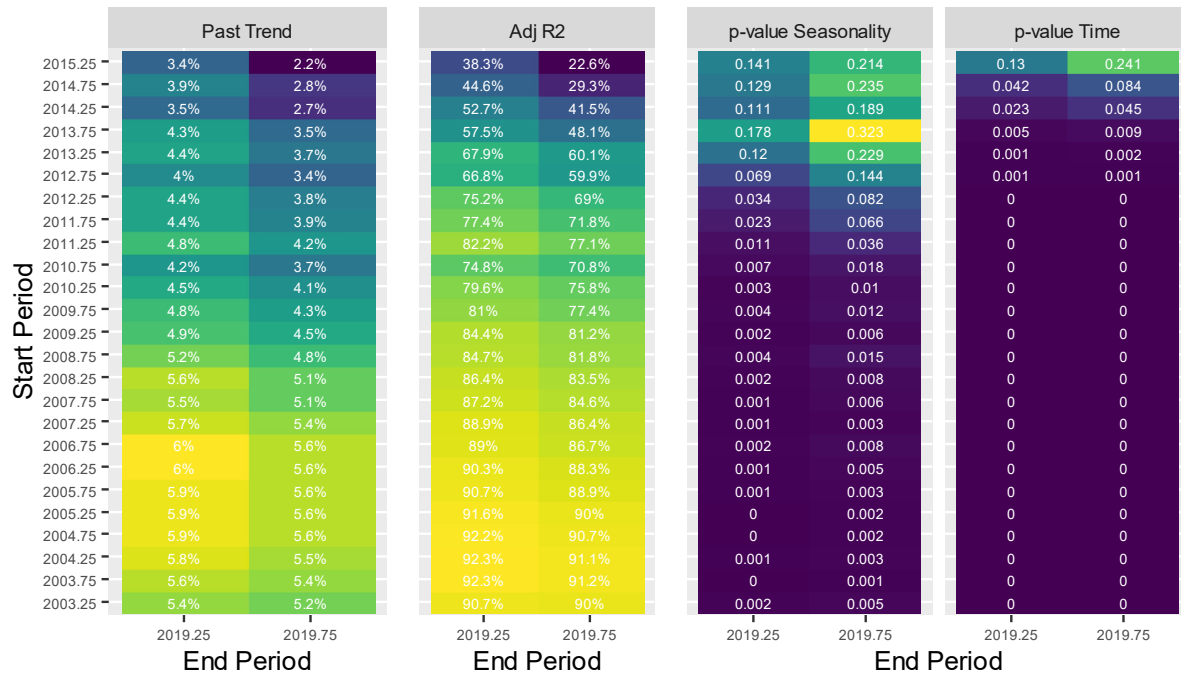


- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2003-1 to 2008-1 and ending 2019-2, have indicated frequency trend rates that range from approximately +1.5% to +2.5%, and have moderate adjusted R-squared values and significant  $p$ -values for time and seasonality.
- The trend rates over the shorter periods have moderate adjusted R-squared values but  $p$ -values that are not significant for time. This is due to the flattening of the observed frequency data since 2010, other than the effect of seasonality.

We also consider the statistical fit obtained through the loss cost data directly.

In Figure 20 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2003-1 through 2015-1, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, excluding 2017-1, with time and seasonality parameters included in the model.

**Figure 20: Comprehensive – Loss Cost Heatmap (Time and Seasonality; Excluding 2017-1)**



- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2003-1 to 2011-1 and ending 2019-2, have indicated loss cost trend rates that range from approximately +3.5% to +5.5%, and have high adjusted R-squared values and significant *p*-values for time and seasonality.
- Seasonality is only significant over the longer time periods, but not the shorter time periods which we assume is due to the volatility of the data. (We note that the seasonality in frequency and severity is offsetting for loss cost.)
- The trend rates beginning 2008-1 to 2010-2, when the upward trend began, cluster around +4% to +5%.
- The indicated trend rate decreases as the experience period shortens due to the leveraging of the low 2019 data points. The trend rates ending 2019-1 are generally a half to one percentage point higher than those ending 2019-2.

We select a loss cost trend rate of **+4.5%** based on the indicated trend rates beginning 2008-2010.

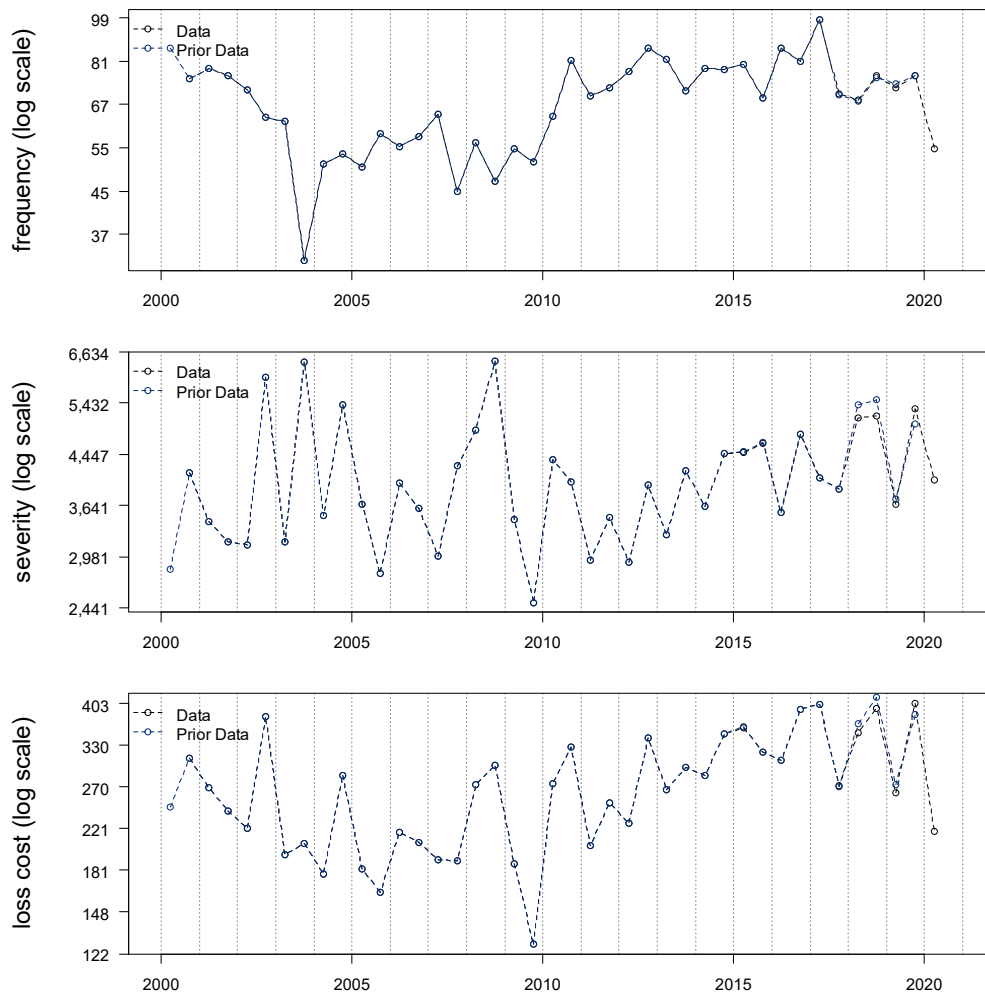
#### 4.7. Specified Perils

Due to insufficient data, we select the same past and future loss cost trend rate as we do for Comprehensive, **+4.5%**.

## 4.8. All Perils

In Figure 21, we present our estimated loss cost (average claim cost per vehicle), average severity (average claim cost per claim), and frequency rate (average claim incidence rate) over the period 2000-2 through 2020-1. We include a comparison to the estimated values used in our prior report and observe that the estimates have not changed significantly.

**Figure 21: All Perils – Observed Loss Cost Experience**



A review of the historical data points (as depicted in Figure 21) shows that subject to variability:

- Frequency has exhibited a relatively flat pattern since 2010. We observe a large decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Severity has generally been increasing since 2009.
- Loss cost has generally been increasing since 2005, with a downward spike in 2009-2. We observe a decrease at 2020-1 coincident with the COVID-19 pandemic.

Due to the volume and variability of the claim experience, we consider only the observed loss cost trends.

In Figure 22 we present a heatmap of indicated loss cost trends beginning 2005-1 through 2011-2, ending 2019-2 and 2019-1, with only a time parameter included in the model.

**Figure 22: All Perils – Loss Cost Heatmap (Time)**



- We observe the models with experience periods beginning between 2005-1 to 2011-2 and ending 2019-2, have indicated loss cost trend rates that range from approximately +4.0% to +6.0%, and have low to moderate R-squared values and significant *p*-values for time.
- The models with experience periods ending 2019-1 have similar results as those ending 2019-2.

Given the evidence of a flatter trend rate over the more recent time periods, we select a past loss cost trend rate of **+5.0%** and a future loss cost trend rate of **+4.0%**, the same as our prior selection.

#### 4.9. Underinsured Motorist

Due to insufficient data and the nature of the coverage, we select:

- the severity trend rate that approximately underlies our selected bodily injury severity trend rate (+3.5%), and
- a selected 0.0% frequency trend rates due to the volatile and very limited claim count data.

Therefore, we recommend an underinsured motorist trend rate of **+3.5%**.

#### 4.10. Summary- All Coverages

We summarize our trend analyses as of June 30, 2020 in Table 9.

**Table 9: Selected Loss Cost Trends**

Coverage	Past Loss Cost	Future Loss Cost
Bodily Injury	-1.0%	-1.0%
Property Damage*	+2.5%	+2.5%
Accident Benefits	+3.5%	+3.5%
Uninsured Auto	+1.0%	+1.0%
Collision	+3.5%	+2.5%
Comprehensive	+4.5%	+4.5%
Specified Perils	+4.5%	+4.5%
All Perils	+5.0%	+4.0%
Underinsured Motorist	+3.5%	+3.5%

We summarize our trend analyses as of December 31, 2019 in Table 10.

**Table 10: Prior (December 31, 2019) Selected Loss Cost Trends**

Coverage	Past Loss Cost	Future Loss Cost
Bodily Injury	+0.0%	+0.0%
Property Damage*	+2.0%	+2.0%
Accident Benefits	+3.5%	+3.5%
Uninsured Auto	+1.0%	+1.0%
Collision	+3.5%	+3.5%
Comprehensive	+4.5%	+4.5%
Specified Perils	+4.5%	+4.5%
All Perils	+5.0%	+4.0%
Underinsured Motorist	+3.5%	+3.5%

\*Level Change factor of 1.20 applies to data prior to July 1, 2012.

## 5. HISTORICAL COVID-19 IMPACT

In mid-March 2020 “stay-at-home” orders introduced to control the spread of COVID-19 dramatically reduced traffic in Newfoundland and resulted in a steep decline in the claims frequency level. This is evident in the AUTO 7501 claim count experience reported for the first half of 2020, as of June 30, 2020.

### 5.1. COVID-19 in 2020-1

Loss trend rates are annual rates of change that provide an understanding of how claims costs have changed in the past and are commonly used to extrapolate claim costs into the near future. In Section 4, we present multiple loss trend models by individual coverage which are used to determine the loss trend rates. The selected loss trend rates presented in Section 4 measure the rate of change in loss costs without the influence of COVID-19.

In order to isolate the impact of COVID-19 from the loss trend rate, we excluded the 2020-1 observation from the presented models where a significant decrease in frequency (or loss cost) was present. However, this approach does not quantify the impact of COVID-19, instead it excludes the impact from consideration. In order to quantify the impact, we consider a model of the same form as those used to derive our selected trend rate including the 2020-1 observation and, if significant<sup>15</sup>, an additional (scalar) parameter which quantifies the change in claims experience between 2019-2 and 2020-1. The resulting model has identical coefficients (and trend rates) as the models we present in Section 4, but has the additional benefit of quantifying the decrease in frequency attributed to the pandemic.

In Appendix F, we present loss trend models analogous to those underlying our selected trend rates except that the models include both the 2020-1 observation and the 2020-1 scalar parameter.

At this time, accident half-year 2020-1 is the only observation available (i.e., one data point) to measure the impact of COVID-19 on claims experience. The monthly impact of COVID-19 during 2020-1 is mixed; with January through mid-March unaffected by COVID-19, mid-March through April likely strongly affected, and May and June likely less affected. The estimates we provide represent the total change in claim costs between 2019-2 and 2020-1 for the entire accident semester.<sup>16</sup>

In Table 11, we summarize the observed COVID-19 impact on 2020-1 private passenger vehicle claims costs (frequency).

---

<sup>15</sup> Before inclusion of the COVID-19 parameter in our loss trend model, we first test the statistical significance for each of the separate frequency, severity and loss cost models. Parameters with  $p$ -value less than 5% are considered statistically significant.

<sup>16</sup> We assume the entire decrease in claims costs is associated with the COVID-19 pandemic. To the extent at which the introduction of DCPD resulted in a shift of claims from collision to property damage, the observed COVID-19 impact for property damage and collision may be understated and overstated, respectively.

**Table 11: Effect of COVID-19 on 2020-1 Claim Costs Related to Frequency Decline**

Coverage	COVID-19 Effect on 2020-1 Claim Costs
Bodily Injury	-27%
Property Damage	0%
Accident Benefits	-27%
Uninsured Auto	0%
Collision	-34%
Comprehensive	-33%
All Perils	-30%

## 5.2. COVID-19 2020-1 Diagnostics

In Figure 23 through Figure 29, we plot the following triangle metrics as-of six-months for all coverages.

- Reported Frequency
- Reported Severity
- Reported Loss Cost
- Closed Claim Counts / Reported Claim Counts
- Total Paid Loss / Total Incurred Loss
- Case Reserve / Open Counts
- Paid Loss / Ultimate Loss
- Incurred Loss / Ultimate Loss

We focus on the change to these metrics between 2020-1 and prior accident half-years to better understand the impact COVID-19 has had on the reporting of claims and on the estimates of industry ultimate loss amounts<sup>17</sup> used in this report. We used these diagnostics to consider the impact COVID-19 may have had on the 2020-1 ultimate estimates for each coverage. We summarize our findings below:

- All coverages, except property damage and uninsured automobile, exhibit a significant reduction to reported frequency and a resulting reduction to reported loss cost as of 6-months.
- Although there is no apparent COVID-19 impact on property damage, this may be masked by the introduction of DCPD effective January 1, 2020 and an associated shift of claims from the collision coverage to DCPD. As seen in Table 11, the 2020-1 frequency decreased significantly more for collision than other coverages.
- Property damage (which included DCPD) experienced a slight increase in reported severity as of 6-months; but this may be associated with the introduction of DCPD on January 1, 2020. For all other coverages, the 2020-1 reported severity as of 6-months appears consistent with historical trends.
- For the property damage coverage, we observe a spike in actual claim payments as of 6 months, indicating either (i) a potential increase in how fast claims are being paid out or (ii) a shift to a higher severity level due to the introduction of DCPD. Either of these reasons may contribute to the higher

<sup>17</sup> All reference to loss amounts include a provision for allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE).



than expected ultimate severity for the 2020-1 period. At this time, we do not consider property damage severity to be affected by COVID-19.

- For the accident benefits coverage, we observe a downward spike in the paid to incurred ratios as of 6 months indicating a possible slowdown in payments. Further investigation of the paid to incurred loss diagnostic triangle shows a large decrease along the diagonal for the most recent three accident years. We note this coincides with the unusually large decreases in our severity and loss cost estimates presented in Table 4. One plausible explanation of this decrease is that fewer claimants are seeking/receiving medical treatment during the pandemic resulting in a decrease in development along the 2020-1 diagonal. Future development for these accident years is highly uncertain and dependent on two offsetting factors:
  - (i) Claimants with minor injuries may heal without treatment resulting in a decrease to severity. Given the nature of these claims, any savings would be reflected sooner and may help explain the decrease in our severity and loss cost estimates presented in Table 4.
  - (ii) Claimants with more severe injuries may worsen due to temporary neglect of treatment and as a result, require more treatments than otherwise would have been required.
- The COVID-19 pandemic appears to introduce downward bias in the accident benefits ultimate loss estimates for 2020-1 and prior years, while the trend rates presented in Section 4 are intended to measure the rate of change in loss cost experience without influence of COVID-19. Therefore, we rely on our prior report, which uses the AUTO7001 Automobile Industry Exhibit (as of December 31, 2019) for an appropriate accident benefits trend rate.

Figure 23: Bodily Injury – Triangle Diagnostics

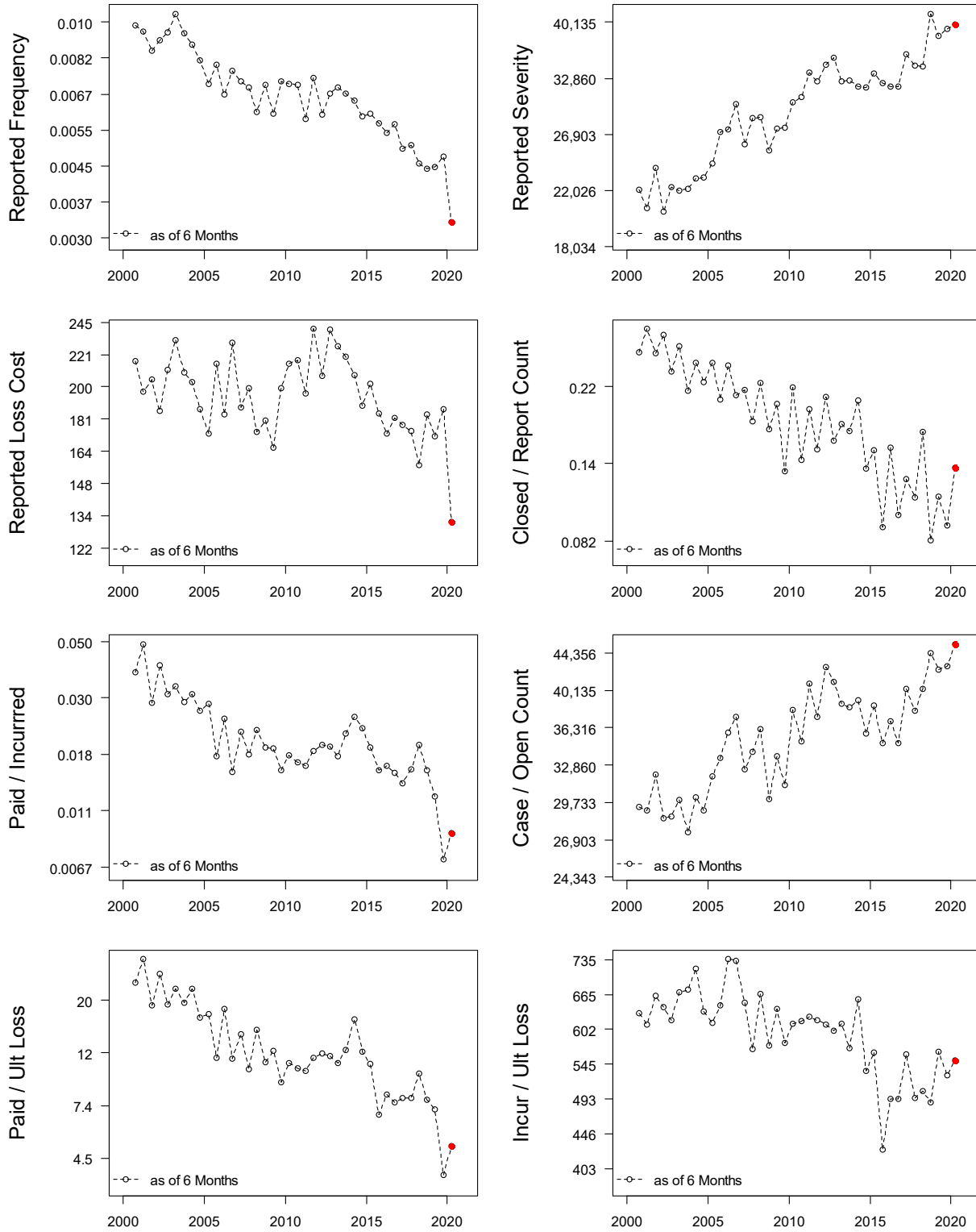


Figure 24: Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics

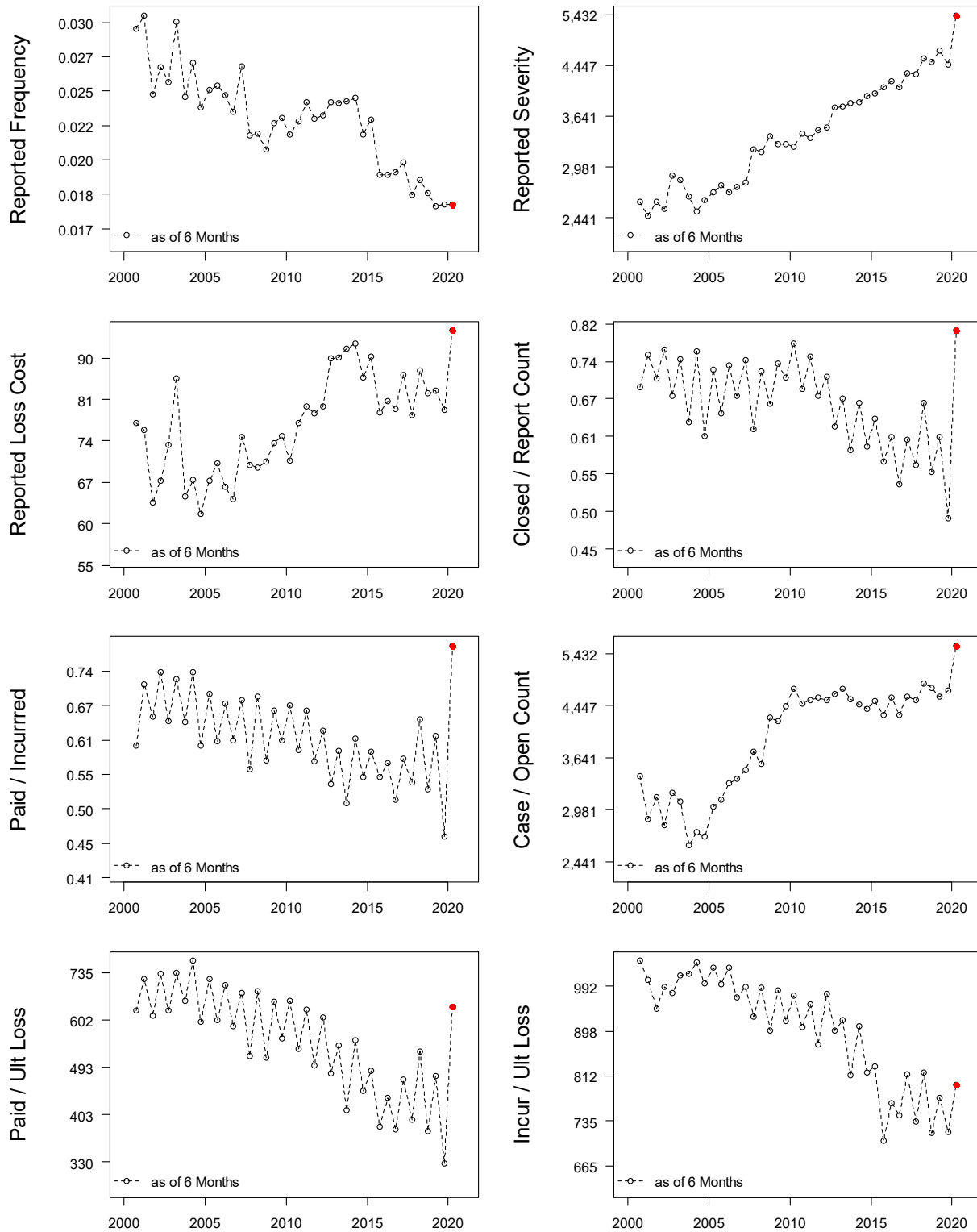


Figure 25: Accident Benefits – Total

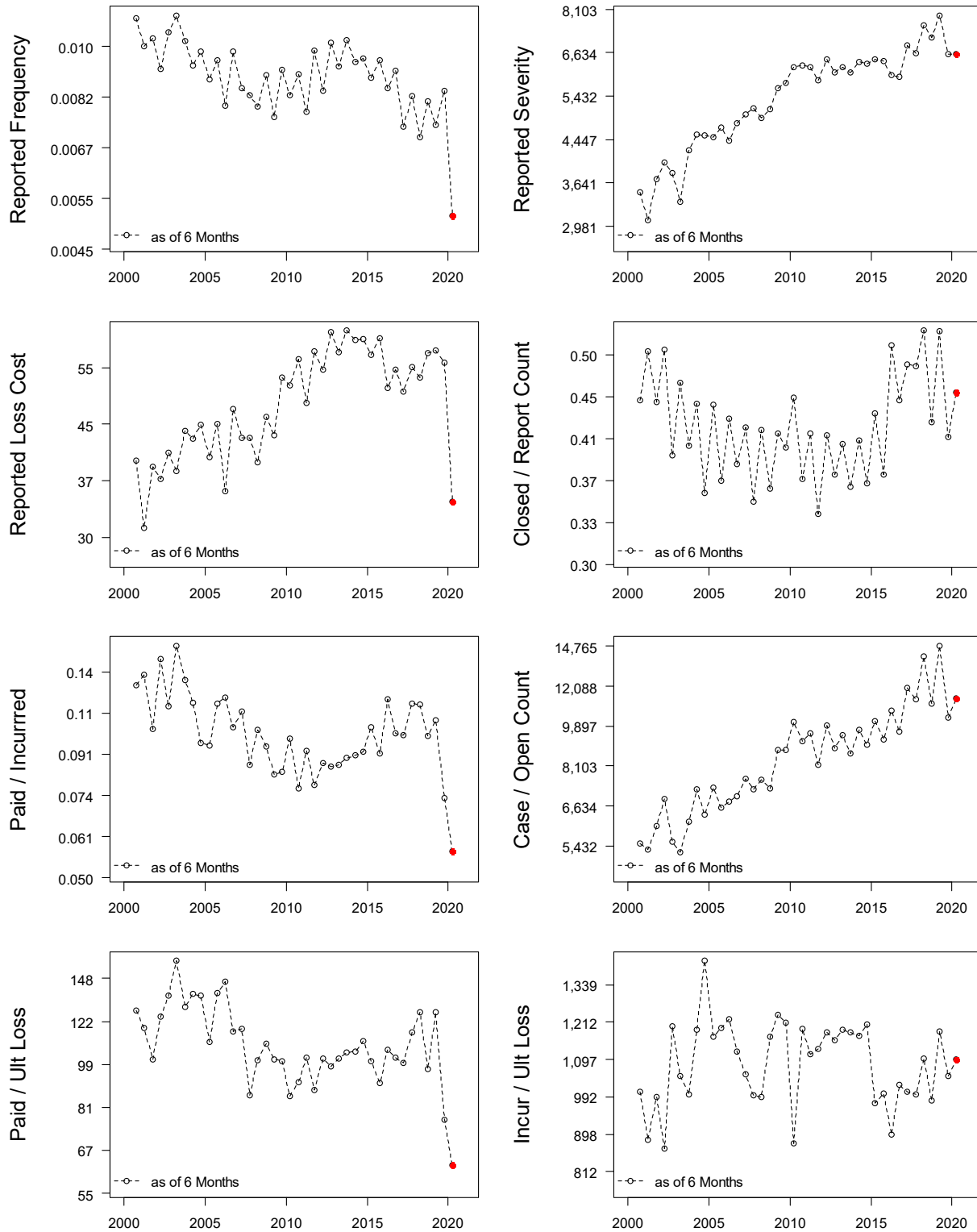


Figure 26: Uninsured Automobile – Triangle Diagnostics

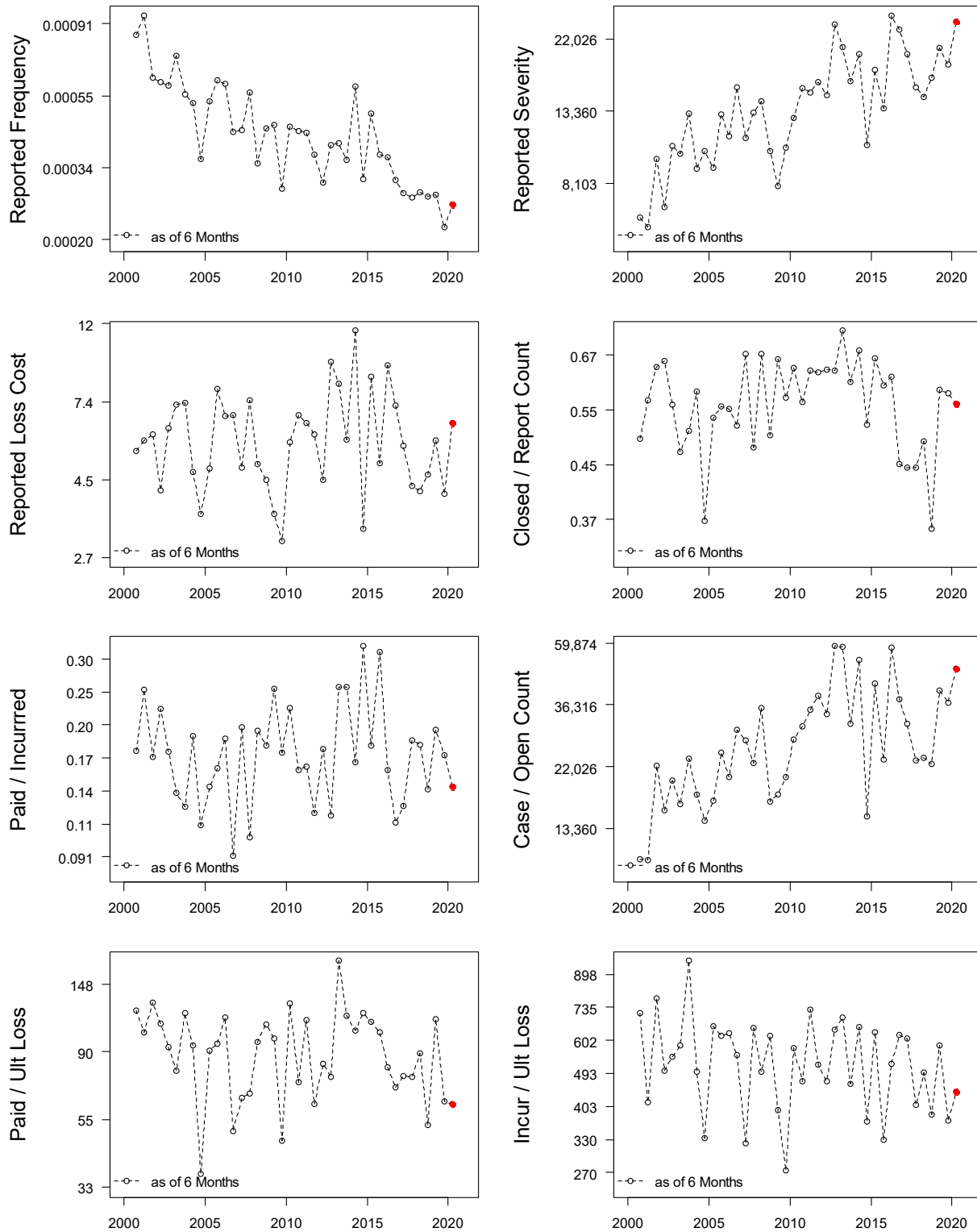


Figure 27: Collision – Triangle Diagnostics

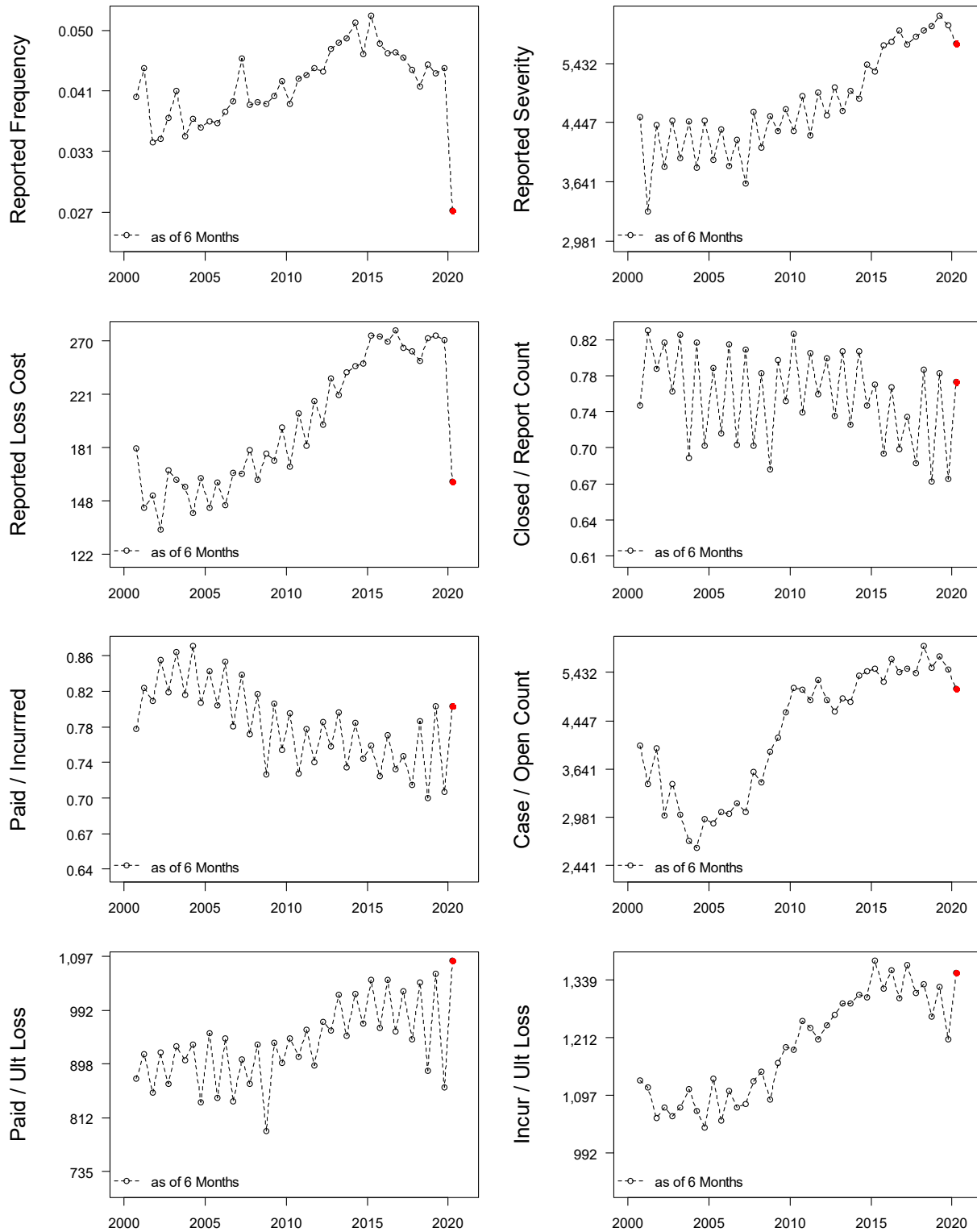


Figure 28: Comprehensive – Triangle Diagnostics

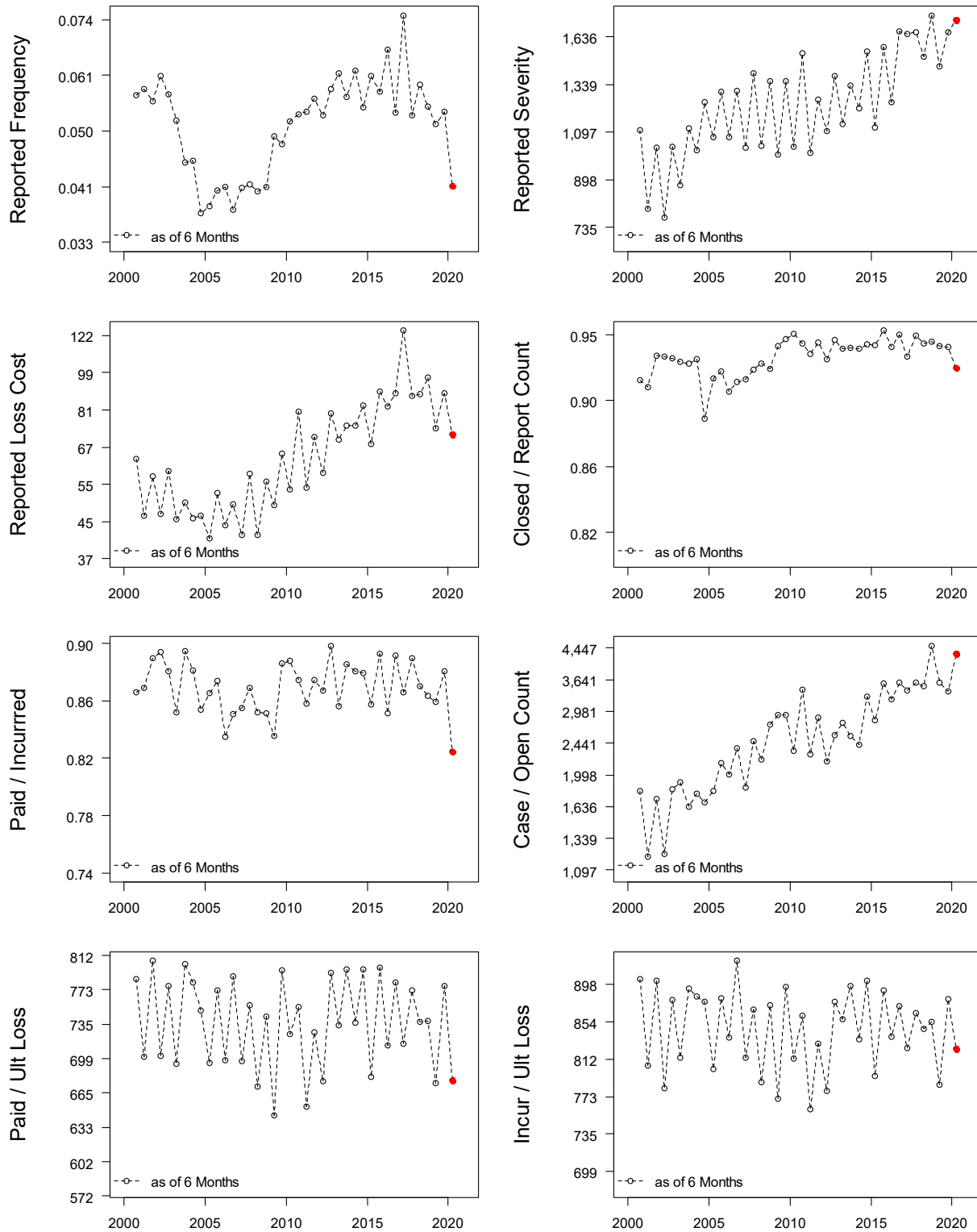
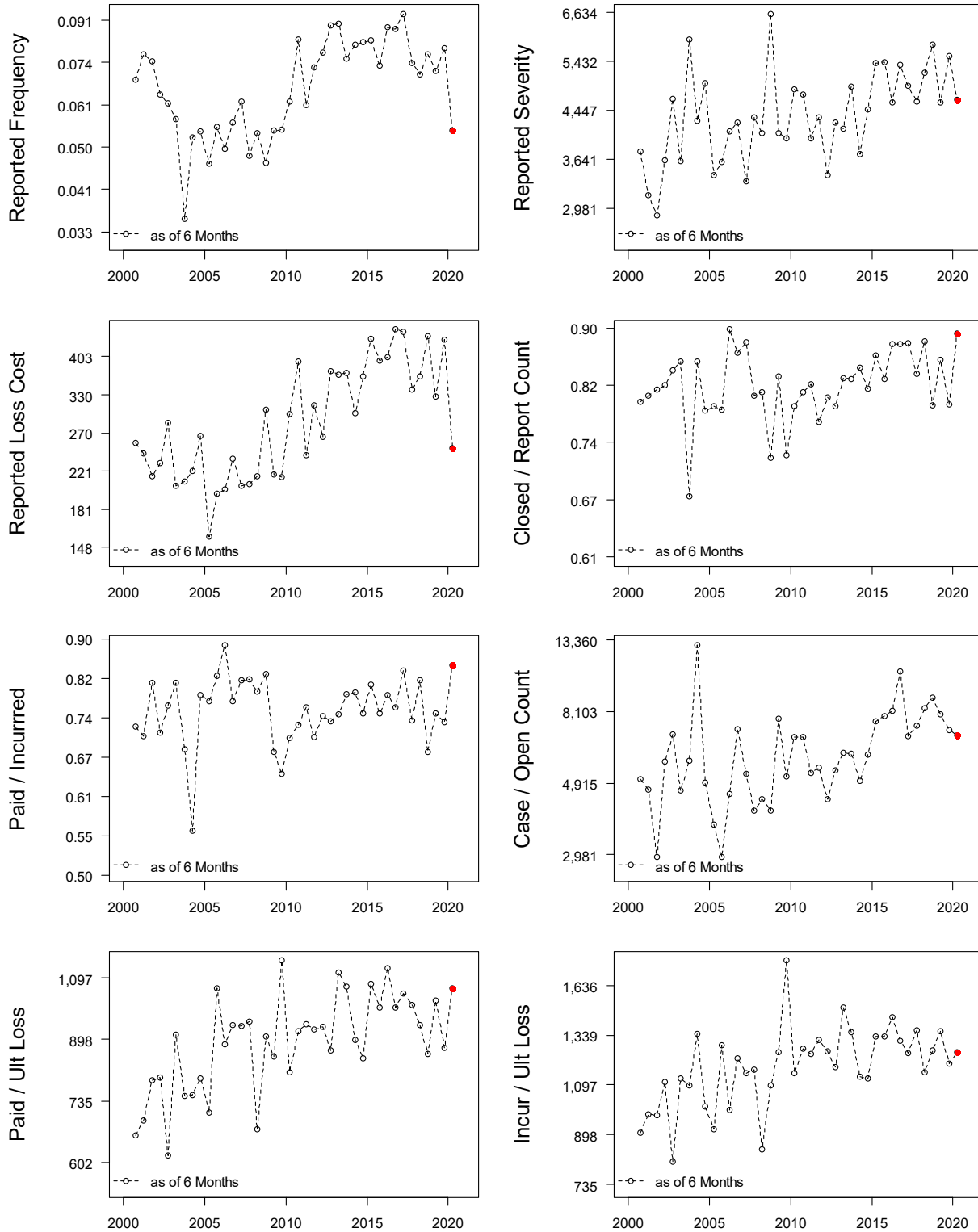


Figure 29: All Perils – Triangle Diagnostics





## 6. DISTRIBUTION AND USE

- **Usage and Responsibility of Client** – Oliver Wyman prepared this report for the sole use of the client named herein for the stated purpose. This report includes important considerations, assumptions, and limitations and, as a result, is intended to be read and used only as a whole. This report may not be separated into, or distributed, in parts other than by the client to whom this report was issued, as needed, in the case of distribution to such client’s directors, officers, or employees. All decisions in connection with the implementation or use of advice or recommendations contained in this report are the sole responsibility of the client named herein.
- **Distribution, Circulation, and Publication** - This report is not intended for general circulation or publication, nor is it to be used, quoted or distributed to others for any purpose other than those that may be set forth herein or in the written agreement pursuant to which we issued this report without the prior written consent of Oliver Wyman. Neither all nor any part of the contents of this report, any opinions expressed herein, or the firm with which this report is connected, shall be disseminated to the public through advertising media, public relations, news media, sales media, mail, direct transmittal, or any other public means of communications, without the prior written consent of Oliver Wyman.
- **Third Party Reliance and Due Diligence** – Oliver Wyman’s consent to any distribution of this report (whether herein or in the written agreement pursuant to which we issued this report) to parties other than of the client named herein does not constitute advice by Oliver Wyman to any such third parties. Any distribution to third parties shall be solely for informational purposes and not for purposes of reliance by any such parties. Oliver Wyman assumes no liability related to third party use of this report or any actions taken or decisions made as a consequence of the results, advice or recommendations set forth herein. This report should not replace the due diligence on behalf of any such third party.

## 7. CONSIDERATIONS AND LIMITATIONS

- **Data Verification** – For our analysis, we relied on data and information provided by the client named herein and GISA without independent audit. Though we have reviewed the data for reasonableness and consistency, we have not audited or otherwise verified this data. Our review of data may not always reveal imperfections. We have assumed that the data provided is both accurate and complete. The results of our analysis are dependent on this assumption. If this data or information is inaccurate or incomplete, our findings and conclusions might therefore be unreliable.
- **Rounding and Accuracy** – Our models may retain more digits than those displayed. Also, the results of certain calculations may be presented in the exhibits with more or fewer digits than would be considered significant. As a result, there may be rounding differences between the results of calculations presented in the exhibits and replications of those calculations based on displayed underlying amounts. Also, calculation results may not have been adjusted to reflect the precision of the calculation.
- **Unanticipated Changes** – We developed our conclusions based on an analysis of the data of the client named herein and on the estimation of the outcome of many contingent events. We developed our estimates from the historical claim experience and covered exposure, with adjustments for anticipated changes. Our estimates make no provision for extraordinary future emergence of new types of losses not sufficiently represented in historical databases or which are not yet quantifiable. Also, we assumed that the client named herein will remain a going concern, and we have not anticipated any impacts of potential insolvency, bankruptcy, or any similar event.
- **Internal / External Changes** – The sources of uncertainty affecting our estimates are numerous and include factors internal and external to the client named herein. Internal factors include items such as changes in claim reserving or settlement practices. The most significant external influences include, but are not limited to, changes in the legal, social, or regulatory environment surrounding the claims process. Uncontrollable factors such as general economic conditions also contribute to the variability.
- **Uncertainty Inherent in Projections** – While this analysis complies with applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice and Statements of Principles, users of this analysis should recognize that our projections involve estimates of future events and are subject to economic and statistical variations from expected values. We have not anticipated any extraordinary changes to the legal, social, or economic environment that might affect the frequency or severity of claims. For these reasons, we do not guarantee that the emergence of actual losses will correspond to the projections in this analysis.

## 8. SUMMARY OF TABLES AND FIGURES

### LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Selected Preliminary Loss Cost Trends .....	1
Table 2: Bodily Injury: Change in Estimates.....	5
Table 3: Property Damage (including DCPD): Change in Estimates.....	5
Table 4: Accident Benefits: Change in Estimates.....	6
Table 5: Uninsured Auto: Change in Estimates .....	6
Table 6: Collision: Change in Estimates .....	6
Table 7: Comprehensive: Change in Estimates.....	7
Table 8: All Perils: Change in Estimates .....	7
Table 9: Selected Loss Cost Trends.....	35
Table 10: Prior (December 31, 2019) Selected Loss Cost Trends .....	35
Table 11: Effect of COVID-19 on 2020-1 Claim Costs .....	37

### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Bodily Injury – Observed Loss Cost Experience .....	13
Figure 2: Bodily Injury - Severity Heatmap (Time, excluding 2015-2 and 2018-2) .....	14
Figure 3: Bodily Injury - Frequency Heatmap (Time, Seasonality, and 2010-1 Scalar) .....	15
Figure 4: Bodily Injury - Loss Cost Heatmap .....	16
Figure 5: Property Damage – Observed Loss Cost Experience .....	17
Figure 6: Property Damage - Severity Heatmap (Time, 2012-2 Scalar) .....	18
Figure 7: Property Damage - Frequency Heatmap (Time, excluding 2019-1).....	19
Figure 8: Property Damage - Loss Cost Heatmap (Time, 2012-2 Scalar) .....	20
<i>Figure 9: Accident Benefits – Observed Loss Cost Experience.....</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>Figure 10: Accident Benefits - Loss Cost Heatmap.....</i>	<i>23</i>
Figure 11: Uninsured Auto – Observed Loss Cost Experience .....	24
Figure 12: Uninsured Auto - Severity Heatmap (Annual Data, Time).....	25
Figure 13: Uninsured Auto - Frequency Heatmap (Annual Data, Time) .....	26
Figure 14: Collision – Observed Loss Cost Experience .....	27
Figure 15: Collision - Loss Cost Heatmap (Time and Seasonality) .....	28
Figure 16: Comprehensive – Observed Loss Cost Experience .....	29
Figure 17: Comprehensive - Severity Heatmap (Time and Seasonality).....	30
Figure 18: Comprehensive - Frequency Heatmap (Time and Seasonality).....	31
Figure 19: Comprehensive – Loss Cost Heatmap (Time and Seasonality; Excluding 2017-1).....	32
Figure 20: All Perils – Observed Loss Cost Experience.....	33
Figure 21: All Perils – Loss Cost Heatmap (Time).....	34
Figure 22: Bodily Injury – Triangle Diagnostics .....	39
Figure 23: Property Damage – Triangle Diagnostics.....	40

Figure 24: Accident Benefits – Total ..... 41  
Figure 25: Uninsured Automobile – Triangle Diagnostics..... 42  
Figure 26: Collision – Triangle Diagnostics..... 43  
Figure 27: Comprehensive – Triangle Diagnostics..... 44  
Figure 28: All Perils – Triangle Diagnostics ..... 45

## 9. APPENDICES

**Appendix A:** Selected reported claim count and reported incurred claim amount development factors and basis for selection.

**Appendix B:** Estimate of the ultimate loss cost, severity and frequency by accident half-year; and period to period percentage changes.

**Appendix C:** Reported incurred claim amount, reported paid claim amount, and estimated ultimate claim amount by accident half-year.

**Appendix D:** Reported incurred claim count and estimated ultimate claim count by accident half-year.

**Appendix E:** Summary of loss trend regression analysis which includes modeled trend results for various time periods; with and without a seasonality parameter; with and without certain data points; with and without certain level change parameters.

- Bodily Injury: Pages 1 to 8
- Property Damage: Pages 9 to 15
- Accident Benefits: See prior report
- Uninsured Auto: Pages 16 to 21
- Collision: Pages 22 to 25
- Comprehensive: Pages 26 to 31
- All Perils: Pages 32 to 35

**Appendix F:** Summary of measured COVID-19 impact on historical losses. The loss trend models presented are analogous to those underlying our selected trend rates except that the models include both the 2020-1 observation and the 2020-1 scalar parameter.



Province of Newfoundland  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)  
Claim Count Development Selections  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factor							
Maturity	Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury	Third Party Liability - Property Damage	Accident Benefits - Total	Uninsured Auto	Collision	Comprehensive - Total	All Perils
6.0	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6
12.0	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
18.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
24.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
30.0	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
36.0	Avg: 6 Semesters ex hi/lo	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
42.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
48.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
54.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
60.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
66.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
72.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
78.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
84.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
90.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1
96.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
102.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
108.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
114.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
120.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
126.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
132.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
138.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
144.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
150.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
156.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
162.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
168.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
174.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
180.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
186.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
192.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
198.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
204.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1
210.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
216.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
222.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
228.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
234.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1





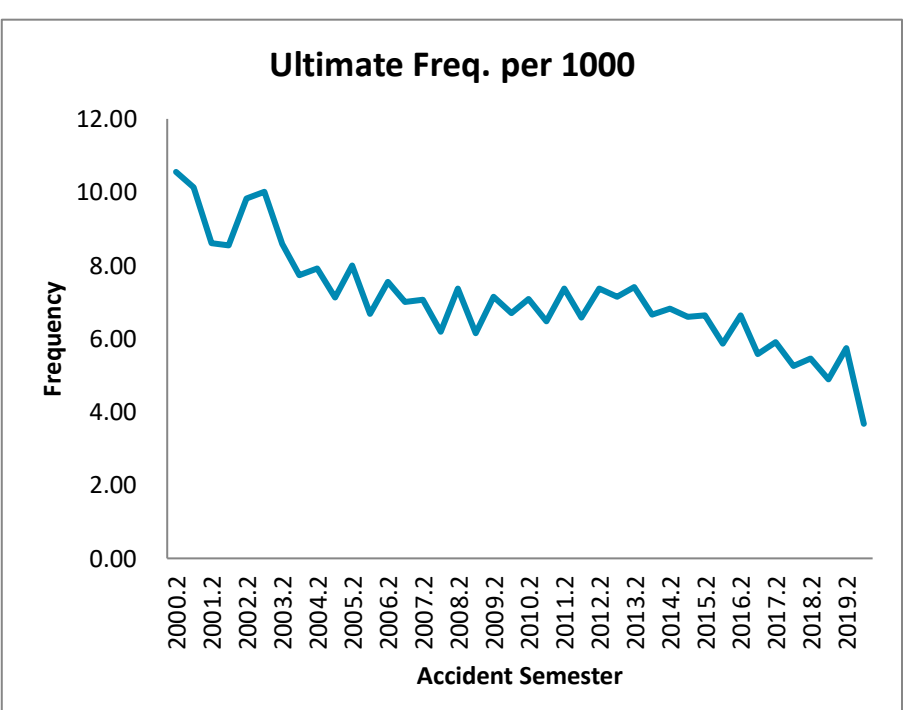
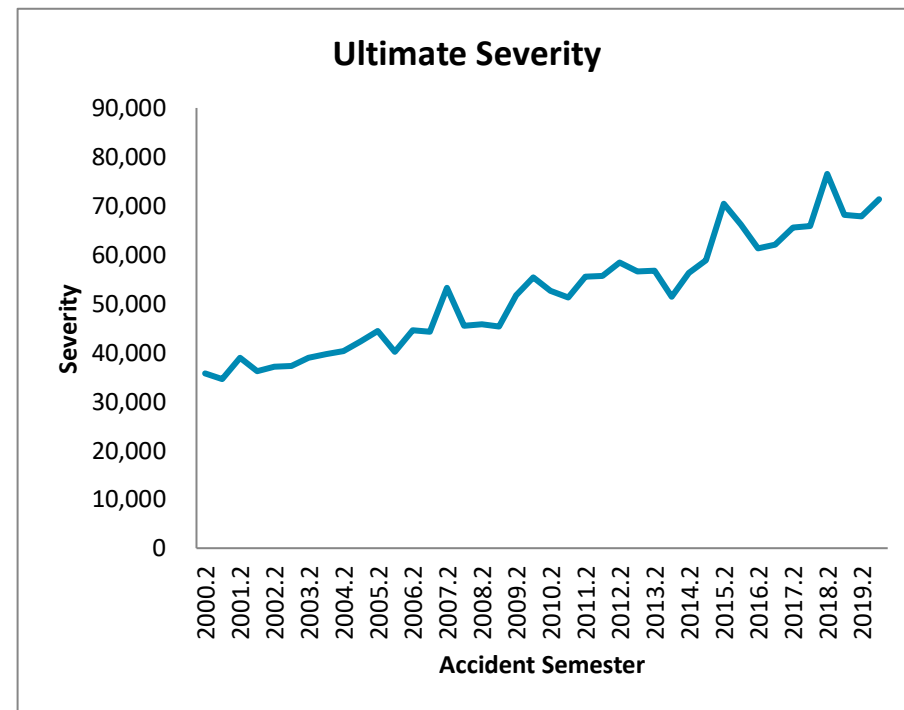
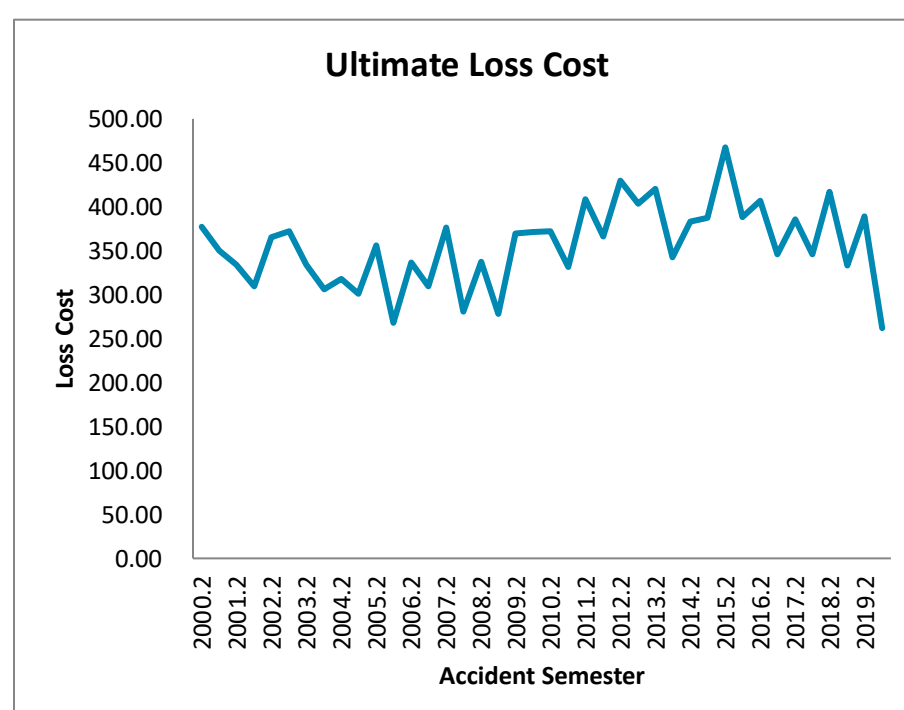
Province of Newfoundland  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)  
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE Loss Development Selections  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors							
Maturity	Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury	Third Party Liability - Property Damage	Accident Benefits - Total	Uninsured Auto	Collision	Comprehensive - Total	All Perils
6.0	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: Last 4 Semesters ending in 6	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
12.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 10 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
18.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
24.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
30.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
36.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
42.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
48.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
54.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
60.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
66.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
72.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
78.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
84.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
90.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
96.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
102.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
108.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
114.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
120.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 20 Semesters	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
126.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
132.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
138.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
144.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
150.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester
156.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
162.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
168.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
174.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
180.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1
186.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1	1
192.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1	1	1
198.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1	1	1
204.0	Wght Avg: 6 Semester	1	1	1	1	1	1
210.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
216.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
222.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
228.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
234.0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Province of Newfoundland  
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary  
Data as of 06/30/20

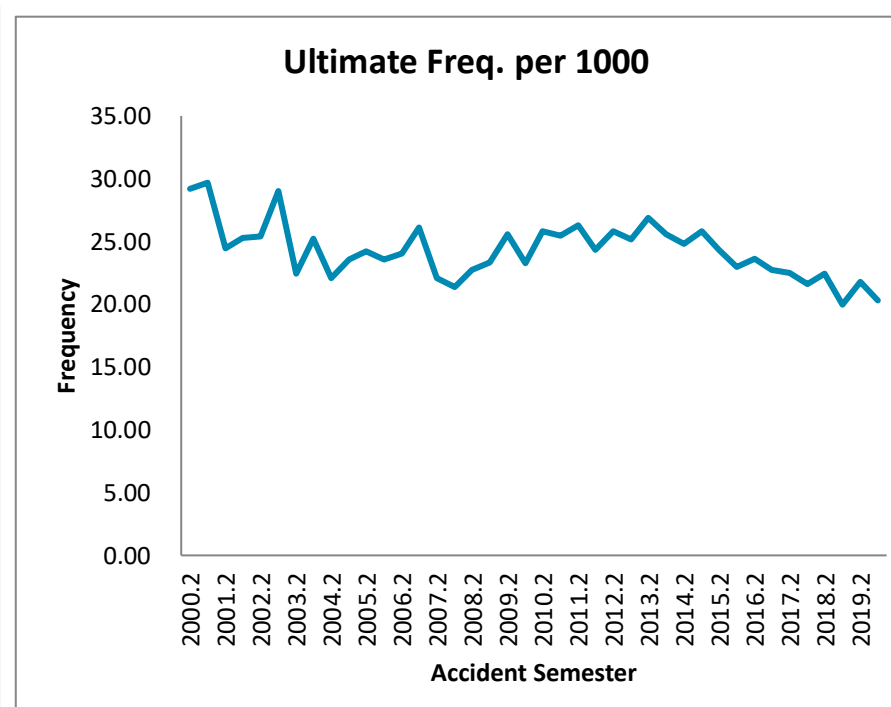
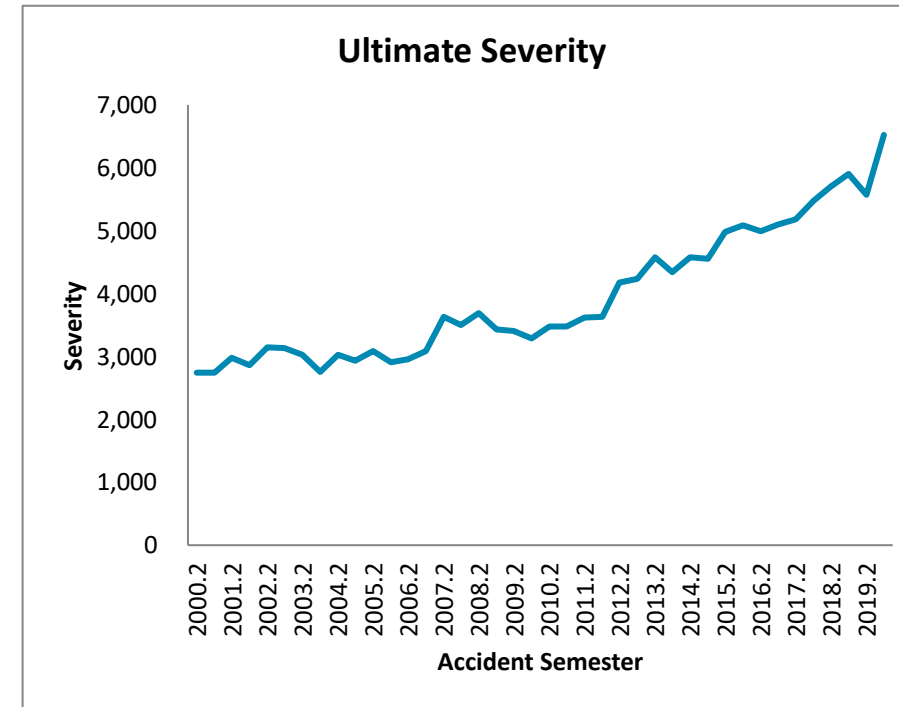
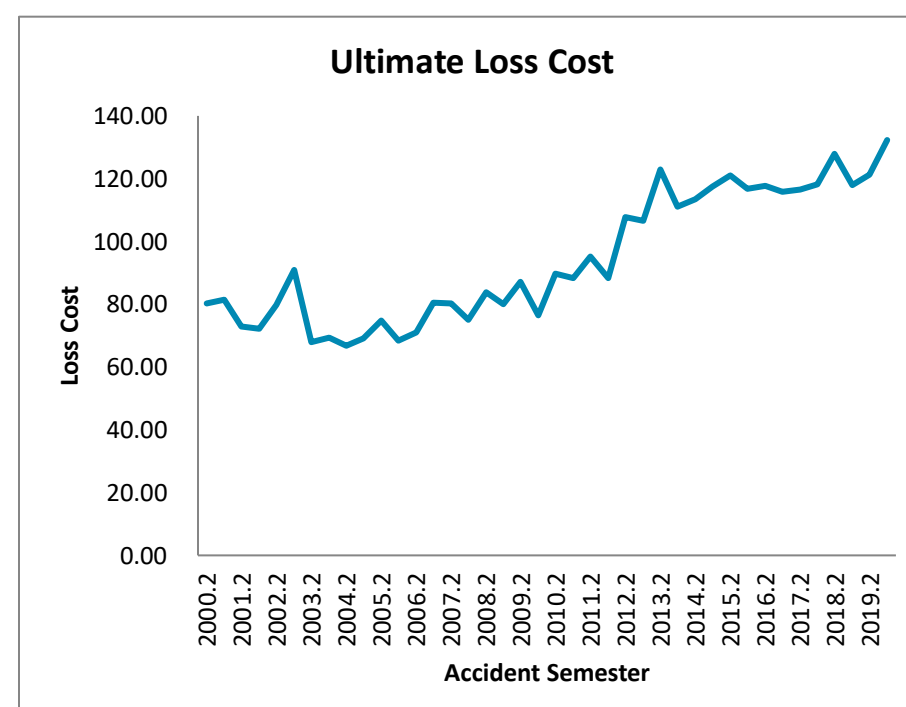
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and LAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	107,276	1,132	36,991	1.093	40,431	376.89		35,717		10.55			
2001.1	234.0	116,511	1,181	37,734	1.082	40,829	350.43		34,571		10.14		363.11	
2001.2	228.0	114,889	988	35,505	1.082	38,416	334.38	-11.3%	38,883	8.9%	8.60	-18.5%		
2002.1	222.0	105,604	903	30,609	1.068	32,691	309.56	-11.7%	36,202	4.7%	8.55	-15.6%	322.49	-11.2%
2002.2	216.0	104,043	1,023	35,595	1.068	38,016	365.38	9.3%	37,161	-4.4%	9.83	14.3%		
2003.1	210.0	99,683	997	34,486	1.076	37,121	372.39	20.3%	37,233	2.8%	10.00	17.0%	368.81	14.4%
2003.2	204.0	107,230	921	33,312	1.076	35,857	334.39	-8.5%	38,926	4.8%	8.59	-12.6%		
2004.1	198.0	111,085	859	31,520	1.080	34,041	306.44	-17.7%	39,623	6.4%	7.73	-22.7%	320.17	-13.2%
2004.2	192.0	115,898	917	34,159	1.080	36,892	318.32	-4.8%	40,225	3.3%	7.91	-7.9%		
2005.1	186.0	112,925	804	31,895	1.066	34,009	301.17	-1.7%	42,293	6.7%	7.12	-7.9%	309.85	-3.2%
2005.2	180.0	116,657	933	38,920	1.066	41,501	355.75	11.8%	44,474	10.6%	8.00	1.1%		
2006.1	174.0	117,023	780	29,238	1.072	31,340	267.81	-11.1%	40,174	-5.0%	6.67	-6.4%	311.71	0.6%
2006.2	168.0	123,215	930	38,650	1.072	41,429	336.23	-5.5%	44,540	0.1%	7.55	-5.6%		
2007.1	162.0	119,866	839	34,660	1.072	37,145	309.89	15.7%	44,266	10.2%	7.00	5.0%	323.24	3.7%
2007.2	156.0	125,531	887	44,095	1.072	47,257	376.46	12.0%	53,268	19.6%	7.07	-6.4%		
2008.1	150.0	124,972	772	32,666	1.075	35,106	280.91	-9.3%	45,467	2.7%	6.18	-11.7%	328.79	1.7%
2008.2	144.0	132,545	977	41,572	1.075	44,677	337.07	-10.5%	45,731	-14.2%	7.37	4.3%		
2009.1	138.0	131,660	810	34,180	1.073	36,669	278.51	-0.9%	45,289	-0.4%	6.15	-0.5%	307.89	-6.4%
2009.2	132.0	138,506	991	47,695	1.073	51,167	369.42	9.6%	51,643	12.9%	7.15	-3.0%		
2010.1	126.0	136,816	916	48,115	1.056	50,795	371.27	33.3%	55,434	22.4%	6.70	8.9%	370.34	20.3%
2010.2	120.0	143,649	1,017	50,662	1.056	53,484	372.33	0.8%	52,592	1.8%	7.08	-1.0%		
2011.1	114.0	141,299	915	44,539	1.052	46,868	331.69	-10.7%	51,224	-7.6%	6.48	-3.3%	352.18	-4.9%
2011.2	108.0	147,645	1,088	57,357	1.052	60,357	408.80	9.8%	55,466	5.5%	7.37	4.1%		
2012.1	102.0	145,750	959	49,513	1.078	53,350	366.04	10.4%	55,614	8.6%	6.58	1.6%	387.56	10.0%
2012.2	96.0	152,631	1,123	60,927	1.078	65,649	430.11	5.2%	58,442	5.4%	7.36	-0.1%		
2013.1	90.0	150,496	1,074	55,930	1.087	60,781	403.87	10.3%	56,584	1.7%	7.14	8.4%	417.09	7.6%
2013.2	84.0	157,090	1,165	60,726	1.087	65,994	420.10	-2.3%	56,664	-3.0%	7.41	0.7%		
2014.1	78.0	153,433	1,021	48,591	1.082	52,556	342.53	-15.2%	51,475	-9.0%	6.65	-6.8%	381.78	-8.5%
2014.2	72.0	160,277	1,092	56,770	1.082	61,402	383.10	-8.8%	56,247	-0.7%	6.81	-8.1%		
2015.1	66.0	156,896	1,035	56,420	1.078	60,821	387.65	13.2%	58,792	14.2%	6.59	-0.9%	385.35	0.9%
2015.2	60.0	163,412	1,085	70,881	1.078	76,410	467.59	22.1%	70,395	25.2%	6.64	-2.5%		
2016.1	54.0	160,666	942	56,544	1.103	62,368	388.18	0.1%	66,232	12.7%	5.86	-11.1%	428.22	11.1%
2016.2	48.0	165,149	1,096	60,925	1.103	67,201	406.91	-13.0%	61,302	-12.9%	6.64	-0.1%		
2017.1	42.0	159,759	891	50,672	1.091	55,298	346.14	-10.8%	62,084	-6.3%	5.58	-4.9%	377.03	-12.0%
2017.2	36.0	164,451	970	58,182	1.091	63,494	386.10	-5.1%	65,486	6.8%	5.90	-11.2%		
2018.1	30.0	159,229	836	49,698	1.107	55,035	345.63	-0.1%	65,859	6.1%	5.25	-5.9%	366.19	-2.9%
2018.2	24.0	163,662	892	61,632	1.107	68,252	417.03	8.0%	76,517	16.8%	5.45	-7.6%		
2019.1	18.0	158,297	774	48,174	1.096	52,794	333.51	-3.5%	68,208	3.6%	4.89	-6.8%	375.97	2.7%
2019.2	12.0	162,333	931	57,649	1.096	63,177	389.18	-6.7%	67,827	-11.4%	5.74	5.3%		
2020.1	6.0	155,996	573	37,285	1.096	40,861	261.94	-21.5%	71,304	4.5%	3.67	-24.9%	326.83	-13.1%
Total		5,484,056	38,040	1,824,675		1,971,542								



Province of Newfoundland  
Third Party Liability - Property Damage  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Loss Cost Summary**  
Data as of 06/30/20

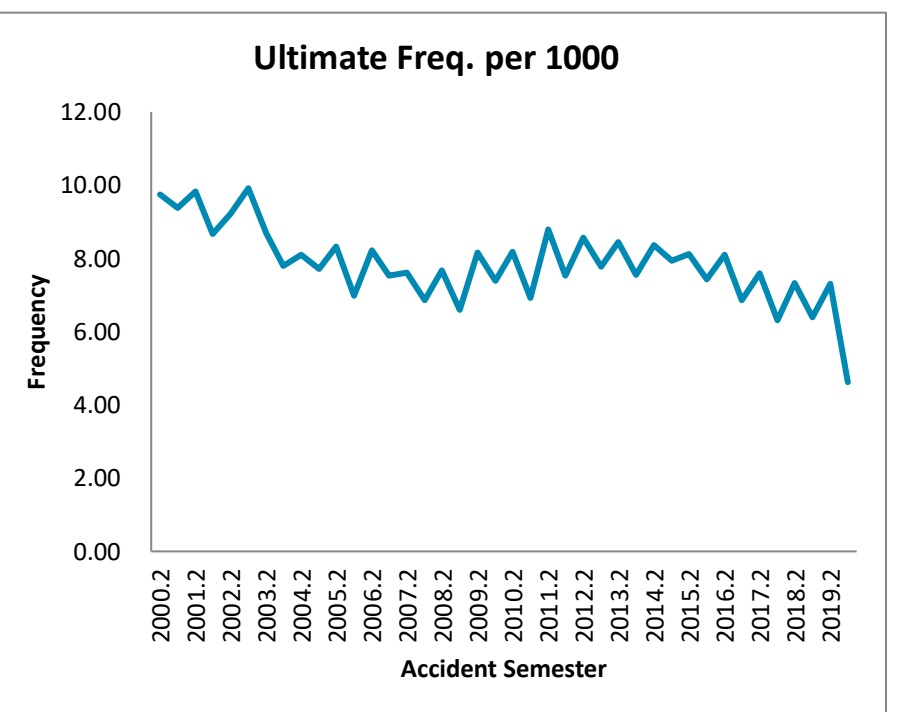
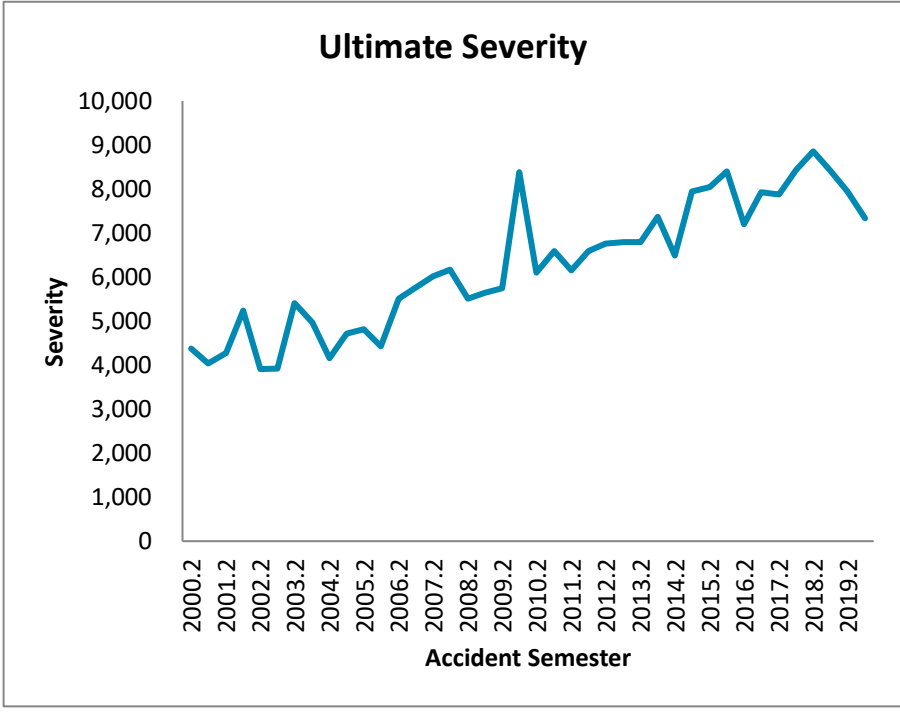
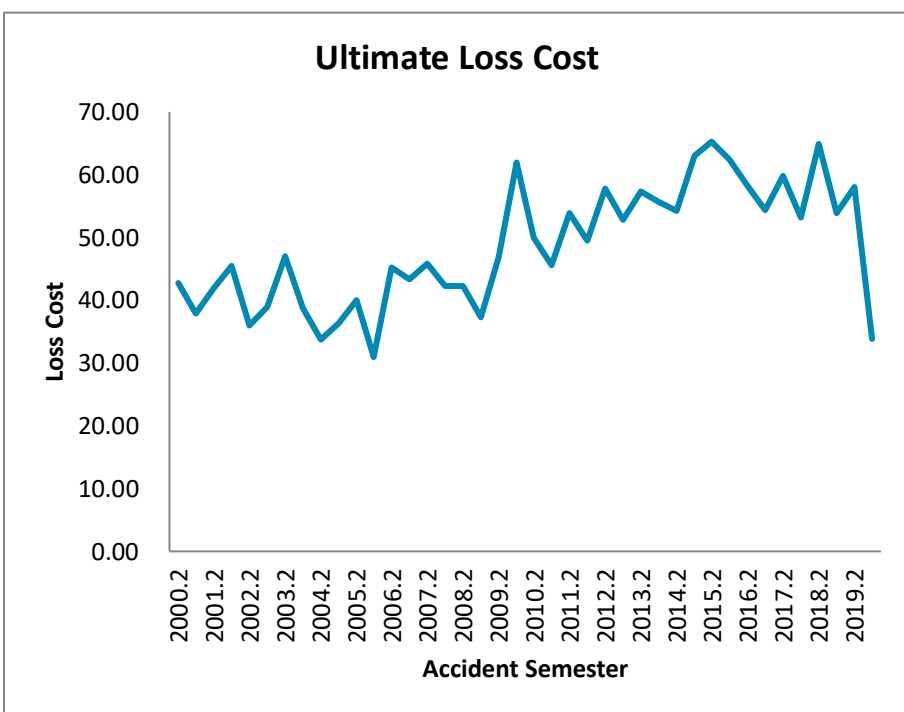
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	107,276	3,134	7,866	1,093	8,597	80.14		2,743		29.21			
2001.1	234.0	116,511	3,458	8,770	1,082	9,490	81.45		2,744		29.68		80.82	
2001.2	228.0	114,889	2,808	7,738	1,082	8,372	72.87	-9.1%	2,981	8.7%	24.44	-16.3%		
2002.1	222.0	105,604	2,667	7,142	1,068	7,627	72.22	-11.3%	2,860	4.2%	25.25	-14.9%	72.56	-10.2%
2002.2	216.0	104,043	2,641	7,770	1,068	8,298	79.75	9.4%	3,142	5.4%	25.38	3.9%		
2003.1	210.0	99,683	2,891	8,410	1,076	9,053	90.81	25.7%	3,131	9.5%	29.00	14.8%	85.17	17.4%
2003.2	204.0	107,230	2,408	6,774	1,076	7,292	68.00	-14.7%	3,028	-3.6%	22.46	-11.5%		
2004.1	198.0	111,085	2,801	7,132	1,080	7,703	69.34	-23.6%	2,750	-12.2%	25.21	-13.1%	68.68	-19.4%
2004.2	192.0	115,898	2,561	7,166	1,080	7,739	66.77	-1.8%	3,022	-0.2%	22.10	-1.6%		
2005.1	186.0	112,925	2,659	7,315	1,066	7,800	69.07	-0.4%	2,933	6.7%	23.55	-6.6%	67.91	-1.1%
2005.2	180.0	116,657	2,828	8,181	1,066	8,723	74.77	12.0%	3,085	2.1%	24.24	9.7%		
2006.1	174.0	117,023	2,754	7,475	1,072	8,012	68.47	-0.9%	2,909	-0.8%	23.53	-0.1%	71.62	5.5%
2006.2	168.0	123,215	2,963	8,163	1,072	8,750	71.01	-5.0%	2,953	-4.3%	24.05	-0.8%		
2007.1	162.0	119,866	3,129	9,010	1,072	9,657	80.56	17.7%	3,086	6.1%	26.10	10.9%	75.72	5.7%
2007.2	156.0	125,531	2,774	9,404	1,072	10,078	80.28	13.1%	3,633	23.0%	22.10	-8.1%		
2008.1	150.0	124,972	2,674	8,721	1,075	9,372	74.99	-6.9%	3,505	13.6%	21.40	-18.0%	77.64	2.5%
2008.2	144.0	132,545	3,014	10,347	1,075	11,120	83.90	4.5%	3,690	1.6%	22.74	2.9%		
2009.1	138.0	131,660	3,071	9,817	1,073	10,532	79.99	6.7%	3,430	-2.2%	23.32	9.0%	81.95	5.5%
2009.2	132.0	138,506	3,540	11,244	1,073	12,062	87.09	3.8%	3,408	-7.6%	25.56	12.4%		
2010.1	126.0	136,816	3,183	9,899	1,056	10,451	76.38	-4.5%	3,284	-4.3%	23.26	-0.3%	81.77	-0.2%
2010.2	120.0	143,649	3,705	12,205	1,056	12,884	89.69	3.0%	3,478	2.1%	25.79	0.9%		
2011.1	114.0	141,299	3,594	11,865	1,052	12,486	88.37	15.7%	3,475	5.8%	25.43	9.3%	89.04	8.9%
2011.2	108.0	147,645	3,883	13,352	1,052	14,050	95.16	6.1%	3,618	4.0%	26.30	2.0%		
2012.1	102.0	145,750	3,544	11,952	1,078	12,879	88.36	0.0%	3,634	4.6%	24.32	-4.4%	91.78	3.1%
2012.2	96.0	152,631	3,944	15,274	1,078	16,458	107.83	13.3%	4,173	15.3%	25.84	-1.7%		
2013.1	90.0	150,496	3,788	14,752	1,087	16,032	106.53	20.6%	4,232	16.5%	25.17	3.5%	107.18	16.8%
2013.2	84.0	157,090	4,219	17,774	1,087	19,316	122.96	14.0%	4,578	9.7%	26.86	3.9%		
2014.1	78.0	153,433	3,925	15,759	1,082	17,045	111.09	4.3%	4,342	2.6%	25.58	1.6%	117.09	9.2%
2014.2	72.0	160,277	3,979	16,825	1,082	18,198	113.54	-7.7%	4,574	-0.1%	24.82	-7.6%		
2015.1	66.0	156,896	4,047	17,093	1,078	18,427	117.44	5.7%	4,553	4.9%	25.80	0.8%	115.47	-1.4%
2015.2	60.0	163,412	3,977	18,353	1,078	19,785	121.07	6.6%	4,974	8.7%	24.34	-1.9%		
2016.1	54.0	160,666	3,689	17,023	1,103	18,776	116.86	-0.5%	5,090	11.8%	22.96	-11.0%	118.99	3.0%
2016.2	48.0	165,149	3,903	17,642	1,103	19,459	117.83	-2.7%	4,986	0.2%	23.63	-2.9%		
2017.1	42.0	159,759	3,629	16,958	1,091	18,506	115.84	-0.9%	5,099	0.2%	22.72	-1.1%	116.85	-1.8%
2017.2	36.0	164,451	3,696	17,563	1,091	19,167	116.55	-1.1%	5,186	4.0%	22.48	-4.9%		
2018.1	30.0	159,229	3,438	17,001	1,107	18,827	118.24	2.1%	5,476	7.4%	21.59	-4.9%	117.38	0.5%
2018.2	24.0	163,662	3,674	18,903	1,107	20,933	127.90	9.7%	5,698	9.9%	22.45	-0.1%		
2019.1	18.0	158,297	3,161	17,040	1,096	18,674	117.97	-0.2%	5,908	7.9%	19.97	-7.5%	123.02	4.8%
2019.2	12.0	162,333	3,535	17,955	1,096	19,677	121.21	-5.2%	5,566	-2.3%	21.78	-3.0%		
2020.1	6.0	155,996	3,164	18,833	1,096	20,639	132.30	12.2%	6,524	10.4%	20.28	1.6%	126.65	3.0%
Total		5,484,056	132,451	492,464		532,943								



Province of Newfoundland  
Accident Benefits - Total  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Loss Cost Summary**  
Data as of 06/30/20

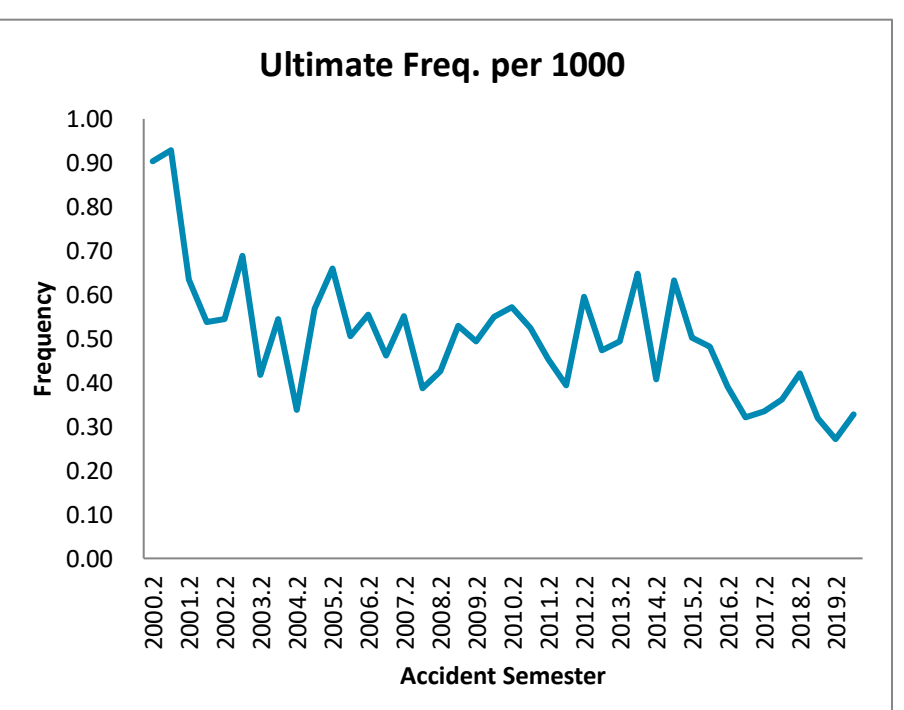
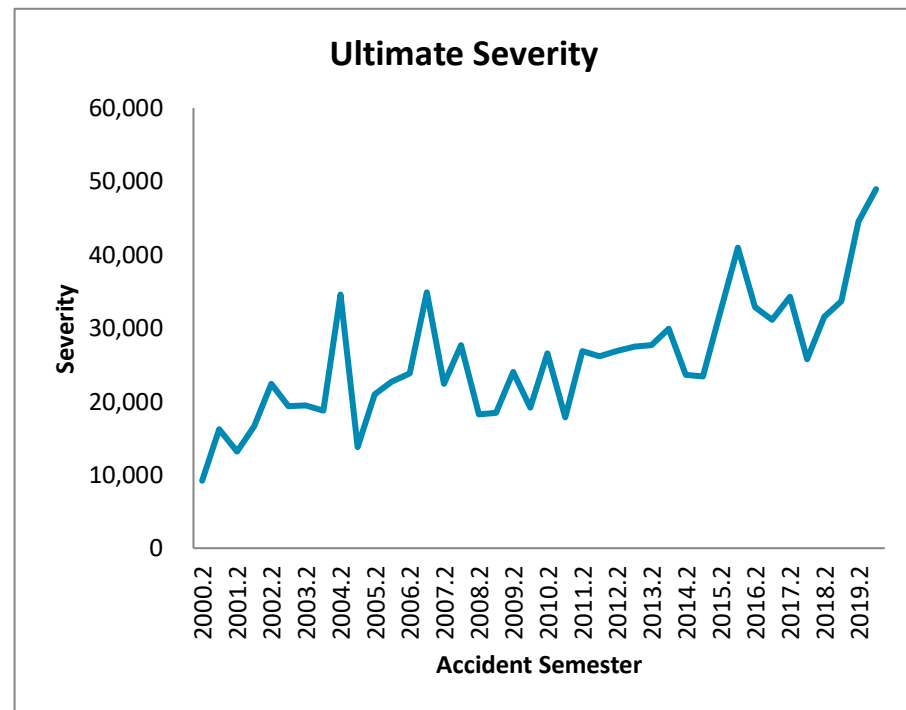
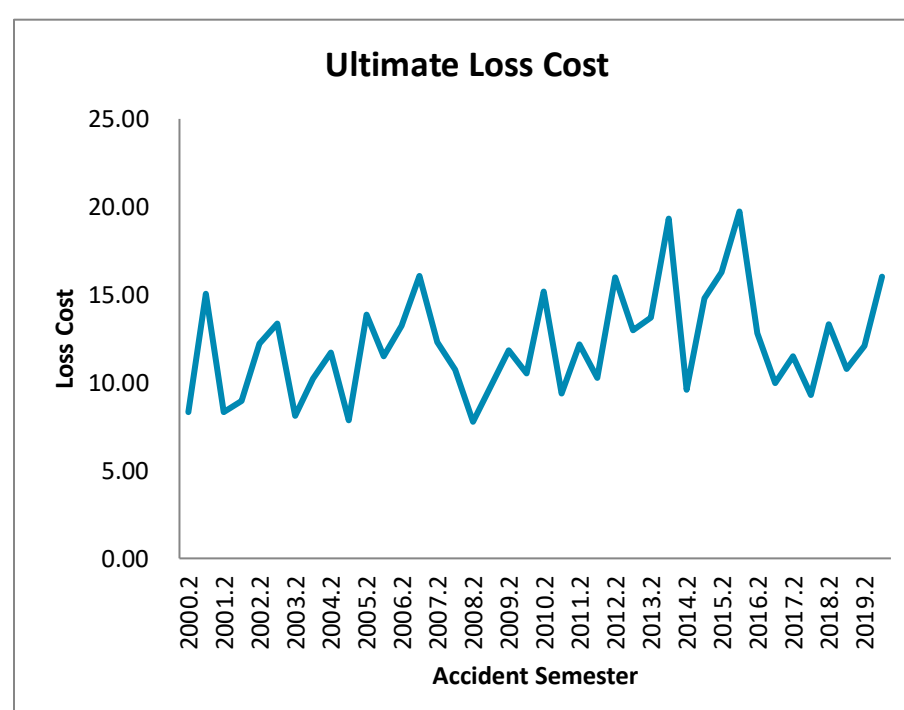
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	77,682	757	3,035	1.093	3,317	42.70		4,382		9.74			
2001.1	234.0	79,676	747	2,785	1.082	3,014	37.82		4,034		9.38		40.23	
2001.2	228.0	83,066	817	3,222	1.082	3,486	41.96	-1.7%	4,266	-2.6%	9.84	0.9%		
2002.1	222.0	77,338	671	3,294	1.068	3,518	45.49	20.3%	5,243	30.0%	8.68	-7.5%	43.66	8.5%
2002.2	216.0	75,921	699	2,559	1.068	2,733	36.00	-14.2%	3,910	-8.4%	9.21	-6.4%		
2003.1	210.0	72,465	719	2,620	1.076	2,820	38.91	-14.5%	3,924	-25.2%	9.92	14.3%	37.42	-14.3%
2003.2	204.0	77,582	674	3,387	1.076	3,646	46.99	30.5%	5,410	38.4%	8.69	-5.7%		
2004.1	198.0	81,637	636	2,922	1.080	3,156	38.65	-0.7%	4,963	26.5%	7.79	-21.4%	42.72	14.1%
2004.2	192.0	85,611	693	2,671	1.080	2,885	33.70	-28.3%	4,164	-23.0%	8.09	-6.8%		
2005.1	186.0	83,991	648	2,862	1.066	3,052	36.34	-6.0%	4,711	-5.1%	7.71	-1.0%	35.01	-18.1%
2005.2	180.0	87,596	729	3,291	1.066	3,509	40.06	18.9%	4,814	15.6%	8.32	2.8%		
2006.1	174.0	86,842	607	2,507	1.072	2,688	30.95	-14.8%	4,429	-6.0%	6.99	-9.4%	35.52	1.5%
2006.2	168.0	92,200	758	3,892	1.072	4,172	45.25	13.0%	5,506	14.4%	8.22	-1.2%		
2007.1	162.0	92,344	695	3,735	1.072	4,003	43.35	40.1%	5,761	30.1%	7.52	7.7%	44.30	24.7%
2007.2	156.0	99,194	755	4,238	1.072	4,542	45.79	1.2%	6,017	9.3%	7.61	-7.4%		
2008.1	150.0	100,110	687	3,941	1.075	4,235	42.30	-2.4%	6,167	7.1%	6.86	-8.8%	44.04	-0.6%
2008.2	144.0	107,495	825	4,231	1.075	4,547	42.30	-7.6%	5,514	-8.4%	7.67	0.8%		
2009.1	138.0	108,425	716	3,769	1.073	4,043	37.29	-11.9%	5,649	-8.4%	6.60	-3.8%	39.78	-9.7%
2009.2	132.0	116,308	949	5,079	1.073	5,449	46.85	10.8%	5,743	4.2%	8.16	6.3%		
2010.1	126.0	116,224	858	6,813	1.056	7,193	61.89	66.0%	8,385	48.4%	7.38	11.8%	54.37	36.7%
2010.2	120.0	123,203	1,009	5,829	1.056	6,154	49.95	6.6%	6,100	6.2%	8.19	0.4%		
2011.1	114.0	122,106	846	5,292	1.052	5,569	45.61	-26.3%	6,585	-21.5%	6.93	-6.2%	47.79	-12.1%
2011.2	108.0	128,569	1,129	6,590	1.052	6,935	53.94	8.0%	6,144	0.7%	8.78	7.2%		
2012.1	102.0	128,149	964	5,893	1.078	6,350	49.55	8.6%	6,590	0.1%	7.52	8.6%	51.75	8.3%
2012.2	96.0	135,405	1,159	7,266	1.078	7,829	57.82	7.2%	6,755	10.0%	8.56	-2.5%		
2013.1	90.0	134,902	1,049	6,555	1.087	7,124	52.80	6.6%	6,789	3.0%	7.78	3.4%	55.32	6.9%
2013.2	84.0	142,588	1,203	7,524	1.087	8,177	57.34	-0.8%	6,795	0.6%	8.44	-1.4%		
2014.1	78.0	140,738	1,064	7,245	1.082	7,837	55.68	5.4%	7,366	8.5%	7.56	-2.8%	56.52	2.2%
2014.2	72.0	148,252	1,239	7,435	1.082	8,041	54.24	-5.4%	6,492	-4.5%	8.36	-1.0%		
2015.1	66.0	145,928	1,159	8,530	1.078	9,196	63.01	13.2%	7,937	7.8%	7.94	5.0%	58.59	3.7%
2015.2	60.0	152,759	1,240	9,246	1.078	9,967	65.24	20.3%	8,040	23.9%	8.11	-2.9%		
2016.1	54.0	150,680	1,120	8,529	1.103	9,408	62.43	-0.9%	8,398	5.8%	7.43	-6.4%	63.85	9.0%
2016.2	48.0	155,812	1,262	8,229	1.103	9,077	58.25	-10.7%	7,191	-10.6%	8.10	-0.2%		
2017.1	42.0	151,445	1,038	7,545	1.091	8,234	54.37	-12.9%	7,933	-5.5%	6.85	-7.8%	56.34	-11.8%
2017.2	36.0	156,538	1,188	8,578	1.091	9,362	59.80	2.7%	7,880	9.6%	7.59	-6.3%		
2018.1	30.0	151,951	959	7,298	1.107	8,082	53.19	-2.2%	8,431	6.3%	6.31	-8.0%	56.54	0.4%
2018.2	24.0	156,754	1,148	9,180	1.107	10,166	64.85	8.4%	8,855	12.4%	7.32	-3.5%		
2019.1	18.0	152,114	973	7,480	1.096	8,198	53.89	1.3%	8,422	-0.1%	6.40	1.4%	59.45	5.1%
2019.2	12.0	156,892	1,147	8,314	1.096	9,112	58.08	-10.5%	7,942	-10.3%	7.31	-0.2%		
2020.1	6.0	151,452	700	4,685	1.096	5,134	33.90	-37.1%	7,335	-12.9%	4.62	-27.8%	46.20	-22.3%
Total		4,687,945	36,231	218,097		235,954								



Province of Newfoundland  
Uninsured Auto  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	105,116	95	799	1.093	874	8.31		9,198		0.90			
2001.1	234.0	105,528	98	1,466	1.082	1,586	15.03		16,188		0.93		11.68	
2001.2	228.0	107,197	68	825	1.082	892	8.32	0.1%	13,122	42.7%	0.63	-29.8%		
2002.1	222.0	100,339	54	839	1.068	897	8.93	-40.6%	16,602	2.6%	0.54	-42.0%	8.62	-26.2%
2002.2	216.0	99,269	54	1,134	1.068	1,211	12.20	46.6%	22,432	71.0%	0.54	-14.2%		
2003.1	210.0	95,919	66	1,189	1.076	1,280	13.35	49.4%	19,395	16.8%	0.69	27.9%	12.76	48.1%
2003.2	204.0	105,525	44	795	1.076	856	8.11	-33.5%	19,447	-13.3%	0.42	-23.3%		
2004.1	198.0	110,212	60	1,043	1.080	1,126	10.22	-23.4%	18,767	-3.2%	0.54	-20.9%	9.19	-28.0%
2004.2	192.0	115,347	39	1,248	1.080	1,348	11.69	44.1%	34,562	77.7%	0.34	-18.9%		
2005.1	186.0	112,736	64	829	1.066	884	7.84	-23.2%	13,818	-26.4%	0.57	4.3%	9.79	6.5%
2005.2	180.0	116,874	77	1,518	1.066	1,619	13.85	18.5%	21,025	-39.2%	0.66	94.9%		
2006.1	174.0	114,734	58	1,230	1.072	1,319	11.49	46.5%	22,738	64.6%	0.51	-11.0%	12.68	29.6%
2006.2	168.0	120,636	67	1,487	1.072	1,594	13.22	-4.6%	23,795	13.2%	0.56	-15.7%		
2007.1	162.0	119,184	55	1,787	1.072	1,916	16.07	39.8%	34,830	53.2%	0.46	-8.7%	14.64	15.4%
2007.2	156.0	125,342	69	1,440	1.072	1,543	12.31	-6.9%	22,361	-6.0%	0.55	-0.9%		
2008.1	150.0	124,150	48	1,238	1.075	1,330	10.71	-33.3%	27,709	-20.4%	0.39	-16.2%	11.52	-21.3%
2008.2	144.0	131,476	56	950	1.075	1,021	7.77	-36.9%	18,239	-18.4%	0.43	-22.6%		
2009.1	138.0	130,403	69	1,189	1.073	1,276	9.78	-8.7%	18,488	-33.3%	0.53	36.9%	8.77	-23.8%
2009.2	132.0	137,826	68	1,521	1.073	1,632	11.84	52.4%	23,995	31.6%	0.49	15.8%		
2010.1	126.0	136,383	75	1,359	1.056	1,435	10.52	7.5%	19,127	3.5%	0.55	3.9%	11.18	27.5%
2010.2	120.0	143,419	82	2,063	1.056	2,178	15.18	28.3%	26,558	10.7%	0.57	15.9%		
2011.1	114.0	140,806	74	1,252	1.052	1,318	9.36	-11.0%	17,854	-6.7%	0.52	-4.7%	12.30	10.0%
2011.2	108.0	147,286	67	1,706	1.052	1,795	12.19	-19.8%	26,854	1.1%	0.45	-20.6%		
2012.1	102.0	145,942	57	1,393	1.078	1,501	10.29	9.9%	26,127	46.3%	0.39	-24.9%	11.24	-8.6%
2012.2	96.0	153,055	91	2,273	1.078	2,449	16.00	31.3%	26,867	0.0%	0.60	31.2%		
2013.1	90.0	150,709	71	1,802	1.087	1,959	13.00	26.3%	27,458	5.1%	0.47	20.2%	14.51	29.1%
2013.2	84.0	158,099	78	1,991	1.087	2,163	13.68	-14.5%	27,705	3.1%	0.49	-17.1%		
2014.1	78.0	154,608	100	2,765	1.082	2,990	19.34	48.8%	29,859	8.7%	0.65	36.9%	16.48	13.6%
2014.2	72.0	161,349	66	1,429	1.082	1,546	9.58	-30.0%	23,569	-14.9%	0.41	-17.7%		
2015.1	66.0	157,357	100	2,162	1.078	2,331	14.81	-23.4%	23,393	-21.7%	0.63	-2.2%	12.17	-26.2%
2015.2	60.0	163,901	82	2,478	1.078	2,672	16.30	70.1%	32,487	37.8%	0.50	23.4%		
2016.1	54.0	160,703	77	2,875	1.103	3,171	19.73	33.2%	40,958	75.1%	0.48	-23.9%	18.00	48.0%
2016.2	48.0	165,580	65	1,924	1.103	2,122	12.82	-21.4%	32,812	1.0%	0.39	-22.2%		
2017.1	42.0	160,048	51	1,463	1.091	1,597	9.98	-49.4%	31,136	-24.0%	0.32	-33.5%	11.42	-36.5%
2017.2	36.0	165,086	55	1,738	1.091	1,897	11.49	-10.4%	34,288	4.5%	0.34	-14.2%		
2018.1	30.0	159,296	58	1,337	1.107	1,481	9.30	-6.8%	25,727	-17.4%	0.36	12.8%	10.41	-8.8%
2018.2	24.0	163,929	69	1,969	1.107	2,180	13.30	15.8%	31,549	-8.0%	0.42	25.8%		
2019.1	18.0	158,221	51	1,557	1.096	1,706	10.78	16.0%	33,705	31.0%	0.32	-11.5%	12.06	15.9%
2019.2	12.0	162,831	44	1,793	1.096	1,965	12.07	-9.3%	44,503	41.1%	0.27	-35.7%		
2020.1	6.0	157,904	52	2,307	1.096	2,528	16.01	48.5%	48,933	45.2%	0.33	2.3%	14.01	16.1%
Total		5,444,327	2,674	62,165		67,186								

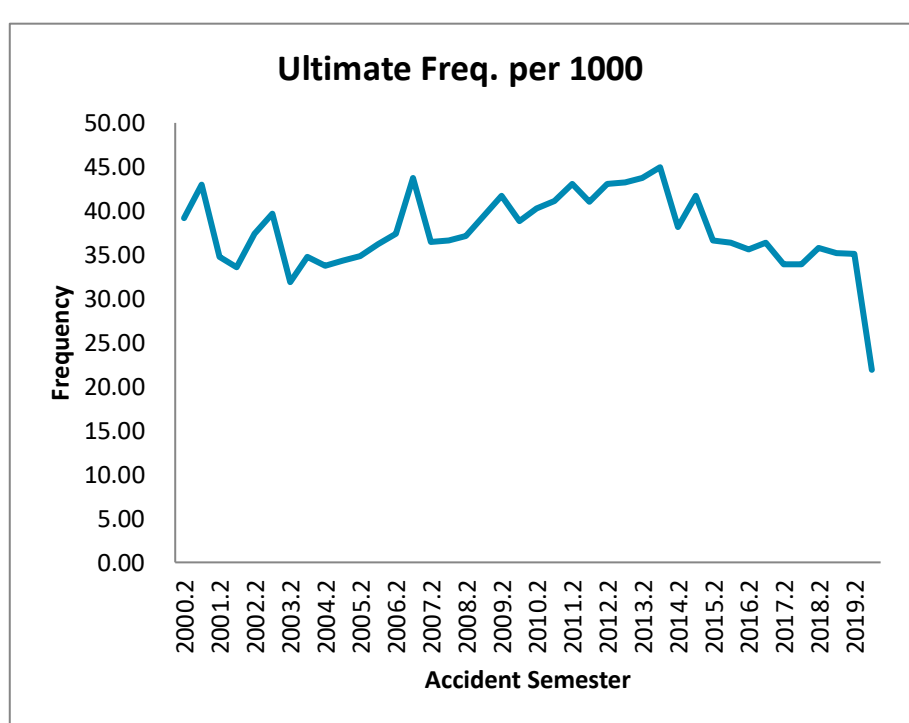
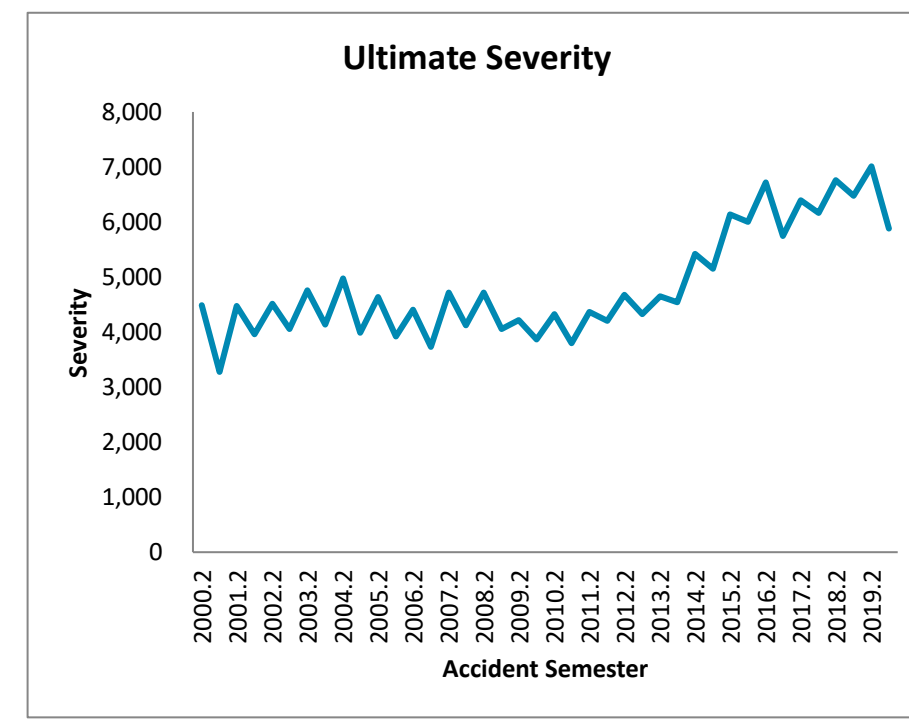
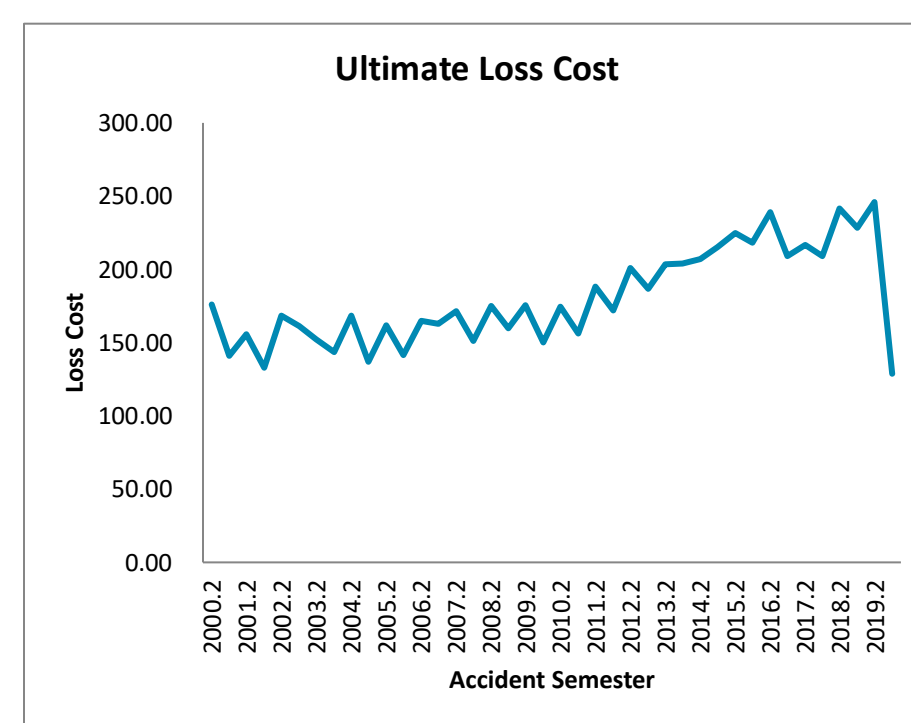




Province of Newfoundland  
Collision  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary  
Data as of 06/30/20

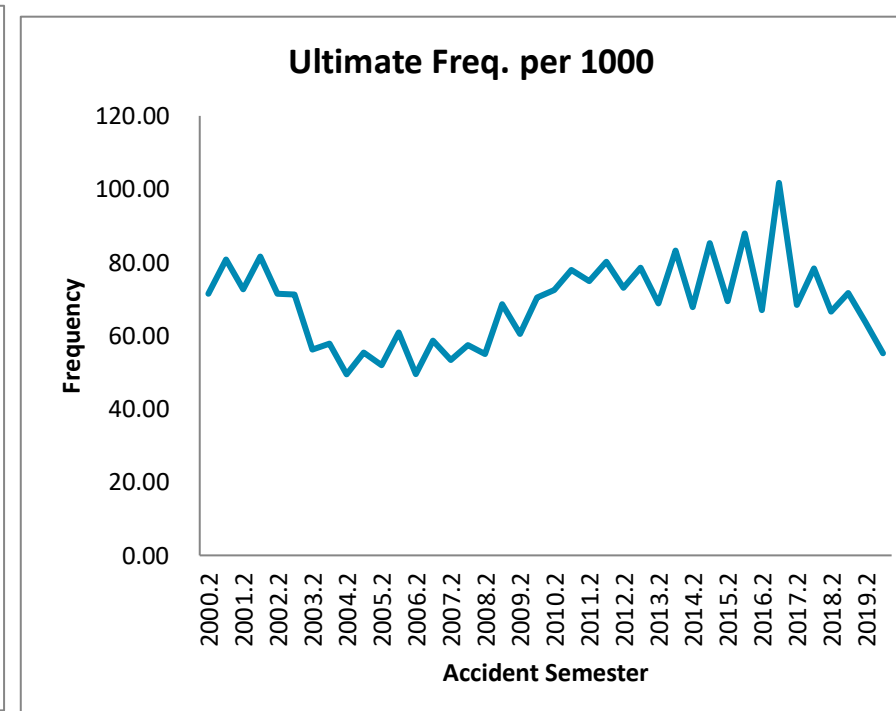
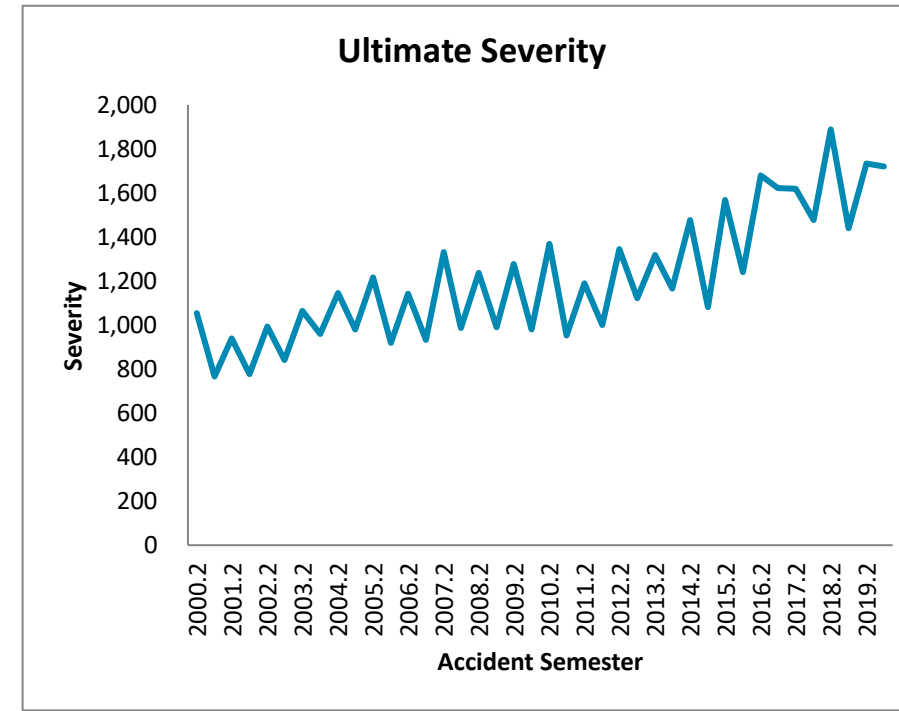
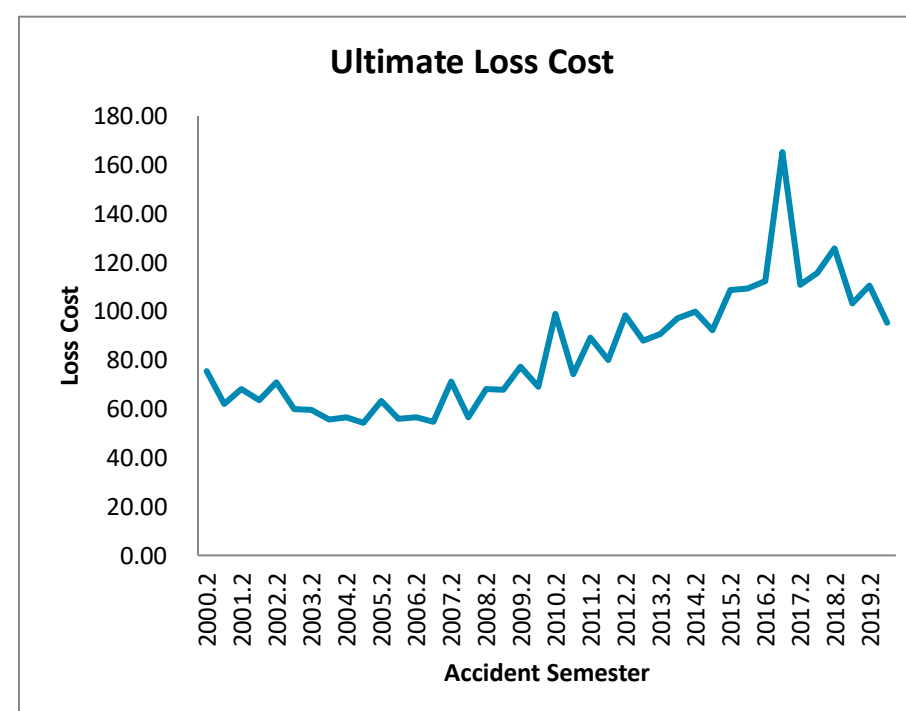
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	64,956	2,544	10,448	1.093	11,420	175.81		4,489		39.17			
2001.1	234.0	72,896	3,135	9,492	1.082	10,271	140.89		3,276		43.01		157.35	
2001.2	228.0	72,333	2,517	10,403	1.082	11,256	155.61	-11.5%	4,472	-0.4%	34.80	-11.2%		
2002.1	222.0	66,975	2,247	8,322	1.068	8,888	132.71	-5.8%	3,956	20.7%	33.55	-22.0%	144.60	-8.1%
2002.2	216.0	66,111	2,471	10,436	1.068	11,145	168.59	8.3%	4,511	0.9%	37.38	7.4%		
2003.1	210.0	64,111	2,545	9,603	1.076	10,336	161.23	21.5%	4,061	2.7%	39.70	18.3%	164.96	14.1%
2003.2	204.0	68,775	2,193	9,707	1.076	10,449	151.93	-9.9%	4,765	5.6%	31.89	-14.7%		
2004.1	198.0	72,373	2,514	9,617	1.080	10,387	143.52	-11.0%	4,132	1.7%	34.74	-12.5%	147.61	-10.5%
2004.2	192.0	75,566	2,553	11,772	1.080	12,714	168.25	10.7%	4,980	4.5%	33.78	6.0%		
2005.1	186.0	74,876	2,569	9,603	1.066	10,240	136.76	-4.7%	3,986	-3.5%	34.31	-1.2%	152.58	3.4%
2005.2	180.0	78,170	2,725	11,857	1.066	12,643	161.73	-3.9%	4,639	-6.8%	34.86	3.2%		
2006.1	174.0	77,865	2,818	10,294	1.072	11,034	141.71	3.6%	3,916	-1.8%	36.19	5.5%	151.74	-0.5%
2006.2	168.0	82,312	3,079	12,664	1.072	13,575	164.92	2.0%	4,409	-5.0%	37.40	7.3%		
2007.1	162.0	82,102	3,590	12,490	1.072	13,386	163.04	15.0%	3,729	-4.8%	43.72	20.8%	163.98	8.1%
2007.2	156.0	86,641	3,156	13,880	1.072	14,876	171.69	4.1%	4,714	6.9%	36.42	-2.6%		
2008.1	150.0	87,798	3,214	12,343	1.075	13,265	151.09	-7.3%	4,128	10.7%	36.60	-16.3%	161.32	-1.6%
2008.2	144.0	93,635	3,474	15,253	1.075	16,393	175.07	2.0%	4,719	0.1%	37.10	1.9%		
2009.1	138.0	93,709	3,694	13,960	1.073	14,977	159.82	5.8%	4,055	-1.8%	39.42	7.7%	167.44	3.8%
2009.2	132.0	98,607	4,113	16,155	1.073	17,331	175.76	0.4%	4,214	-10.7%	41.71	12.4%		
2010.1	126.0	98,311	3,813	13,985	1.056	14,764	150.18	-6.0%	3,872	-4.5%	38.78	-1.6%	162.99	-2.7%
2010.2	120.0	103,560	4,173	17,114	1.056	18,067	174.46	-0.7%	4,330	2.7%	40.29	-3.4%		
2011.1	114.0	102,512	4,213	15,197	1.052	15,992	156.00	3.9%	3,796	-2.0%	41.10	6.0%	165.28	1.4%
2011.2	108.0	107,366	4,625	19,211	1.052	20,216	188.29	7.9%	4,371	0.9%	43.08	6.9%		
2012.1	102.0	107,389	4,406	17,165	1.078	18,495	172.23	10.4%	4,198	10.6%	41.02	-0.2%	180.26	9.1%
2012.2	96.0	112,846	4,854	21,054	1.078	22,686	201.03	6.8%	4,673	6.9%	43.02	-0.2%		
2013.1	90.0	112,647	4,866	19,344	1.087	21,022	186.61	8.4%	4,320	2.9%	43.20	5.3%	193.83	7.5%
2013.2	84.0	118,747	5,189	22,215	1.087	24,143	203.31	1.1%	4,652	-0.4%	43.70	1.6%		
2014.1	78.0	117,345	5,275	22,136	1.082	23,943	204.04	9.3%	4,539	5.1%	44.96	4.1%	203.67	5.1%
2014.2	72.0	122,334	4,666	23,405	1.082	25,315	206.94	1.8%	5,425	16.6%	38.14	-12.7%		
2015.1	66.0	120,249	5,018	23,976	1.078	25,846	214.94	5.3%	5,151	13.5%	41.73	-7.2%	210.90	3.6%
2015.2	60.0	125,626	4,605	26,202	1.078	28,246	224.84	8.7%	6,134	13.1%	36.66	-3.9%		
2016.1	54.0	124,668	4,530	24,675	1.103	27,217	218.31	1.6%	6,008	16.6%	36.34	-12.9%	221.59	5.1%
2016.2	48.0	126,873	4,516	27,493	1.103	30,325	239.02	6.3%	6,716	9.5%	35.59	-2.9%		
2017.1	42.0	122,475	4,456	23,468	1.091	25,610	209.10	-4.2%	5,747	-4.3%	36.39	0.1%	224.33	1.2%
2017.2	36.0	124,822	4,231	24,793	1.091	27,057	216.76	-9.3%	6,394	-4.8%	33.90	-4.8%		
2018.1	30.0	120,670	4,089	22,785	1.107	25,232	209.10	0.0%	6,170	7.4%	33.89	-6.9%	213.00	-5.1%
2018.2	24.0	123,138	4,400	26,836	1.107	29,718	241.34	11.3%	6,754	5.6%	35.73	5.4%		
2019.1	18.0	119,135	4,197	24,823	1.096	27,203	228.34	9.2%	6,482	5.1%	35.22	3.9%	234.95	10.3%
2019.2	12.0	122,072	4,282	27,395	1.096	30,022	245.94	1.9%	7,012	3.8%	35.07	-1.8%		
2020.1	6.0	117,985	2,584	13,861	1.096	15,190	128.75	-43.6%	5,878	-9.3%	21.90	-37.8%	188.34	-19.8%
Total		3,930,584	148,138	675,436		730,894								



Province of Newfoundland  
Comprehensive - Total  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary  
Data as of 06/30/20

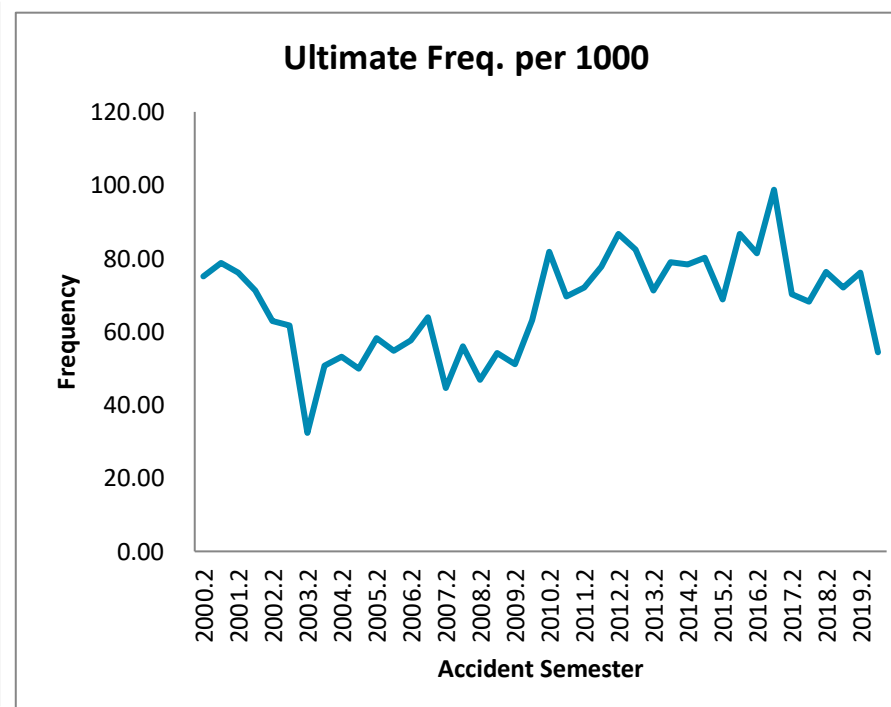
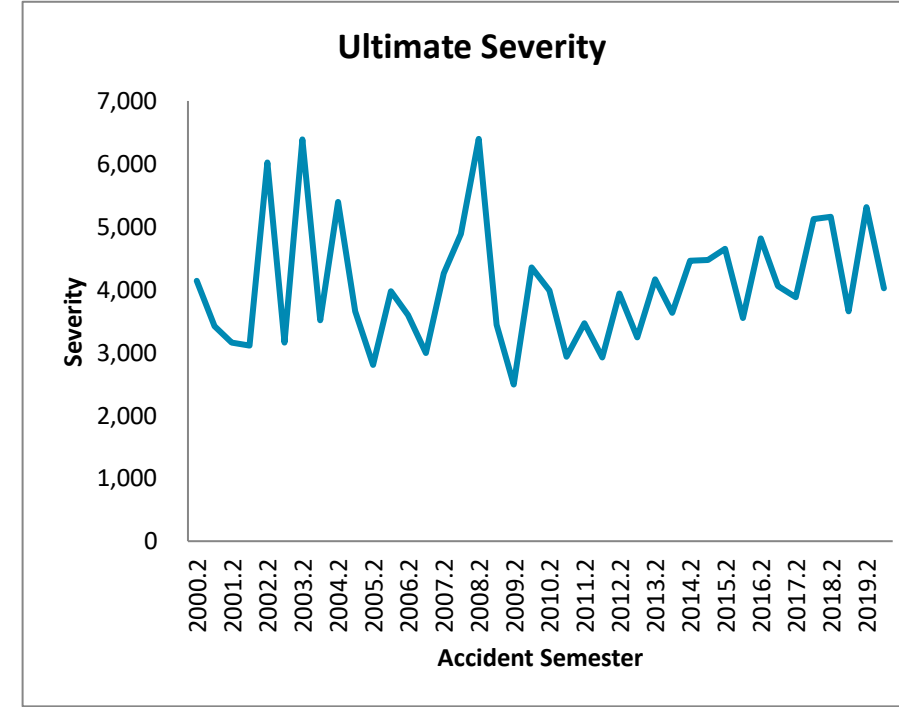
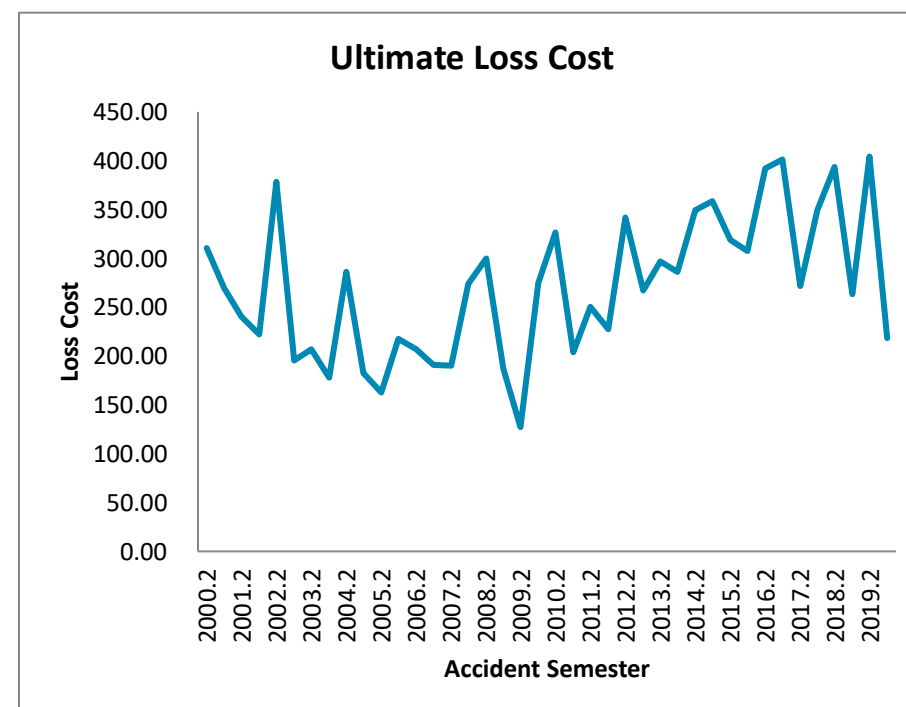
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	67,582	4,832	4,668	1.093	5,102	75.49		1,056		71.50			
2001.1	234.0	70,867	5,728	4,057	1.082	4,390	61.95		766		80.83		68.56	
2001.2	228.0	73,795	5,365	4,653	1.082	5,034	68.22	-9.6%	938	-11.1%	72.70	1.7%		
2002.1	222.0	70,274	5,734	4,181	1.068	4,465	63.54	2.6%	779	1.6%	81.59	1.0%	65.94	-3.8%
2002.2	216.0	69,480	4,966	4,619	1.068	4,934	71.01	4.1%	993	5.9%	71.47	-1.7%		
2003.1	210.0	67,889	4,834	3,778	1.076	4,067	59.90	-5.7%	841	8.0%	71.20	-12.7%	65.52	-0.6%
2003.2	204.0	72,617	4,081	4,031	1.076	4,339	59.75	-15.9%	1,063	7.0%	56.20	-21.4%		
2004.1	198.0	77,039	4,453	3,964	1.080	4,281	55.57	-7.2%	961	14.3%	57.80	-18.8%	57.60	-12.1%
2004.2	192.0	80,084	3,958	4,203	1.080	4,539	56.68	-5.1%	1,147	7.9%	49.42	-12.1%		
2005.1	186.0	80,037	4,430	4,074	1.066	4,344	54.28	-2.3%	981	2.0%	55.35	-4.2%	55.48	-3.7%
2005.2	180.0	82,990	4,307	4,917	1.066	5,243	63.17	11.5%	1,217	6.1%	51.90	5.0%		
2006.1	174.0	83,383	5,073	4,357	1.072	4,670	56.00	3.2%	921	-6.1%	60.84	9.9%	59.58	7.4%
2006.2	168.0	87,079	4,316	4,602	1.072	4,933	56.65	-10.3%	1,143	-6.1%	49.56	-4.5%		
2007.1	162.0	87,033	5,111	4,451	1.072	4,770	54.80	-2.1%	933	1.4%	58.72	-3.5%	55.73	-6.5%
2007.2	156.0	91,420	4,883	6,075	1.072	6,510	71.21	25.7%	1,333	16.6%	53.41	7.8%		
2008.1	150.0	93,284	5,353	4,915	1.075	5,282	56.62	3.3%	987	5.7%	57.38	-2.3%	63.84	14.6%
2008.2	144.0	98,951	5,433	6,261	1.075	6,729	68.00	-4.5%	1,239	-7.1%	54.91	2.8%		
2009.1	138.0	99,727	6,849	6,311	1.073	6,770	67.89	19.9%	988	0.2%	68.68	19.7%	67.95	6.4%
2009.2	132.0	104,452	6,316	7,513	1.073	8,059	77.16	13.5%	1,276	3.0%	60.47	10.1%		
2010.1	126.0	104,942	7,391	6,867	1.056	7,250	69.08	1.8%	981	-0.8%	70.43	2.6%	73.11	7.6%
2010.2	120.0	109,964	7,961	10,317	1.056	10,891	99.04	28.4%	1,368	7.2%	72.40	19.7%		
2011.1	114.0	109,740	8,544	7,739	1.052	8,144	74.21	7.4%	953	-2.8%	77.86	10.5%	86.64	18.5%
2011.2	108.0	114,051	8,539	9,663	1.052	10,169	89.16	-10.0%	1,191	-13.0%	74.87	3.4%		
2012.1	102.0	114,839	9,200	8,542	1.078	9,204	80.14	8.0%	1,000	5.0%	80.11	2.9%	84.64	-2.3%
2012.2	96.0	119,390	8,728	10,904	1.078	11,749	98.41	10.4%	1,346	13.0%	73.11	-2.4%		
2013.1	90.0	119,975	9,414	9,711	1.087	10,554	87.96	9.8%	1,121	12.1%	78.46	-2.1%	93.17	10.1%
2013.2	84.0	125,463	8,641	10,478	1.087	11,387	90.76	-7.8%	1,318	-2.1%	68.87	-5.8%		
2014.1	78.0	125,267	10,425	11,242	1.082	12,160	97.07	10.4%	1,166	4.0%	83.22	6.1%	93.91	0.8%
2014.2	72.0	129,149	8,742	11,931	1.082	12,904	99.92	10.1%	1,476	12.0%	67.69	-1.7%		
2015.1	66.0	128,165	10,930	10,958	1.078	11,813	92.17	-5.1%	1,081	-7.3%	85.28	2.5%	96.06	2.3%
2015.2	60.0	131,487	9,118	13,259	1.078	14,293	108.70	8.8%	1,567	6.2%	69.35	2.4%		
2016.1	54.0	131,048	11,521	12,970	1.103	14,305	109.16	18.4%	1,242	14.9%	87.91	3.1%	108.93	13.4%
2016.2	48.0	132,795	8,895	13,537	1.103	14,931	112.43	3.4%	1,679	7.1%	66.98	-3.4%		
2017.1	42.0	130,361	13,259	19,731	1.091	21,533	165.18	51.3%	1,624	30.8%	101.71	15.7%	138.56	27.2%
2017.2	36.0	131,986	9,031	13,398	1.091	14,621	110.78	-1.5%	1,619	-3.6%	68.43	2.2%		
2018.1	30.0	129,377	10,143	13,528	1.107	14,981	115.79	-29.9%	1,477	-9.0%	78.40	-22.9%	113.26	-18.3%
2018.2	24.0	130,785	8,716	14,867	1.107	16,464	125.89	13.6%	1,889	16.7%	66.65	-2.6%		
2019.1	18.0	127,985	9,162	12,044	1.096	13,199	103.13	-10.9%	1,441	-2.5%	71.59	-8.7%	114.63	1.2%
2019.2	12.0	129,519	8,260	13,071	1.096	14,325	110.60	-12.1%	1,734	-8.2%	63.77	-4.3%		
2020.1	6.0	126,998	7,016	11,023	1.096	12,080	95.12	-7.8%	1,722	19.5%	55.25	-22.8%	102.94	-10.2%
Total		4,161,271	289,658	337,409		365,417								



Province of Newfoundland  
All Perils  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Loss Cost Summary  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Earned Car Years	Ultimate Claim Counts	Ultimate Claims and ALAE (000)	ULAE Adjustment	Ultimate Losses & LAE (000)	Ultimate Loss Cost	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Severity	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Ultimate Freq. per 1000	% Change Seasonal Accident Half Years	Annual Loss Cost & LAE	% Change Accident Years
2000.2	240.0	1,213	91	345	1.093	377	310.59		4,142		74.99			
2001.1	234.0	1,320	104	329	1.082	355	269.29		3,418		78.78		289.07	
2001.2	228.0	1,353	103	301	1.082	325	240.39	-22.6%	3,157	-23.8%	76.15	1.5%		
2002.1	222.0	1,208	86	251	1.068	268	221.81	-17.6%	3,115	-8.9%	71.20	-9.6%	231.63	-19.9%
2002.2	216.0	1,224	77	434	1.068	464	378.72	57.5%	6,020	90.7%	62.91	-17.4%		
2003.1	210.0	1,198	74	217	1.076	234	195.26	-12.0%	3,162	1.5%	61.75	-13.3%	287.97	24.3%
2003.2	204.0	1,299	42	249	1.076	268	206.58	-45.5%	6,387	6.1%	32.34	-48.6%		
2004.1	198.0	1,441	73	237	1.080	256	177.71	-9.0%	3,508	10.9%	50.66	-18.0%	191.39	-33.5%
2004.2	192.0	1,546	82	409	1.080	442	286.15	38.5%	5,393	-15.6%	53.05	64.0%		
2005.1	186.0	1,541	77	264	1.066	281	182.50	2.7%	3,652	4.1%	49.98	-1.3%	234.41	22.5%
2005.2	180.0	1,699	99	260	1.066	277	163.03	-43.0%	2,797	-48.1%	58.28	9.9%		
2006.1	174.0	1,662	91	338	1.072	362	217.76	19.3%	3,976	8.9%	54.76	9.6%	190.09	-18.9%
2006.2	168.0	1,736	100	336	1.072	360	207.26	27.1%	3,599	28.7%	57.59	-1.2%		
2007.1	162.0	1,801	115	321	1.072	344	191.01	-12.3%	2,991	-24.8%	63.86	16.6%	198.99	4.7%
2007.2	156.0	1,926	86	341	1.072	366	189.93	-8.4%	4,254	18.2%	44.65	-22.5%		
2008.1	150.0	1,769	99	450	1.075	484	273.59	43.2%	4,890	63.5%	55.95	-12.4%	229.99	15.6%
2008.2	144.0	1,858	87	518	1.075	557	299.54	57.7%	6,397	50.4%	46.82	4.9%		
2009.1	138.0	1,880	102	327	1.073	351	186.85	-31.7%	3,444	-29.6%	54.26	-3.0%	242.86	5.6%
2009.2	132.0	2,017	103	239	1.073	257	127.23	-57.5%	2,491	-61.1%	51.08	9.1%		
2010.1	126.0	1,997	126	519	1.056	548	274.62	47.0%	4,352	26.4%	63.11	16.3%	200.56	-17.4%
2010.2	120.0	2,150	176	665	1.056	702	326.68	156.8%	3,991	60.2%	81.85	60.3%		
2011.1	114.0	2,286	159	443	1.052	467	204.06	-25.7%	2,934	-32.6%	69.55	10.2%	263.49	31.4%
2011.2	108.0	2,441	176	580	1.052	611	250.28	-23.4%	3,471	-13.0%	72.11	-11.9%		
2012.1	102.0	2,262	176	477	1.078	514	227.23	11.4%	2,920	-0.5%	77.82	11.9%	239.19	-9.2%
2012.2	96.0	2,365	205	750	1.078	808	341.67	36.5%	3,941	13.6%	86.69	20.2%		
2013.1	90.0	2,356	194	579	1.087	629	267.11	17.6%	3,244	11.1%	82.35	5.8%	304.46	27.3%
2013.2	84.0	2,529	180	690	1.087	750	296.66	-13.2%	4,168	5.8%	71.18	-17.9%		
2014.1	78.0	2,549	201	674	1.082	729	285.92	7.0%	3,626	11.8%	78.86	-4.2%	291.27	-4.3%
2014.2	72.0	2,769	217	895	1.082	968	349.35	17.8%	4,459	7.0%	78.36	10.1%		
2015.1	66.0	2,817	226	937	1.078	1,011	358.74	25.5%	4,471	23.3%	80.23	1.7%	354.09	21.6%
2015.2	60.0	3,098	213	918	1.078	989	319.26	-8.6%	4,644	4.2%	68.75	-12.3%		
2016.1	54.0	3,130	271	872	1.103	961	307.18	-14.4%	3,548	-20.7%	86.59	7.9%	313.19	-11.6%
2016.2	48.0	3,270	266	1,162	1.103	1,281	391.82	22.7%	4,817	3.7%	81.35	18.3%		
2017.1	42.0	3,160	312	1,161	1.091	1,267	401.04	30.6%	4,062	14.5%	98.74	14.0%	396.35	26.6%
2017.2	36.0	3,193	224	796	1.091	869	271.98	-30.6%	3,878	-19.5%	70.14	-13.8%		
2018.1	30.0	3,062	209	966	1.107	1,070	349.51	-12.9%	5,128	26.2%	68.16	-31.0%	309.93	-21.8%
2018.2	24.0	3,166	241	1,125	1.107	1,246	393.40	44.6%	5,161	33.1%	76.23	8.7%		
2019.1	18.0	3,114	224	749	1.096	820	263.42	-24.6%	3,656	-28.7%	72.05	5.7%	328.95	6.1%
2019.2	12.0	3,203	244	1,182	1.096	1,295	404.30	2.8%	5,316	3.0%	76.05	-0.2%		
2020.1	6.0	3,029	165	604	1.096	662	218.64	-17.0%	4,017	9.9%	54.43	-24.4%	314.05	-4.5%
Total		87,635	6,096	22,910		24,825								





Province of Newfoundland  
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	36,991	36,991	1.000	36,991	36,991	0
2001.1	234.0	37,705	37,734	1.000	37,734	37,734	0
2001.2	228.0	35,505	35,505	1.000	35,505	35,505	0
2002.1	222.0	30,609	30,609	1.000	30,609	30,609	0
2002.2	216.0	35,595	35,595	1.000	35,595	35,595	0
2003.1	210.0	34,486	34,486	1.000	34,486	34,483	4
2003.2	204.0	33,315	33,315	1.000	33,312	33,312	0
2004.1	198.0	31,523	31,523	1.000	31,520	31,517	3
2004.2	192.0	34,134	34,166	1.000	34,159	34,159	0
2005.1	186.0	31,901	31,901	1.000	31,895	31,897	(2)
2005.2	180.0	38,925	38,925	1.000	38,920	38,932	(12)
2006.1	174.0	29,131	29,242	1.000	29,238	29,244	(6)
2006.2	168.0	38,649	38,649	1.000	38,650	38,685	(35)
2007.1	162.0	34,318	34,629	1.001	34,660	34,637	23
2007.2	156.0	42,751	44,083	1.000	44,095	43,608	487
2008.1	150.0	32,480	32,584	1.003	32,666	32,724	(58)
2008.2	144.0	41,442	41,442	1.003	41,572	41,520	52
2009.1	138.0	33,616	34,062	1.003	34,180	34,120	61
2009.2	132.0	45,416	47,527	1.004	47,695	47,622	73
2010.1	126.0	46,705	47,964	1.003	48,115	48,204	(89)
2010.2	120.0	50,298	50,481	1.004	50,662	50,756	(94)
2011.1	114.0	43,839	44,302	1.005	44,539	44,566	(27)
2011.2	108.0	56,101	57,138	1.004	57,357	57,335	23
2012.1	102.0	47,305	49,487	1.001	49,513	49,538	(25)
2012.2	96.0	57,135	60,955	1.000	60,927	60,662	264
2013.1	90.0	52,504	55,958	0.999	55,930	55,481	449
2013.2	84.0	56,376	60,799	0.999	60,726	61,197	(472)
2014.1	78.0	43,132	48,942	0.993	48,591	47,714	877
2014.2	72.0	49,902	56,989	0.996	56,770	56,182	588
2015.1	66.0	46,161	57,342	0.984	56,420	56,157	263
2015.2	60.0	54,055	72,243	0.981	70,881	70,214	667
2016.1	54.0	40,725	57,842	0.978	56,544	56,828	(284)
2016.2	48.0	39,080	62,279	0.978	60,925	60,651	274
2017.1	42.0	29,394	51,214	0.989	50,672	50,011	661
2017.2	36.0	27,904	57,912	1.005	58,182	57,326	856
2018.1	30.0	18,015	47,921	1.037	49,698	47,144	2,554
2018.2	24.0	13,357	57,152	1.078	61,632	60,608	1,024
2019.1	18.0	4,759	42,289	1.139	48,174	50,151	(1,977)
2019.2	12.0	1,443	46,813	1.231	57,649	64,358	(6,710)
2020.1	6.0	188	20,532	1.816	37,285		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,456,869</b>	<b>1,789,526</b>		<b>1,824,675</b>	<b>1,787,976</b>	<b>(587)</b>

**Province of Newfoundland**  
**Third Party Liability - Property Damage**  
**Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)**

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	7,866	7,866	1.000	7,866	7,866	0
2001.1	234.0	8,768	8,770	1.000	8,770	8,770	0
2001.2	228.0	7,738	7,738	1.000	7,738	7,738	0
2002.1	222.0	7,142	7,142	1.000	7,142	7,142	0
2002.2	216.0	7,770	7,770	1.000	7,770	7,770	0
2003.1	210.0	8,410	8,410	1.000	8,410	8,410	0
2003.2	204.0	6,774	6,774	1.000	6,774	6,774	0
2004.1	198.0	7,132	7,132	1.000	7,132	7,132	0
2004.2	192.0	7,166	7,166	1.000	7,166	7,166	(0)
2005.1	186.0	7,315	7,315	1.000	7,315	7,315	(0)
2005.2	180.0	8,181	8,181	1.000	8,181	8,181	(0)
2006.1	174.0	7,475	7,475	1.000	7,475	7,475	(0)
2006.2	168.0	8,156	8,163	1.000	8,163	8,156	8
2007.1	162.0	9,009	9,009	1.000	9,010	9,009	1
2007.2	156.0	9,276	9,402	1.000	9,404	9,473	(69)
2008.1	150.0	8,737	8,737	0.998	8,721	8,732	(12)
2008.2	144.0	10,367	10,367	0.998	10,347	10,361	(14)
2009.1	138.0	9,835	9,835	0.998	9,817	9,830	(13)
2009.2	132.0	11,265	11,265	0.998	11,244	11,259	(15)
2010.1	126.0	9,918	9,918	0.998	9,899	9,915	(16)
2010.2	120.0	12,228	12,228	0.998	12,205	12,227	(23)
2011.1	114.0	11,888	11,888	0.998	11,865	11,889	(23)
2011.2	108.0	13,368	13,378	0.998	13,352	13,375	(24)
2012.1	102.0	11,977	11,977	0.998	11,952	11,977	(24)
2012.2	96.0	15,120	15,307	0.998	15,274	15,304	(29)
2013.1	90.0	14,753	14,783	0.998	14,752	14,749	3
2013.2	84.0	17,806	17,806	0.998	17,774	17,818	(44)
2014.1	78.0	15,753	15,774	0.999	15,759	15,781	(22)
2014.2	72.0	16,839	16,845	0.999	16,825	16,880	(54)
2015.1	66.0	17,080	17,083	1.001	17,093	17,103	(10)
2015.2	60.0	18,311	18,354	1.000	18,353	18,329	24
2016.1	54.0	17,064	17,082	0.997	17,023	17,135	(112)
2016.2	48.0	17,594	17,625	1.001	17,642	17,658	(16)
2017.1	42.0	16,928	16,945	1.001	16,958	16,987	(30)
2017.2	36.0	17,523	17,551	1.001	17,563	17,670	(107)
2018.1	30.0	16,901	16,979	1.001	17,001	17,076	(75)
2018.2	24.0	18,450	18,797	1.006	18,903	18,796	107
2019.1	18.0	15,998	16,691	1.021	17,040	17,068	(28)
2019.2	12.0	14,582	17,057	1.053	17,955	17,819	135
2020.1	6.0	11,961	15,003	1.255	18,833		
<b>Total</b>		<b>480,423</b>	<b>487,587</b>		<b>492,464</b>	<b>474,115</b>	<b>(484)</b>

**Province of Newfoundland**  
**Accident Benefits - Total**  
**Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)**

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	3,035	3,035	1.000	3,035	3,035	0
2001.1	234.0	2,785	2,785	1.000	2,785	2,785	0
2001.2	228.0	3,222	3,222	1.000	3,222	3,222	0
2002.1	222.0	3,294	3,294	1.000	3,294	3,294	0
2002.2	216.0	2,559	2,559	1.000	2,559	2,559	0
2003.1	210.0	2,620	2,620	1.000	2,620	2,620	0
2003.2	204.0	3,387	3,387	1.000	3,387	3,387	0
2004.1	198.0	2,922	2,922	1.000	2,922	2,922	0
2004.2	192.0	2,671	2,671	1.000	2,671	2,671	0
2005.1	186.0	2,862	2,862	1.000	2,862	2,862	0
2005.2	180.0	3,291	3,291	1.000	3,291	3,291	0
2006.1	174.0	2,507	2,507	1.000	2,507	2,507	0
2006.2	168.0	3,892	3,892	1.000	3,892	3,892	0
2007.1	162.0	3,735	3,735	1.000	3,735	3,735	0
2007.2	156.0	4,238	4,238	1.000	4,238	4,241	(2)
2008.1	150.0	3,941	3,941	1.000	3,941	3,938	2
2008.2	144.0	4,231	4,231	1.000	4,231	4,231	0
2009.1	138.0	3,754	3,769	1.000	3,769	3,767	2
2009.2	132.0	5,079	5,079	1.000	5,079	5,079	0
2010.1	126.0	6,604	6,813	1.000	6,813	6,813	0
2010.2	120.0	5,829	5,829	1.000	5,829	5,829	0
2011.1	114.0	5,292	5,292	1.000	5,292	5,314	(22)
2011.2	108.0	6,509	6,591	1.000	6,590	6,609	(20)
2012.1	102.0	5,751	5,857	1.006	5,893	5,928	(35)
2012.2	96.0	6,836	7,186	1.011	7,266	7,209	57
2013.1	90.0	6,484	6,502	1.008	6,555	6,602	(47)
2013.2	84.0	7,306	7,465	1.008	7,524	7,477	47
2014.1	78.0	7,121	7,188	1.008	7,245	7,330	(85)
2014.2	72.0	7,136	7,350	1.012	7,435	7,446	(11)
2015.1	66.0	8,151	8,476	1.006	8,530	8,608	(78)
2015.2	60.0	8,875	9,148	1.011	9,246	9,263	(17)
2016.1	54.0	7,634	8,358	1.020	8,529	8,551	(22)
2016.2	48.0	7,616	8,210	1.002	8,229	8,490	(261)
2017.1	42.0	6,666	7,573	0.996	7,545	7,987	(442)
2017.2	36.0	7,321	8,653	0.991	8,578	9,364	(786)
2018.1	30.0	5,835	7,483	0.975	7,298	7,797	(499)
2018.2	24.0	5,898	9,435	0.973	9,180	10,082	(902)
2019.1	18.0	4,117	7,873	0.950	7,480	8,701	(1,220)
2019.2	12.0	2,202	8,794	0.945	8,314	9,701	(1,387)
2020.1	6.0	291	5,139	0.912	4,685		
<b>Total</b>		<b>193,500</b>	<b>219,252</b>		<b>218,097</b>	<b>219,140</b>	<b>(5,728)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Uninsured Auto  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate  
Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	795	799	1.000	799	801	(1)
2001.1	234.0	1,465	1,466	1.000	1,466	1,466	0
2001.2	228.0	825	825	1.000	825	825	0
2002.1	222.0	839	839	1.000	839	839	0
2002.2	216.0	1,134	1,134	1.000	1,134	1,134	0
2003.1	210.0	1,189	1,189	1.000	1,189	1,189	0
2003.2	204.0	795	795	1.000	795	795	0
2004.1	198.0	1,043	1,043	1.000	1,043	1,043	(0)
2004.2	192.0	1,248	1,248	1.000	1,248	1,249	(1)
2005.1	186.0	829	829	1.000	829	829	0
2005.2	180.0	1,518	1,518	1.000	1,518	1,519	(1)
2006.1	174.0	1,223	1,230	1.000	1,230	1,230	0
2006.2	168.0	1,487	1,487	1.000	1,487	1,489	(1)
2007.1	162.0	1,787	1,787	1.000	1,787	1,787	0
2007.2	156.0	1,440	1,440	1.000	1,440	1,439	1
2008.1	150.0	1,238	1,238	1.000	1,238	1,238	(0)
2008.2	144.0	950	950	1.000	950	952	(1)
2009.1	138.0	1,189	1,189	1.000	1,189	1,189	0
2009.2	132.0	1,514	1,521	1.000	1,521	1,537	(16)
2010.1	126.0	1,353	1,359	1.000	1,359	1,360	(1)
2010.2	120.0	1,992	2,064	0.999	2,063	2,048	15
2011.1	114.0	1,195	1,257	0.996	1,252	1,247	6
2011.2	108.0	1,713	1,713	0.996	1,706	1,727	(22)
2012.1	102.0	1,202	1,405	0.992	1,393	1,389	4
2012.2	96.0	2,168	2,302	0.987	2,273	2,248	24
2013.1	90.0	1,832	1,833	0.983	1,802	1,783	19
2013.2	84.0	1,774	2,039	0.976	1,991	2,039	(49)
2014.1	78.0	2,747	2,855	0.968	2,765	3,280	(515)
2014.2	72.0	1,221	1,538	0.929	1,429	1,563	(133)
2015.1	66.0	2,011	2,311	0.936	2,162	2,204	(41)
2015.2	60.0	1,829	2,651	0.935	2,478	2,681	(203)
2016.1	54.0	1,872	3,124	0.920	2,875	3,031	(156)
2016.2	48.0	1,280	2,136	0.901	1,924	1,983	(59)
2017.1	42.0	1,028	1,594	0.918	1,463	1,509	(46)
2017.2	36.0	1,064	1,878	0.925	1,738	1,836	(98)
2018.1	30.0	554	1,413	0.947	1,337	1,239	99
2018.2	24.0	500	1,985	0.992	1,969	2,130	(161)
2019.1	18.0	354	1,455	1.070	1,557	1,814	(257)
2019.2	12.0	198	1,412	1.270	1,793	1,448	345
2020.1	6.0	141	1,016	2.270	2,307		
<b>Total</b>		<b>50,538</b>	<b>61,869</b>		<b>62,165</b>	<b>61,110</b>	<b>(1,252)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Collision  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate  
Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	10,448	10,448	1.000	10,448	10,448	0
2001.1	234.0	9,492	9,492	1.000	9,492	9,492	0
2001.2	228.0	10,403	10,403	1.000	10,403	10,403	0
2002.1	222.0	8,322	8,322	1.000	8,322	8,322	0
2002.2	216.0	10,436	10,436	1.000	10,436	10,436	0
2003.1	210.0	9,603	9,603	1.000	9,603	9,603	0
2003.2	204.0	9,707	9,707	1.000	9,707	9,707	0
2004.1	198.0	9,617	9,617	1.000	9,617	9,617	0
2004.2	192.0	11,772	11,772	1.000	11,772	11,772	0
2005.1	186.0	9,603	9,603	1.000	9,603	9,603	0
2005.2	180.0	11,857	11,857	1.000	11,857	11,857	0
2006.1	174.0	10,294	10,294	1.000	10,294	10,294	0
2006.2	168.0	12,664	12,664	1.000	12,664	12,664	0
2007.1	162.0	12,490	12,490	1.000	12,490	12,490	0
2007.2	156.0	13,881	13,881	1.000	13,880	13,878	2
2008.1	150.0	12,344	12,344	1.000	12,343	12,342	1
2008.2	144.0	15,254	15,254	1.000	15,253	15,257	(4)
2009.1	138.0	13,962	13,962	1.000	13,960	13,962	(2)
2009.2	132.0	16,155	16,155	1.000	16,155	16,156	(1)
2010.1	126.0	13,984	13,984	1.000	13,985	13,985	(0)
2010.2	120.0	17,112	17,112	1.000	17,114	17,112	1
2011.1	114.0	15,197	15,197	1.000	15,197	15,196	1
2011.2	108.0	19,211	19,211	1.000	19,211	19,211	1
2012.1	102.0	17,147	17,165	1.000	17,165	17,165	(0)
2012.2	96.0	21,055	21,055	1.000	21,054	21,053	1
2013.1	90.0	19,344	19,344	1.000	19,344	19,343	0
2013.2	84.0	22,216	22,216	1.000	22,215	22,215	0
2014.1	78.0	22,132	22,136	1.000	22,136	22,133	3
2014.2	72.0	23,404	23,406	1.000	23,405	23,403	2
2015.1	66.0	23,979	23,978	1.000	23,976	23,980	(3)
2015.2	60.0	26,204	26,205	1.000	26,202	26,192	10
2016.1	54.0	24,670	24,682	1.000	24,675	24,674	1
2016.2	48.0	27,483	27,497	1.000	27,493	27,512	(19)
2017.1	42.0	23,459	23,481	0.999	23,468	23,475	(8)
2017.2	36.0	24,788	24,811	0.999	24,793	24,759	34
2018.1	30.0	22,817	22,839	0.998	22,785	22,934	(149)
2018.2	24.0	26,907	27,099	0.990	26,836	27,025	(189)
2019.1	18.0	25,302	25,543	0.972	24,823	24,949	(126)
2019.2	12.0	29,019	30,036	0.912	27,395	25,738	1,657
2020.1	6.0	15,076	18,815	0.737	13,861		
<b>Total</b>		<b>678,811</b>	<b>684,119</b>		<b>675,436</b>	<b>660,361</b>	<b>1,214</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Comprehensive - Total  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate  
Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	4,668	4,668	1.000	4,668	4,668	0
2001.1	234.0	4,057	4,057	1.000	4,057	4,057	0
2001.2	228.0	4,653	4,653	1.000	4,653	4,653	0
2002.1	222.0	4,181	4,181	1.000	4,181	4,181	0
2002.2	216.0	4,619	4,619	1.000	4,619	4,619	0
2003.1	210.0	3,778	3,778	1.000	3,778	3,778	0
2003.2	204.0	4,031	4,031	1.000	4,031	4,031	0
2004.1	198.0	3,964	3,964	1.000	3,964	3,964	0
2004.2	192.0	4,203	4,203	1.000	4,203	4,203	0
2005.1	186.0	4,074	4,074	1.000	4,074	4,074	0
2005.2	180.0	4,917	4,917	1.000	4,917	4,917	0
2006.1	174.0	4,357	4,357	1.000	4,357	4,357	0
2006.2	168.0	4,602	4,602	1.000	4,602	4,602	0
2007.1	162.0	4,451	4,451	1.000	4,451	4,450	0
2007.2	156.0	6,075	6,075	1.000	6,075	6,074	0
2008.1	150.0	4,915	4,915	1.000	4,915	4,915	0
2008.2	144.0	6,261	6,261	1.000	6,261	6,261	0
2009.1	138.0	6,311	6,311	1.000	6,311	6,311	0
2009.2	132.0	7,513	7,513	1.000	7,513	7,512	0
2010.1	126.0	6,867	6,867	1.000	6,867	6,867	0
2010.2	120.0	10,317	10,317	1.000	10,317	10,313	4
2011.1	114.0	7,741	7,741	1.000	7,739	7,738	0
2011.2	108.0	9,666	9,666	1.000	9,663	9,664	(1)
2012.1	102.0	8,544	8,544	1.000	8,542	8,541	0
2012.2	96.0	10,907	10,907	1.000	10,904	10,904	0
2013.1	90.0	9,713	9,713	1.000	9,711	9,711	0
2013.2	84.0	10,481	10,481	1.000	10,478	10,478	0
2014.1	78.0	11,245	11,245	1.000	11,242	11,231	12
2014.2	72.0	11,944	11,944	0.999	11,931	11,940	(9)
2015.1	66.0	10,969	10,969	0.999	10,958	10,954	4
2015.2	60.0	13,282	13,282	0.998	13,259	13,269	(10)
2016.1	54.0	12,991	12,991	0.998	12,970	12,979	(9)
2016.2	48.0	13,559	13,560	0.998	13,537	13,547	(11)
2017.1	42.0	19,757	19,765	0.998	19,731	19,737	(6)
2017.2	36.0	13,418	13,424	0.998	13,398	13,396	2
2018.1	30.0	13,559	13,562	0.998	13,528	13,568	(40)
2018.2	24.0	14,794	14,892	0.998	14,867	14,861	6
2019.1	18.0	12,046	12,063	0.998	12,044	12,067	(23)
2019.2	12.0	12,810	12,964	1.008	13,071	13,172	(100)
2020.1	6.0	7,472	9,078	1.214	11,023		
<b>Total</b>		<b>333,710</b>	<b>335,603</b>		<b>337,409</b>	<b>326,564</b>	<b>(178)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
All Perils  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate  
Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4) * (5)	(7) Prior	(8) (6) - (7)
Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE: Development Method							
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Paid Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Reported Incurred Claim Amount and ALAE (000)	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Amount and ALAE Estimate	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	345	345	1.000	345	345	0
2001.1	234.0	329	329	1.000	329	329	0
2001.2	228.0	301	301	1.000	301	301	0
2002.1	222.0	251	251	1.000	251	251	0
2002.2	216.0	434	434	1.000	434	434	0
2003.1	210.0	217	217	1.000	217	217	0
2003.2	204.0	249	249	1.000	249	249	0
2004.1	198.0	237	237	1.000	237	237	0
2004.2	192.0	409	409	1.000	409	409	0
2005.1	186.0	264	264	1.000	264	264	0
2005.2	180.0	260	260	1.000	260	260	0
2006.1	174.0	338	338	1.000	338	338	0
2006.2	168.0	336	336	1.000	336	336	0
2007.1	162.0	321	321	1.000	321	321	0
2007.2	156.0	341	341	1.000	341	341	0
2008.1	150.0	450	450	1.000	450	450	(0)
2008.2	144.0	518	518	1.000	518	518	(0)
2009.1	138.0	327	327	1.000	327	327	(0)
2009.2	132.0	239	239	1.000	239	239	(0)
2010.1	126.0	519	519	1.000	519	519	(0)
2010.2	120.0	665	665	1.000	665	665	(0)
2011.1	114.0	443	443	1.000	443	443	(0)
2011.2	108.0	580	580	1.000	580	580	(0)
2012.1	102.0	477	477	1.000	477	477	(0)
2012.2	96.0	750	750	1.000	750	750	(0)
2013.1	90.0	579	579	1.000	579	579	(0)
2013.2	84.0	690	690	1.000	690	690	(0)
2014.1	78.0	674	674	1.000	674	674	(0)
2014.2	72.0	895	895	1.000	895	895	(0)
2015.1	66.0	937	937	1.000	937	943	(6)
2015.2	60.0	912	912	1.006	918	920	(2)
2016.1	54.0	865	865	1.008	872	872	(0)
2016.2	48.0	1,152	1,152	1.008	1,162	1,160	2
2017.1	42.0	1,154	1,154	1.006	1,161	1,161	0
2017.2	36.0	782	791	1.006	796	793	3
2018.1	30.0	964	964	1.003	966	1,016	(50)
2018.2	24.0	1,131	1,131	0.994	1,125	1,190	(65)
2019.1	18.0	759	772	0.969	749	777	(28)
2019.2	12.0	1,227	1,272	0.929	1,182	1,117	64
2020.1	6.0	640	757	0.798	604		
<b>Total</b>		<b>22,963</b>	<b>23,147</b>		<b>22,910</b>	<b>22,387</b>	<b>(82)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Third Party Liability - Bodily Injury  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to- Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	1,132	1.000	1,132	1,132	0
2001.1	234.0	1,181	1.000	1,181	1,181	0
2001.2	228.0	988	1.000	988	988	0
2002.1	222.0	903	1.000	903	903	0
2002.2	216.0	1,023	1.000	1,023	1,023	0
2003.1	210.0	997	1.000	997	997	(0)
2003.2	204.0	921	1.000	921	921	(0)
2004.1	198.0	859	1.000	859	859	(0)
2004.2	192.0	917	1.000	917	917	(0)
2005.1	186.0	804	1.000	804	804	(0)
2005.2	180.0	933	1.000	933	933	(0)
2006.1	174.0	780	1.000	780	780	(0)
2006.2	168.0	930	1.000	930	930	(0)
2007.1	162.0	839	1.000	839	839	(0)
2007.2	156.0	887	1.000	887	887	0
2008.1	150.0	772	1.000	772	772	0
2008.2	144.0	977	1.000	977	977	0
2009.1	138.0	810	1.000	810	810	(0)
2009.2	132.0	991	1.000	991	991	(1)
2010.1	126.0	916	1.000	916	917	(1)
2010.2	120.0	1,017	1.000	1,017	1,017	0
2011.1	114.0	915	1.000	915	914	1
2011.2	108.0	1,089	0.999	1,088	1,088	0
2012.1	102.0	960	0.999	959	960	(1)
2012.2	96.0	1,123	1.000	1,123	1,124	(1)
2013.1	90.0	1,073	1.001	1,074	1,075	(0)
2013.2	84.0	1,163	1.001	1,165	1,163	2
2014.1	78.0	1,021	1.000	1,021	1,017	4
2014.2	72.0	1,093	0.999	1,092	1,089	3
2015.1	66.0	1,039	0.996	1,035	1,040	(6)
2015.2	60.0	1,085	1.000	1,085	1,084	1
2016.1	54.0	942	1.000	942	944	(2)
2016.2	48.0	1,093	1.003	1,096	1,104	(8)
2017.1	42.0	883	1.009	891	891	(0)
2017.2	36.0	961	1.009	970	974	(5)
2018.1	30.0	825	1.013	836	839	(4)
2018.2	24.0	869	1.026	892	888	4
2019.1	18.0	749	1.033	774	781	(7)
2019.2	12.0	897	1.038	931	921	11
2020.1	6.0	516	1.111	573		
<b>Total</b>		<b>37,873</b>		<b>38,040</b>	<b>37,477</b>	<b>(11)</b>



Province of Newfoundland  
Third Party Liability - Property Damage  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	3,134	1.000	3,134	3,134	0
2001.1	234.0	3,458	1.000	3,458	3,458	0
2001.2	228.0	2,808	1.000	2,808	2,808	0
2002.1	222.0	2,667	1.000	2,667	2,667	0
2002.2	216.0	2,641	1.000	2,641	2,641	0
2003.1	210.0	2,891	1.000	2,891	2,891	0
2003.2	204.0	2,408	1.000	2,408	2,408	0
2004.1	198.0	2,801	1.000	2,801	2,801	0
2004.2	192.0	2,561	1.000	2,561	2,561	0
2005.1	186.0	2,659	1.000	2,659	2,659	0
2005.2	180.0	2,828	1.000	2,828	2,828	0
2006.1	174.0	2,754	1.000	2,754	2,754	0
2006.2	168.0	2,963	1.000	2,963	2,962	1
2007.1	162.0	3,129	1.000	3,129	3,129	0
2007.2	156.0	2,774	1.000	2,774	2,774	0
2008.1	150.0	2,674	1.000	2,674	2,674	0
2008.2	144.0	3,014	1.000	3,014	3,013	0
2009.1	138.0	3,071	1.000	3,071	3,070	0
2009.2	132.0	3,540	1.000	3,540	3,539	0
2010.1	126.0	3,183	1.000	3,183	3,184	(1)
2010.2	120.0	3,705	1.000	3,705	3,705	0
2011.1	114.0	3,594	1.000	3,594	3,593	0
2011.2	108.0	3,884	1.000	3,883	3,883	0
2012.1	102.0	3,545	1.000	3,544	3,544	(0)
2012.2	96.0	3,945	1.000	3,944	3,944	0
2013.1	90.0	3,789	1.000	3,788	3,787	1
2013.2	84.0	4,220	1.000	4,219	4,219	0
2014.1	78.0	3,926	1.000	3,925	3,924	1
2014.2	72.0	3,979	1.000	3,979	3,978	1
2015.1	66.0	4,048	1.000	4,047	4,047	0
2015.2	60.0	3,978	1.000	3,977	3,976	1
2016.1	54.0	3,690	1.000	3,689	3,688	1
2016.2	48.0	3,904	1.000	3,903	3,899	4
2017.1	42.0	3,631	0.999	3,629	3,628	1
2017.2	36.0	3,697	1.000	3,696	3,696	0
2018.1	30.0	3,440	1.000	3,438	3,437	2
2018.2	24.0	3,666	1.002	3,674	3,675	(1)
2019.1	18.0	3,134	1.009	3,161	3,197	(36)
2019.2	12.0	3,450	1.025	3,535	3,543	(8)
2020.1	6.0	2,772	1.141	3,164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>131,955</b>		<b>132,451</b>	<b>129,318</b>	<b>(31)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Accident Benefits - Total  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	757	1.000	757	757	0
2001.1	234.0	747	1.000	747	747	0
2001.2	228.0	817	1.000	817	817	0
2002.1	222.0	671	1.000	671	671	0
2002.2	216.0	699	1.000	699	699	0
2003.1	210.0	719	1.000	719	718	0
2003.2	204.0	674	1.000	674	674	0
2004.1	198.0	636	1.000	636	636	0
2004.2	192.0	693	1.000	693	693	0
2005.1	186.0	648	1.000	648	648	0
2005.2	180.0	729	1.000	729	729	0
2006.1	174.0	607	1.000	607	607	0
2006.2	168.0	758	1.000	758	758	0
2007.1	162.0	695	1.000	695	695	0
2007.2	156.0	755	1.000	755	754	0
2008.1	150.0	687	1.000	687	687	0
2008.2	144.0	825	1.000	825	824	0
2009.1	138.0	716	1.000	716	716	0
2009.2	132.0	949	1.000	949	949	0
2010.1	126.0	858	1.000	858	858	0
2010.2	120.0	1,009	1.000	1,009	1,008	0
2011.1	114.0	846	1.000	846	846	0
2011.2	108.0	1,129	1.000	1,129	1,129	(1)
2012.1	102.0	964	1.000	964	965	(1)
2012.2	96.0	1,158	1.001	1,159	1,161	(2)
2013.1	90.0	1,047	1.002	1,049	1,049	0
2013.2	84.0	1,201	1.002	1,203	1,202	1
2014.1	78.0	1,062	1.002	1,064	1,063	1
2014.2	72.0	1,237	1.001	1,239	1,238	0
2015.1	66.0	1,157	1.001	1,159	1,158	1
2015.2	60.0	1,237	1.002	1,240	1,235	5
2016.1	54.0	1,120	1.000	1,120	1,127	(7)
2016.2	48.0	1,258	1.003	1,262	1,266	(4)
2017.1	42.0	1,030	1.008	1,038	1,036	2
2017.2	36.0	1,182	1.005	1,188	1,187	1
2018.1	30.0	957	1.002	959	957	1
2018.2	24.0	1,146	1.002	1,148	1,150	(1)
2019.1	18.0	976	0.997	973	978	(5)
2019.2	12.0	1,169	0.981	1,147	1,194	(47)
2020.1	6.0	780	0.897	700		
<b>Total</b>		<b>36,305</b>		<b>36,231</b>	<b>35,585</b>	<b>(53)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Uninsured Auto  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	95	1.000	95	95	0
2001.1	234.0	98	1.000	98	98	0
2001.2	228.0	68	1.000	68	68	0
2002.1	222.0	54	1.000	54	54	0
2002.2	216.0	54	1.000	54	54	0
2003.1	210.0	66	1.000	66	66	0
2003.2	204.0	44	1.000	44	44	0
2004.1	198.0	60	1.000	60	60	0
2004.2	192.0	39	1.000	39	39	0
2005.1	186.0	64	1.000	64	64	0
2005.2	180.0	77	1.000	77	77	0
2006.1	174.0	58	1.000	58	58	0
2006.2	168.0	67	1.000	67	67	0
2007.1	162.0	55	1.000	55	55	0
2007.2	156.0	69	1.000	69	69	0
2008.1	150.0	48	1.000	48	48	0
2008.2	144.0	56	1.000	56	56	0
2009.1	138.0	69	1.000	69	69	0
2009.2	132.0	68	1.000	68	69	(1)
2010.1	126.0	75	1.000	75	75	0
2010.2	120.0	82	1.000	82	82	0
2011.1	114.0	74	0.998	74	74	0
2011.2	108.0	67	0.998	67	67	(1)
2012.1	102.0	58	0.991	57	57	0
2012.2	96.0	92	0.991	91	91	0
2013.1	90.0	72	0.991	71	71	0
2013.2	84.0	79	0.988	78	79	(0)
2014.1	78.0	102	0.982	100	100	0
2014.2	72.0	67	0.979	66	65	0
2015.1	66.0	102	0.977	100	100	(0)
2015.2	60.0	84	0.979	82	84	(2)
2016.1	54.0	80	0.968	77	79	(2)
2016.2	48.0	67	0.965	65	67	(2)
2017.1	42.0	53	0.968	51	53	(1)
2017.2	36.0	57	0.970	55	57	(1)
2018.1	30.0	59	0.976	58	62	(4)
2018.2	24.0	68	1.016	69	66	3
2019.1	18.0	49	1.033	51	53	(2)
2019.2	12.0	43	1.027	44	48	(3)
2020.1	6.0	41	1.260	52		
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,680</b>		<b>2,674</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>(16)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Collision  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	2,544	1.000	2,544	2,544	0
2001.1	234.0	3,135	1.000	3,135	3,135	0
2001.2	228.0	2,517	1.000	2,517	2,517	0
2002.1	222.0	2,247	1.000	2,247	2,247	0
2002.2	216.0	2,471	1.000	2,471	2,471	0
2003.1	210.0	2,545	1.000	2,545	2,545	0
2003.2	204.0	2,193	1.000	2,193	2,193	0
2004.1	198.0	2,514	1.000	2,514	2,514	0
2004.2	192.0	2,553	1.000	2,553	2,553	0
2005.1	186.0	2,569	1.000	2,569	2,569	0
2005.2	180.0	2,725	1.000	2,725	2,725	0
2006.1	174.0	2,818	1.000	2,818	2,818	0
2006.2	168.0	3,079	1.000	3,079	3,079	0
2007.1	162.0	3,590	1.000	3,590	3,590	0
2007.2	156.0	3,156	1.000	3,156	3,156	0
2008.1	150.0	3,214	1.000	3,214	3,214	(0)
2008.2	144.0	3,474	1.000	3,474	3,474	0
2009.1	138.0	3,694	1.000	3,694	3,694	0
2009.2	132.0	4,113	1.000	4,113	4,113	0
2010.1	126.0	3,813	1.000	3,813	3,813	0
2010.2	120.0	4,173	1.000	4,173	4,174	(1)
2011.1	114.0	4,214	1.000	4,213	4,214	(0)
2011.2	108.0	4,626	1.000	4,625	4,626	(0)
2012.1	102.0	4,406	1.000	4,406	4,406	(0)
2012.2	96.0	4,855	1.000	4,854	4,854	(0)
2013.1	90.0	4,867	1.000	4,866	4,866	(0)
2013.2	84.0	5,190	1.000	5,189	5,190	(0)
2014.1	78.0	5,276	1.000	5,275	5,276	(1)
2014.2	72.0	4,667	1.000	4,666	4,666	(0)
2015.1	66.0	5,019	1.000	5,018	5,018	(0)
2015.2	60.0	4,606	1.000	4,605	4,604	0
2016.1	54.0	4,532	1.000	4,530	4,566	(36)
2016.2	48.0	4,518	0.999	4,516	4,552	(36)
2017.1	42.0	4,459	0.999	4,456	4,466	(10)
2017.2	36.0	4,236	0.999	4,231	4,237	(6)
2018.1	30.0	4,099	0.998	4,089	4,095	(6)
2018.2	24.0	4,427	0.994	4,400	4,388	12
2019.1	18.0	4,272	0.982	4,197	4,195	2
2019.2	12.0	4,543	0.942	4,282	4,262	20
2020.1	6.0	3,236	0.799	2,584		
<b>Total</b>		<b>149,185</b>		<b>148,138</b>	<b>145,617</b>	<b>(64)</b>

Province of Newfoundland  
Comprehensive - Total  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

Selected Ultimate Claim Counts  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	4,832	1.000	4,832	4,832	0
2001.1	234.0	5,728	1.000	5,728	5,728	0
2001.2	228.0	5,365	1.000	5,365	5,365	0
2002.1	222.0	5,734	1.000	5,734	5,734	0
2002.2	216.0	4,966	1.000	4,966	4,966	0
2003.1	210.0	4,834	1.000	4,834	4,834	0
2003.2	204.0	4,081	1.000	4,081	4,081	0
2004.1	198.0	4,453	1.000	4,453	4,453	0
2004.2	192.0	3,958	1.000	3,958	3,958	0
2005.1	186.0	4,430	1.000	4,430	4,430	0
2005.2	180.0	4,307	1.000	4,307	4,307	0
2006.1	174.0	5,073	1.000	5,073	5,073	0
2006.2	168.0	4,316	1.000	4,316	4,316	0
2007.1	162.0	5,111	1.000	5,111	5,111	0
2007.2	156.0	4,883	1.000	4,883	4,883	0
2008.1	150.0	5,353	1.000	5,353	5,353	0
2008.2	144.0	5,433	1.000	5,433	5,433	0
2009.1	138.0	6,849	1.000	6,849	6,849	0
2009.2	132.0	6,316	1.000	6,316	6,316	0
2010.1	126.0	7,391	1.000	7,391	7,391	0
2010.2	120.0	7,961	1.000	7,961	7,961	0
2011.1	114.0	8,544	1.000	8,544	8,544	0
2011.2	108.0	8,539	1.000	8,539	8,539	0
2012.1	102.0	9,200	1.000	9,200	9,200	0
2012.2	96.0	8,728	1.000	8,728	8,728	0
2013.1	90.0	9,414	1.000	9,414	9,414	0
2013.2	84.0	8,641	1.000	8,641	8,641	0
2014.1	78.0	10,425	1.000	10,425	10,424	1
2014.2	72.0	8,743	1.000	8,742	8,742	(0)
2015.1	66.0	10,931	1.000	10,930	10,929	1
2015.2	60.0	9,119	1.000	9,118	9,119	(0)
2016.1	54.0	11,521	1.000	11,521	11,522	(1)
2016.2	48.0	8,895	1.000	8,895	8,897	(2)
2017.1	42.0	13,259	1.000	13,259	13,260	(1)
2017.2	36.0	9,031	1.000	9,031	9,030	1
2018.1	30.0	10,140	1.000	10,143	10,146	(3)
2018.2	24.0	8,706	1.001	8,716	8,692	25
2019.1	18.0	9,122	1.004	9,162	9,102	61
2019.2	12.0	8,056	1.025	8,260	8,580	(320)
2020.1	6.0	5,179	1.355	7,016		
Total		287,567		289,658	282,882	(240)

Province of Newfoundland  
All Perils  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**Selected Ultimate Claim Counts**  
Data as of 06/30/20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (3) * (4)	(6) Prior	(7) (5) - (6)
Reported Claim Counts: Development Method						
Accident Semester	Maturity (in Months)	Reported Claim Counts	Selected Age-to-Ultimate Development Factors	Selected Ultimate Claim Counts	Prior	Difference
2000.2	240.0	91	1.000	91	91	0
2001.1	234.0	104	1.000	104	104	0
2001.2	228.0	103	1.000	103	103	0
2002.1	222.0	86	1.000	86	86	0
2002.2	216.0	77	1.000	77	77	0
2003.1	210.0	74	1.000	74	74	0
2003.2	204.0	42	1.000	42	42	0
2004.1	198.0	73	1.000	73	73	0
2004.2	192.0	82	1.000	82	82	0
2005.1	186.0	77	1.000	77	77	0
2005.2	180.0	99	1.000	99	99	0
2006.1	174.0	91	1.000	91	91	0
2006.2	168.0	100	1.000	100	100	0
2007.1	162.0	115	1.000	115	115	0
2007.2	156.0	86	1.000	86	86	0
2008.1	150.0	99	1.000	99	99	0
2008.2	144.0	87	1.000	87	87	0
2009.1	138.0	102	1.000	102	102	0
2009.2	132.0	103	1.000	103	103	0
2010.1	126.0	126	1.000	126	126	0
2010.2	120.0	176	1.000	176	176	0
2011.1	114.0	159	1.000	159	159	0
2011.2	108.0	176	1.000	176	176	0
2012.1	102.0	176	1.000	176	176	0
2012.2	96.0	205	1.000	205	205	0
2013.1	90.0	194	1.000	194	194	0
2013.2	84.0	180	1.000	180	180	0
2014.1	78.0	201	1.000	201	201	0
2014.2	72.0	217	1.000	217	217	0
2015.1	66.0	226	1.000	226	226	0
2015.2	60.0	213	1.000	213	213	0
2016.1	54.0	271	1.000	271	271	0
2016.2	48.0	266	1.000	266	266	0
2017.1	42.0	312	1.000	312	312	0
2017.2	36.0	224	1.000	224	223	1
2018.1	30.0	209	0.999	209	208	1
2018.2	24.0	242	0.997	241	240	2
2019.1	18.0	226	0.993	224	229	(4)
2019.2	12.0	247	0.986	244	244	(1)
2020.1	6.0	163	1.012	165		
<b>Total</b>		<b>6,100</b>		<b>6,096</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>(1)</b>

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.052)	0.094	+1.12%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.100)	0.062	+0.99%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.092)	0.068	+1.09%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.253)	0.013	+0.74%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.318)	0.002	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.513)	-0.023	+0.48%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.006 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.453)	-0.018	+0.60%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.001 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.902)	-0.045	+0.10%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.899)	-0.047	-0.11%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.286)	0.010	-0.87%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.239)	0.023	-1.05%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.199)	0.039	-1.26%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.164)	0.059	-1.50%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.045)	0.179	-2.26%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.062)	0.161	-2.36%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.032)	0.236	-2.98%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.064)	0.181	-2.90%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.085)	0.163	-3.10%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.149)	0.105	-2.99%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.051)	0.262	-4.47%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.041)	0.319	-5.48%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.035)	0.377	-6.73%
Severity	2005.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.867	+3.60%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.855	+3.59%
Severity	2006.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.846	+3.64%
Severity	2006.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.832	+3.49%
Severity	2007.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.813	+3.47%
Severity	2007.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.791	+3.39%
Severity	2008.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.823	+3.64%
Severity	2008.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.800	+3.57%
Severity	2009.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.772	+3.44%
Severity	2009.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.744	+3.21%
Severity	2010.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.719	+3.24%
Severity	2010.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.732	+3.46%
Severity	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.706	+3.51%
Severity	2011.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.657	+3.39%
Severity	2012.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.637	+3.52%
Severity	2012.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.607	+3.63%
Severity	2013.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.620	+3.98%
Severity	2013.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	0.589	+4.15%
Severity	2014.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	0.542	+4.25%
Severity	2014.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.014)	0.413	+3.32%
Severity	2015.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.068)	0.248	+2.59%
Severity	2015.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.246)	0.060	+1.77%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.485	-2.40%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.488	-2.51%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.452	-2.46%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.480	-2.66%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.454	-2.68%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.455	-2.82%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.450	-2.94%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.525	-3.35%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.505	-3.43%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.595	-3.95%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.592	-4.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.628	-4.56%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.631	-4.84%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.697	-5.47%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.680	-5.68%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	0.735	-6.38%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.715	-6.62%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000)	0.698	-6.96%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001)	0.643	-6.95%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.001)	0.637	-7.53%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.003)	0.594	-7.87%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.008)	0.551	-8.35%

**Bodily Injury**

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2020.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.016)	-0.166 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.433	+1.12%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.011 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.025)	-0.166 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.403	+1.11%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.039)	-0.167 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.401	+1.09%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.110)	-0.156 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001)	0.341	+0.86%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.217)	-0.163 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.001)	0.355	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.303)	-0.160 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.001)	0.320	+0.62%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.006 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.362)	-0.161 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.002)	0.316	+0.60%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.003 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.708)	-0.147 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.004)	0.265	+0.25%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.875)	-0.160 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.002)	0.326	-0.11%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.294)	-0.138 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.003)	0.345	-0.70%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.134)	-0.150 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.002)	0.413	-1.05%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.183)	-0.151 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.003)	0.410	-1.03%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.064)	-0.166 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.001)	0.497	-1.50%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.024)	-0.150 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.002)	0.536	-1.98%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.014)	-0.161 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002)	0.563	-2.36%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.016)	-0.153 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.004)	0.573	-2.63%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.018)	-0.160 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.005)	0.554	-2.90%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.057)	-0.168 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.006)	0.552	-2.60%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.057)	-0.177 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.007)	0.536	-2.99%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.035)	-0.158 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.018)	0.576	-3.83%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003)	-0.190 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.002)	0.779	-5.48%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.011)	-0.186 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.006)	0.772	-5.67%
Severity	2005.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.046)	0.881	+3.60%
Severity	2005.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.047)	0.870	+3.63%
Severity	2006.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.058)	0.861	+3.64%
Severity	2006.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.095)	0.844	+3.53%
Severity	2007.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.086)	0.828	+3.47%
Severity	2007.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.112)	0.805	+3.43%
Severity	2008.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.191)	0.829	+3.64%
Severity	2008.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.234)	0.805	+3.60%
Severity	2009.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.163)	0.784	+3.44%
Severity	2009.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.265)	0.748	+3.24%
Severity	2010.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.285)	0.723	+3.24%
Severity	2010.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.157)	0.749	+3.52%
Severity	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.175)	0.722	+3.51%
Severity	2011.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.215)	0.671	+3.47%
Severity	2012.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.261)	0.645	+3.52%
Severity	2012.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.221)	0.625	+3.74%
Severity	2013.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.312)	0.623	+3.98%
Severity	2013.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.257)	0.603	+4.29%
Severity	2014.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.288)	0.552	+4.25%
Severity	2014.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.016)	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.506)	0.380	+3.44%
Severity	2015.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.069)	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.305)	0.264	+2.59%
Severity	2015.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.226)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.482)	0.004	+1.96%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)	0.635	-2.40%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.120 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.002)	0.630	-2.43%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.121 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.002)	0.602	-2.46%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.005)	0.610	-2.57%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.120 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.004)	0.598	-2.68%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.007)	0.591	-2.71%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.004)	0.610	-2.94%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.008)	0.647	-3.23%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.006)	0.647	-3.43%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.109 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.012)	0.696	-3.82%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.121 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.006)	0.720	-4.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.112 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.012)	0.731	-4.40%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.127 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.005)	0.766	-4.84%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.112 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.010)	0.796	-5.27%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.005)	0.809	-5.68%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.063 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.011)	0.830	-6.14%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.006)	0.841	-6.62%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.068 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.010)	0.824	-6.60%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.011)	0.802	-6.95%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.000)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.021)	0.784	-7.02%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.001)	-0.147 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.013)	0.798	-7.87%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.004)	-0.155 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.020)	0.775	-7.48%



## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = 2015.2,2018.2  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.124)	0.051	+0.88%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.215)	0.022	+0.74%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.195)	0.029	+0.83%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.468)	-0.019	+0.46%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.004 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.552)	-0.027	+0.41%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.002 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.806)	-0.043	+0.18%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.003 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.711)	-0.041	+0.29%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.768)	-0.045	-0.23%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.594)	-0.037	-0.45%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.110)	0.088	-1.23%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.093)	0.108	-1.42%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.080)	0.128	-1.63%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.068)	0.152	-1.88%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.013)	0.321	-2.63%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.022)	0.290	-2.71%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.012)	0.377	-3.31%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.031)	0.298	-3.15%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.055)	0.252	-3.23%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.133)	0.147	-2.90%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.052)	0.318	-4.28%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.061)	0.332	-5.09%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.885	+3.39%
Severity	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.874	+3.38%
Severity	2006.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.865	+3.41%
Severity	2006.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.857	+3.26%
Severity	2007.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.841	+3.22%
Severity	2007.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.822	+3.13%
Severity	2008.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.864	+3.38%
Severity	2008.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.846	+3.29%
Severity	2009.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.827	+3.15%
Severity	2009.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.820	+2.90%
Severity	2010.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.801	+2.93%
Severity	2010.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.827	+3.15%
Severity	2011.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.809	+3.20%
Severity	2011.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.774	+3.10%
Severity	2012.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.768	+3.25%
Severity	2012.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.756	+3.40%
Severity	2013.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.807	+3.83%
Severity	2013.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.811	+4.11%
Severity	2014.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.807	+4.41%
Severity	2014.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.797	+3.63%
Severity	2015.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.002)	0.718	+3.17%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.478	-2.43%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.482	-2.55%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.445	-2.50%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.474	-2.70%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.449	-2.72%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.450	-2.86%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.446	-2.99%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.523	-3.41%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.502	-3.49%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.594	-4.02%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.592	-4.22%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.628	-4.64%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.630	-4.92%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.698	-5.56%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.680	-5.77%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000)	0.735	-6.48%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000)	0.711	-6.72%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.000)	0.690	-7.06%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002)	0.627	-7.01%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.005)	0.611	-7.63%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.014)	0.547	-8.00%

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = 2015.2,2018.2  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.006)	0.225	+1.46%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.016)	0.181	+1.36%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.013)	0.201	+1.50%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.050)	0.120	+1.15%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.070)	0.102	+1.14%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.152)	0.052	+0.95%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.111)	0.078	+1.14%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.353)	-0.005	+0.64%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.521)	-0.031	+0.48%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.599)	-0.041	-0.32%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.515)	-0.034	-0.44%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.444)	-0.025	-0.57%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.381)	-0.012	-0.73%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.070)	0.171	-1.47%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.125)	0.117	-1.40%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.057)	0.227	-1.91%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.166)	0.101	-1.51%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.293)	0.024	-1.33%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.688)	-0.101	-0.55%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.247)	0.069	-1.74%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.291)	0.046	-2.05%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.872	+3.37%
Severity	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.858	+3.36%
Severity	2006.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.848	+3.39%
Severity	2006.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.838	+3.22%
Severity	2007.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.819	+3.18%
Severity	2007.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.796	+3.07%
Severity	2008.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.843	+3.35%
Severity	2008.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.821	+3.24%
Severity	2009.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.798	+3.09%
Severity	2009.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.787	+2.80%
Severity	2010.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.763	+2.82%
Severity	2010.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.792	+3.06%
Severity	2011.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.768	+3.10%
Severity	2011.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.724	+2.97%
Severity	2012.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.714	+3.13%
Severity	2012.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.697	+3.29%
Severity	2013.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.760	+3.77%
Severity	2013.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.764	+4.10%
Severity	2014.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.760	+4.46%
Severity	2014.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002)	0.726	+3.51%
Severity	2015.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.014)	0.601	+2.89%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.466	-1.85%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.467	-1.93%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.416	-1.83%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.453	-2.01%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.413	-1.97%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.409	-2.06%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.001)	0.395	-2.13%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.505	-2.53%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	0.470	-2.53%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.607	-3.03%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.596	-3.16%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.643	-3.52%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.639	-3.72%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.737	-4.31%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.706	-4.39%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.785	-5.03%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.749	-5.09%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001)	0.710	-5.22%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.004)	0.620	-4.80%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.011)	0.570	-5.07%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.047)	0.428	-4.80%

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change, seasonality

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2010-01-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Scalar Shift	Implied Trend	
					Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.628)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.738	-0.25%
Loss Cost	2005.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.661)	-0.153 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.000)	0.719	-0.23%
Loss Cost	2006.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.728)	-0.151 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000)	0.720	-0.19%
Loss Cost	2006.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.587)	-0.143 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000)	0.683	-0.29%
Loss Cost	2007.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.551)	-0.145 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001)	0.678	-0.33%
Loss Cost	2007.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.585)	-0.148 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.197 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001)	0.650	-0.30%
Loss Cost	2008.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.675)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.213 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000)	0.677	-0.23%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.655)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.199 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.002)	0.588	-0.25%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.654)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.006)	0.566	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.642)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)	0.112 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.176)	0.385	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.642)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)		0.411	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.746)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.002)		0.405	-0.20%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.343)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)		0.491	-0.61%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.105)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001)		0.523	-1.07%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.074)	-0.132 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)		0.538	-1.33%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.064)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.003)		0.541	-1.55%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.093)	-0.128 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.005)		0.491	-1.63%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.253)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.004)		0.522	-1.20%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.303)	-0.139 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.008)		0.474	-1.29%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.143)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.016)		0.500	-2.07%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.008)	-0.156 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.001)		0.786	-3.73%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.026)	-0.156 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.004)		0.778	-3.73%
Severity	2005.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.042)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.268)	0.873	+3.16%
Severity	2005.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.043)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.273)	0.861	+3.19%
Severity	2006.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.054)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.281)	0.851	+3.20%
Severity	2006.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.086)	0.042 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.333)	0.829	+3.14%
Severity	2007.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.082)	0.039 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.373)	0.811	+3.11%
Severity	2007.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.103)	0.038 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.412)	0.783	+3.10%
Severity	2008.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.173)	0.060 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.177)	0.821	+3.20%
Severity	2008.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.184)	0.063 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.198)	0.793	+3.21%
Severity	2009.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.163)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.385)	0.759	+3.19%
Severity	2009.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.284)	0.005 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.944)	0.703	+3.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.284)		0.691	+3.19%
Severity	2010.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.166)		0.720	+3.48%
Severity	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.186)		0.690	+3.46%
Severity	2011.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.225)		0.632	+3.41%
Severity	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.277)		0.604	+3.47%
Severity	2012.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.242)		0.581	+3.69%
Severity	2013.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.354)		0.580	+3.99%
Severity	2013.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.302)		0.559	+4.32%
Severity	2014.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.009)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.343)		0.503	+4.28%
Severity	2014.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.041)	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.536)		0.303	+3.39%
Severity	2015.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.189)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.294)		0.190	+2.22%
Severity	2015.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.441)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.440)		-0.086	+1.48%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000)	0.799	-3.31%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.795	-3.31%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.772	-3.28%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000)	0.776	-3.32%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.759	-3.33%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001)	0.758	-3.30%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001)	0.754	-3.33%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.001)	0.136 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.006)	0.766	-3.35%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.010)	0.751	-3.34%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.003)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.131)	0.758	-3.34%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.003)		0.759	-3.34%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.006)		0.777	-3.56%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.002)		0.814	-3.93%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002)		0.865	-4.33%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001)		0.873	-4.64%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001)		0.911	-5.06%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001)		0.917	-5.40%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001)		0.907	-5.29%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.002)		0.875	-5.34%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.005)		0.859	-5.28%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.107 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.004)		0.852	-5.82%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.003)		0.864	-5.14%

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2019.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change, seasonality

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2010-01-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Scalar Shift	Implied Trend	
					Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.858)	-0.155 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000)	0.741	-0.10%
Loss Cost	2005.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.902)	-0.157 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001)	0.723	-0.07%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.000 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.969)	-0.155 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.001)	0.724	-0.02%
Loss Cost	2006.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.800)	-0.146 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.189 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001)	0.685	-0.15%
Loss Cost	2007.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.756)	-0.149 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000)	0.186 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001)	0.680	-0.18%
Loss Cost	2007.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.802)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.190 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.001)	0.654	-0.15%
Loss Cost	2008.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.896)	-0.145 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.207 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.001)	0.681	-0.08%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.862)	-0.140 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.003)	0.592	-0.11%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.856)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.187 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.009)	0.571	-0.11%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.820)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.001)	0.110 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.195)	0.389	-0.14%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.820)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.001)		0.416	-0.14%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.000 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.946)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.002)		0.413	-0.05%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.506)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.001)		0.495	-0.47%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.178)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.002)		0.521	-1.00%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.127)	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.002)		0.534	-1.28%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.111)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.005)		0.535	-1.54%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.147)	-0.128 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.008)		0.482	-1.63%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.393)	-0.140 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.008)		0.516	-1.06%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.439)	-0.142 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.013)		0.463	-1.15%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.216)	-0.123 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.033)		0.486	-2.17%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.018)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.004)		0.786	-4.02%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.054)	-0.149 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.012)		0.776	-4.17%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.032)	0.037 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.380)	0.870	+3.33%
Severity	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.032)	0.037 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.386)	0.858	+3.37%
Severity	2006.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.041)	0.037 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.394)	0.847	+3.39%
Severity	2006.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.068)	0.034 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.441)	0.824	+3.31%
Severity	2007.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.066)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.484)	0.806	+3.28%
Severity	2007.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.083)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.513)	0.776	+3.27%
Severity	2008.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.137)	0.053 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.240)	0.817	+3.38%
Severity	2008.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.144)	0.057 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.249)	0.788	+3.39%
Severity	2009.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.128)	0.041 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.458)	0.753	+3.37%
Severity	2009.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.230)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.977)	0.693	+3.35%
Severity	2010.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.230)		0.682	+3.35%
Severity	2010.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.111)		0.724	+3.74%
Severity	2011.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.131)		0.695	+3.73%
Severity	2011.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.158)		0.638	+3.73%
Severity	2012.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.204)		0.611	+3.81%
Severity	2012.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.156)		0.603	+4.18%
Severity	2013.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.239)		0.610	+4.53%
Severity	2013.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002)	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.166)		0.617	+5.13%
Severity	2014.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.006)	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.212)		0.569	+5.16%
Severity	2014.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.036)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.378)		0.356	+4.26%
Severity	2015.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.140)	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.230)		0.251	+3.04%
Severity	2015.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.361)	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.379)		-0.061	+2.34%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.157 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.788	-3.32%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.157 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.784	-3.33%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	0.157 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.760	-3.30%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.155 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	0.764	-3.35%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	0.154 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.001)	0.746	-3.35%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	0.160 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001)	0.746	-3.32%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.002)	0.742	-3.34%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001)	0.137 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.008)	0.754	-3.38%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.002)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.012)	0.738	-3.37%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.005)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.140)	0.746	-3.38%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.005)		0.748	-3.38%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.081 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.012)		0.769	-3.65%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.004)		0.810	-4.05%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.005)		0.871	-4.56%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002)		0.883	-4.90%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.002)		0.937	-5.49%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.000)		0.954	-5.89%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.001)		0.947	-5.89%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.002)		0.930	-6.00%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.006)		0.923	-6.17%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.002)		0.946	-6.85%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.003)		0.945	-6.37%

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = 2015.2, 2018.2

Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change, seasonality

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2010-01-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Scalar Shift	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.491)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000)	0.201 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.000)	0.725	-0.35%
Loss Cost	2005.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.515)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.201 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.704	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2006.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.585)	-0.139 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000)	0.706	-0.30%
Loss Cost	2006.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.415)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.000)	0.670	-0.43%
Loss Cost	2007.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.395)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.665	-0.46%
Loss Cost	2007.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.427)	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001)	0.633	-0.44%
Loss Cost	2008.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.495)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000)	0.212 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000)	0.671	-0.37%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.460)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.001)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.001)	0.573	-0.40%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.469)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001)	0.191 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.005)	0.550	-0.41%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.404)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.004)	0.099 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.182)	0.345	-0.44%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.404)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.004)		0.379	-0.44%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.492)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.006)		0.373	-0.40%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.215)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.003)		0.472	-0.76%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.031)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.003)		0.578	-1.30%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.030)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.004)		0.567	-1.47%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.023)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.008)		0.594	-1.75%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.057)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.017)		0.486	-1.67%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.191)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.012)		0.525	-1.19%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.388)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.032)		0.379	-0.92%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.146)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.047)		0.467	-1.74%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.019)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.008)		0.758	-3.18%
Severity	2005.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.132)	0.054 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.147)	0.882	+2.87%
Severity	2005.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.143)	0.054 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.156)	0.870	+2.88%
Severity	2006.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.170)	0.054 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.163)	0.859	+2.90%
Severity	2006.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.278)	0.049 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.197)	0.844	+2.80%
Severity	2007.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.257)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.228)	0.825	+2.77%
Severity	2007.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.326)	0.043 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.284)	0.796	+2.75%
Severity	2008.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.541)	0.066 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.069)	0.857	+2.85%
Severity	2008.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.585)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.104)	0.831	+2.85%
Severity	2009.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.516)	0.052 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.240)	0.796	+2.84%
Severity	2009.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.887)	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.930)	0.759	+2.82%
Severity	2010.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.887)		0.747	+2.82%
Severity	2010.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.598)		0.781	+3.08%
Severity	2011.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.646)		0.755	+3.10%
Severity	2011.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.766)		0.703	+2.98%
Severity	2012.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.911)		0.688	+3.13%
Severity	2012.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.800)		0.669	+3.30%
Severity	2013.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.813)		0.735	+3.78%
Severity	2013.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.000 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.996)		0.735	+4.10%
Severity	2014.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	0.010 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.747)		0.731	+4.50%
Severity	2014.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.322)		0.733	+3.51%
Severity	2015.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.024)	0.014 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.616)		0.548	+3.03%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.147 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000)	0.802	-3.13%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000)	0.147 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.797	-3.13%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	0.148 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.001)	0.774	-3.10%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.001)	0.777	-3.14%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.759	-3.15%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	0.151 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001)	0.761	-3.11%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.003)	0.758	-3.13%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.107 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001)	0.130 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.009)	0.768	-3.16%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.001)	0.139 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.014)	0.752	-3.15%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.004)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.145)	0.757	-3.16%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.004)		0.760	-3.16%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.007)		0.775	-3.38%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.002)		0.816	-3.74%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.003)		0.865	-4.16%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.002)		0.874	-4.46%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002)		0.910	-4.89%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.001)		0.920	-5.25%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.002)		0.911	-5.08%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.004)		0.875	-5.19%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.009)		0.855	-5.07%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.005)		0.876	-6.03%

**Bodily Injury**

Coverage = BI

End Trend Period = 2019.1

Excluded Points = 2015.2, 2018.2

Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change, seasonality

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2010-01-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Scalar Shift	Implied Trend	
					Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.672)	-0.144 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.000)	0.721	-0.24%
Loss Cost	2005.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.708)	-0.145 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001)	0.700	-0.22%
Loss Cost	2006.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.781)	-0.142 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.196 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.001)	0.702	-0.17%
Loss Cost	2006.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.559)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.190 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.001)	0.664	-0.35%
Loss Cost	2007.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.534)	-0.134 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.188 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.001)	0.659	-0.38%
Loss Cost	2007.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.580)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000)	0.191 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.001)	0.627	-0.35%
Loss Cost	2008.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.650)	-0.128 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.001)	0.665	-0.28%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.589)	-0.121 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)	0.193 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.002)	0.565	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.598)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.002)	0.188 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.007)	0.542	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.483)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.007)	0.099 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.199)	0.331	-0.42%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.483)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.007)		0.368	-0.42%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.588)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.011)		0.362	-0.37%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.293)	-0.115 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.005)		0.462	-0.75%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.041)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.010)		0.581	-1.47%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.039)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.010)		0.570	-1.66%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.025)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.026)		0.614	-2.10%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.055)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.046)		0.504	-2.03%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.211)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.037)		0.512	-1.46%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.378)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.076)		0.332	-1.19%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.096)	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.148)		0.531	-2.60%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.007)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.012)		0.878	-4.13%
Severity	2005.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.127)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.196)	0.871	+2.95%
Severity	2005.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.137)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.207)	0.857	+2.96%
Severity	2006.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.162)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.216)	0.846	+2.98%
Severity	2006.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.278)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.239)	0.826	+2.85%
Severity	2007.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.261)	0.045 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.272)	0.805	+2.82%
Severity	2007.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.333)	0.042 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.323)	0.771	+2.79%
Severity	2008.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.536)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.089)	0.840	+2.89%
Severity	2008.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.580)	0.064 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.124)	0.809	+2.88%
Severity	2009.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.515)	0.051 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.271)	0.767	+2.87%
Severity	2009.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.893)	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.932)	0.717	+2.82%
Severity	2010.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.893)		0.704	+2.82%
Severity	2010.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.554)		0.747	+3.16%
Severity	2011.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.601)		0.715	+3.18%
Severity	2011.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.735)		0.650	+3.05%
Severity	2012.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.860)		0.634	+3.20%
Severity	2012.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.712)		0.616	+3.46%
Severity	2013.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.001 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.971)		0.697	+3.98%
Severity	2013.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.002)	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.746)		0.714	+4.53%
Severity	2014.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.982)		0.716	+4.96%
Severity	2014.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.015)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.474)		0.676	+3.63%
Severity	2015.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.065)	0.012 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.729)		0.429	+3.14%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.001)	0.789	-3.09%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.001)	0.785	-3.09%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.109 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.760	-3.06%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000)	0.144 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.002)	0.762	-3.11%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000)	0.143 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.002)	0.744	-3.11%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.149 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.002)	0.747	-3.05%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.143 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.004)	0.744	-3.08%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.001)	0.129 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.013)	0.753	-3.13%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.002)	0.138 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.020)	0.736	-3.12%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.006)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.160)	0.741	-3.15%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.006)		0.745	-3.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.015)		0.762	-3.42%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.005)		0.806	-3.81%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.011)		0.864	-4.38%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.006)		0.876	-4.71%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.074 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.008)		0.931	-5.38%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.002)		0.949	-5.78%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.005)		0.940	-5.73%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.010)		0.917	-5.86%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.028)		0.903	-6.01%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.005)		0.955	-7.05%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.048)	0.902	+4.48%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.055)	0.892	+4.49%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.068)	0.884	+4.51%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.099)	0.869	+4.43%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.062)	0.859	+4.28%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.048)	0.853	+4.40%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.053)	0.839	+4.37%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.082)	0.813	+4.26%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.085)	0.794	+4.21%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.124)	0.758	+4.10%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.117)	0.730	+4.00%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.227)	0.695	+3.52%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.148)	0.659	+3.25%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.259)	0.579	+2.91%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.147)	0.531	+2.55%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.002)	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.287)	0.480	+1.74%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.008)	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.215)	0.411	+1.54%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.038)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.361)	0.236	+1.26%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.007)	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.608)	0.444	+1.74%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.027)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.726)	0.308	+1.62%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.076)	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.676)	0.190	+1.49%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.089)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.574)	0.180	+1.77%
Severity	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.455)	0.939	+5.13%
Severity	2005.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.379)	0.936	+5.20%
Severity	2006.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.496)	0.934	+5.29%
Severity	2006.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.514)	0.927	+5.29%
Severity	2007.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.473)	0.919	+5.24%
Severity	2007.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.484)	0.909	+5.25%
Severity	2008.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.762)	0.926	+5.51%
Severity	2008.2	0.056 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.465)	0.934	+5.74%
Severity	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.807)	0.955	+6.05%
Severity	2009.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.571)	0.956	+6.21%
Severity	2010.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.673)	0.951	+6.29%
Severity	2010.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.818)	0.944	+6.18%
Severity	2011.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.764)	0.934	+6.12%
Severity	2011.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.000 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.985)	0.924	+5.93%
Severity	2012.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.769)	0.913	+5.71%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.006 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.758)	0.918	+5.26%
Severity	2013.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.719)	0.903	+5.32%
Severity	2013.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.008 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.709)	0.881	+5.28%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.017 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.415)	0.899	+5.72%
Severity	2014.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.344)	0.874	+5.49%
Severity	2015.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.324)	0.846	+5.67%
Severity	2015.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	0.034 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.208)	0.811	+5.14%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.040)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.212)	0.124	-0.62%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.037)	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.268)	0.133	-0.68%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.032)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.235)	0.142	-0.74%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.028)	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.302)	0.153	-0.81%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.022)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.249)	0.173	-0.91%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.053)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.206)	0.145	-0.81%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.011)	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.089)	0.270	-1.08%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.001)	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.171)	0.397	-1.40%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.038)	0.576	-1.74%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.075)	0.656	-1.99%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.045)	0.675	-2.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.084)	0.792	-2.51%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.037)	0.815	-2.71%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.070)	0.821	-2.85%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.051)	0.815	-2.99%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.099)	0.873	-3.35%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.043)	0.888	-3.59%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.088)	0.898	-3.82%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.128)	0.866	-3.76%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.140)	0.837	-3.67%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.099)	0.831	-3.96%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.008)	0.889	-3.20%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.891	+4.48%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.880	+4.45%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.873	+4.51%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.859	+4.40%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.843	+4.28%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.833	+4.34%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.817	+4.37%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.794	+4.20%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.772	+4.21%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.739	+4.03%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.706	+4.00%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.686	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.633	+3.25%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.569	+2.84%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	0.488	+2.55%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002)	0.471	+1.68%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.009)	0.379	+1.54%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.043)	0.241	+1.20%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.005)	0.480	+1.74%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.021)	0.368	+1.59%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.061)	0.263	+1.49%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.082)	0.247	+1.68%
Severity	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.940	+5.13%
Severity	2005.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.936	+5.18%
Severity	2006.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.936	+5.29%
Severity	2006.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.928	+5.27%
Severity	2007.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.920	+5.24%
Severity	2007.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.911	+5.23%
Severity	2008.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.929	+5.51%
Severity	2008.2	0.056 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.936	+5.72%
Severity	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.957	+6.05%
Severity	2009.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.957	+6.20%
Severity	2010.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.953	+6.29%
Severity	2010.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.947	+6.17%
Severity	2011.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.938	+6.12%
Severity	2011.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.929	+5.93%
Severity	2012.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.918	+5.71%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.923	+5.28%
Severity	2013.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.909	+5.32%
Severity	2013.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.889	+5.31%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.902	+5.72%
Severity	2014.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.874	+5.59%
Severity	2015.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.844	+5.67%
Severity	2015.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.789	+5.35%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.042)	0.105	-0.62%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.032)	0.124	-0.70%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.033)	0.126	-0.74%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.024)	0.149	-0.83%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.022)	0.160	-0.91%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.046)	0.120	-0.84%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.014)	0.201	-1.08%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.001)	0.369	-1.44%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.497	-1.74%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.612	-2.04%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.612	-2.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.764	-2.56%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.770	-2.71%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.789	-2.91%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.771	-2.99%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.854	-3.41%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.852	-3.59%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.876	-3.90%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.844	-3.76%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.811	-3.79%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.785	-3.96%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.715	-3.49%



**Property Damage**

Coverage = PD  
 End Trend Period = 2020.1  
 Excluded Points = 2019.1  
 Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.896	+4.60%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.886	+4.58%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.880	+4.64%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.866	+4.53%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.851	+4.43%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.841	+4.50%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.827	+4.54%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.804	+4.37%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.784	+4.40%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.752	+4.23%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.722	+4.21%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.704	+3.65%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.654	+3.45%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.594	+3.04%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	0.516	+2.74%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001)	0.519	+1.85%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.006)	0.432	+1.72%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.031)	0.301	+1.38%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.003)	0.568	+1.97%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.012)	0.467	+1.84%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.037)	0.367	+1.76%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.053)	0.357	+1.99%
Severity	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.935	+5.09%
Severity	2005.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.931	+5.14%
Severity	2006.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.930	+5.25%
Severity	2006.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.923	+5.23%
Severity	2007.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.913	+5.19%
Severity	2007.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.903	+5.17%
Severity	2008.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.923	+5.46%
Severity	2008.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.930	+5.68%
Severity	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.953	+6.03%
Severity	2009.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.953	+6.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.949	+6.27%
Severity	2010.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.941	+6.15%
Severity	2011.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.931	+6.10%
Severity	2011.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.921	+5.89%
Severity	2012.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.910	+5.66%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.915	+5.19%
Severity	2013.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.899	+5.23%
Severity	2013.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.877	+5.21%
Severity	2014.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.891	+5.62%
Severity	2014.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.860	+5.48%
Severity	2015.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.827	+5.55%
Severity	2015.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	0.767	+5.21%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.116)	0.053	-0.47%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.090)	0.069	-0.54%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.092)	0.071	-0.57%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.069)	0.091	-0.66%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.063)	0.101	-0.72%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.122)	0.062	-0.64%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.042)	0.138	-0.88%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.003)	0.312	-1.24%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.453	-1.54%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.585	-1.84%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.584	-1.95%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.763	-2.36%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.769	-2.50%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.790	-2.69%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.769	-2.75%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.867	-3.17%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.866	-3.34%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.894	-3.64%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.870	-3.46%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.837	-3.45%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.813	-3.59%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	0.780	-3.06%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = 2019.1  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.889	+4.66%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.878	+4.64%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.871	+4.72%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.856	+4.61%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.838	+4.49%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.828	+4.58%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.813	+4.63%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.786	+4.45%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.764	+4.49%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.727	+4.31%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.693	+4.29%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.664	+3.67%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.603	+3.44%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	0.526	+2.96%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.005)	0.429	+2.61%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.010)	0.388	+1.53%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.040)	0.269	+1.32%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.178)	0.091	+0.83%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.021)	0.406	+1.46%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.084)	0.244	+1.18%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.233)	0.081	+0.93%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.304)	0.036	+1.02%
Severity	2005.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.931	+4.94%
Severity	2005.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.926	+4.99%
Severity	2006.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.924	+5.09%
Severity	2006.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.915	+5.06%
Severity	2007.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.905	+5.00%
Severity	2007.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.893	+4.97%
Severity	2008.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.914	+5.27%
Severity	2008.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.921	+5.49%
Severity	2009.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.947	+5.86%
Severity	2009.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.946	+6.02%
Severity	2010.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.941	+6.10%
Severity	2010.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.932	+5.94%
Severity	2011.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.919	+5.85%
Severity	2011.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.908	+5.58%
Severity	2012.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.896	+5.26%
Severity	2012.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.923	+4.65%
Severity	2013.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.905	+4.61%
Severity	2013.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.879	+4.47%
Severity	2014.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.891	+4.84%
Severity	2014.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.860	+4.50%
Severity	2015.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.811	+4.36%
Severity	2015.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.003)	0.771	+3.60%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.356)	-0.004	-0.27%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.291)	0.006	-0.33%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.294)	0.006	-0.35%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.232)	0.020	-0.43%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.215)	0.025	-0.48%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.372)	-0.007	-0.37%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.160)	0.049	-0.61%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.019)	0.209	-0.99%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.002)	0.359	-1.30%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.509	-1.62%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.502	-1.70%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.717	-2.14%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.720	-2.28%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.741	-2.48%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.709	-2.52%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.831	-2.98%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.825	-3.15%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.859	-3.49%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.822	-3.23%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	0.770	-3.18%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002)	0.724	-3.28%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.008)	0.672	-2.49%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD

End Trend Period = 2020.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change

Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2012-07-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Scalar Shift	Implied Trend	
				Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.177 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.936	+2.71%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.184 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.932	+2.56%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.927	+2.57%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.929	+2.29%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	0.930	+2.05%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.201 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.924	+2.08%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.021 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.201 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.917	+2.07%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	0.915	+1.88%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.906	+1.90%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.002)	0.200 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.893	+1.81%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.003)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.881	+1.84%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001)	0.181 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.890	+1.67%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000)	0.864	+1.67%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.003)	0.175 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.812	+1.66%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002)	0.215 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000)	0.787	+1.68%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002)		0.471	+1.68%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.009)		0.379	+1.54%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.043)		0.241	+1.20%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.005)		0.480	+1.74%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.021)		0.368	+1.59%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.061)		0.263	+1.49%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.082)		0.247	+1.68%
Severity	2005.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.091 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.024)	0.948	+4.21%
Severity	2005.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.089 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.032)	0.944	+4.25%
Severity	2006.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.083 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.047)	0.943	+4.39%
Severity	2006.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.086 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.047)	0.937	+4.33%
Severity	2007.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.088 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.045)	0.930	+4.24%
Severity	2007.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.089 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.048)	0.922	+4.21%
Severity	2008.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.084 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.038)	0.939	+4.54%
Severity	2008.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.082 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.030)	0.946	+4.76%
Severity	2009.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.085 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.005)	0.970	+5.06%
Severity	2009.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.088 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.002)	0.973	+5.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.093 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.001)	0.973	+5.27%
Severity	2010.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.091 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.002)	0.968	+5.25%
Severity	2011.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.096 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.003)	0.963	+5.27%
Severity	2011.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.095 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.008)	0.954	+5.27%
Severity	2012.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.020)	0.942	+5.28%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)		0.923	+5.28%
Severity	2013.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.909	+5.32%
Severity	2013.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.889	+5.31%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)		0.902	+5.72%
Severity	2014.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)		0.874	+5.59%
Severity	2015.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)		0.844	+5.67%
Severity	2015.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)		0.789	+5.35%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.016)	0.085 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.104)	0.158	-1.44%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.010)	0.094 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.076)	0.193	-1.63%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.009)	0.100 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.067)	0.205	-1.75%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.005)	0.108 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.049)	0.244	-1.95%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.004)	0.113 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.042)	0.266	-2.11%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.007)	0.112 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.050)	0.226	-2.04%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.002)	0.117 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.030)	0.329	-2.36%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.120 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.010)	0.524	-2.75%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.118 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.004)	0.653	-3.01%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.112 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.002)	0.754	-3.22%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.109 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.003)	0.749	-3.26%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.090 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.003)	0.856	-3.40%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.087 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.006)	0.849	-3.42%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.081 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.020)	0.845	-3.43%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.110 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.012)	0.845	-3.41%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)		0.854	-3.41%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.852	-3.59%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.876	-3.90%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)		0.844	-3.76%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)		0.811	-3.79%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)		0.785	-3.96%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)		0.715	-3.49%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
 End Trend Period = 2019.2  
 Excluded Points = NA  
 Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change  
 Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2012-07-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Scalar Shift	Implied Trend	
				Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.179 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.931	+2.66%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.187 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.928	+2.49%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.187 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000)	0.922	+2.49%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.200 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.924	+2.17%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.019 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001)	0.210 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.926	+1.88%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.209 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.921	+1.89%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.003)	0.210 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.913	+1.88%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.006)	0.213 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.912	+1.64%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.008)	0.213 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.902	+1.65%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.014)	0.211 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.891	+1.53%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.015)	0.212 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.877	+1.56%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.009)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000)	0.894	+1.35%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.011)	0.193 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000)	0.868	+1.36%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.015)	0.185 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.813	+1.34%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.011)	0.224 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.788	+1.37%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.011)		0.355	+1.37%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.045)		0.236	+1.15%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.206)		0.063	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.028)		0.336	+1.24%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.114)		0.171	+0.95%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.311)		0.019	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.395)		-0.023	+0.73%
Severity	2005.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.006)	0.950	+3.89%
Severity	2005.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.106 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.009)	0.946	+3.91%
Severity	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.101 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.014)	0.944	+4.03%
Severity	2006.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.013)	0.938	+3.93%
Severity	2007.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.110 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.011)	0.932	+3.79%
Severity	2007.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.112 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.011)	0.925	+3.71%
Severity	2008.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.008)	0.942	+4.07%
Severity	2008.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.101 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.006)	0.949	+4.30%
Severity	2009.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.101 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000)	0.975	+4.65%
Severity	2009.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.000)	0.978	+4.78%
Severity	2010.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	0.978	+4.87%
Severity	2010.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.974	+4.84%
Severity	2011.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.109 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000)	0.970	+4.86%
Severity	2011.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.001)	0.961	+4.85%
Severity	2012.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.116 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.004)	0.949	+4.86%
Severity	2012.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)		0.928	+4.86%
Severity	2013.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.912	+4.85%
Severity	2013.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)		0.889	+4.76%
Severity	2014.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.901	+5.14%
Severity	2014.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)		0.871	+4.87%
Severity	2015.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)		0.830	+4.81%
Severity	2015.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)		0.774	+4.20%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.053)	0.072 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.168)	0.082	-1.18%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.034)	0.081 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.128)	0.112	-1.37%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.031)	0.086 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.116)	0.121	-1.49%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.019)	0.095 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.089)	0.157	-1.69%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.016)	0.100 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.077)	0.176	-1.85%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.029)	0.098 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.093)	0.133	-1.75%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.009)	0.106 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.058)	0.232	-2.10%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	0.111 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.020)	0.437	-2.55%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.111 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.009)	0.583	-2.86%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.005)	0.702	-3.11%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.007)	0.695	-3.15%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.087 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.005)	0.823	-3.32%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.084 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.010)	0.816	-3.34%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.078 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.030)	0.810	-3.35%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.108 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.018)	0.810	-3.33%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.822	-3.33%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)		0.818	-3.53%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.847	-3.88%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)		0.804	-3.71%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)		0.759	-3.74%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001)		0.724	-3.93%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.007)		0.617	-3.33%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
 End Trend Period = 2019.1  
 Excluded Points = NA  
 Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change  
 Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2012-07-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Scalar Shift	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.931	+2.82%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.179 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000)	0.927	+2.65%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.179 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.000)	0.922	+2.67%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.193 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000)	0.923	+2.32%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.204 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.924	+2.00%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.918	+2.03%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.003)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000)	0.911	+2.02%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.008)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.909	+1.75%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.011)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	0.899	+1.77%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.020)	0.207 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	0.887	+1.63%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.022)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.873	+1.67%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.015)	0.190 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.889	+1.41%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.019)	0.191 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	0.862	+1.42%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.025)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	0.806	+1.40%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.020)	0.222 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.000)	0.781	+1.43%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.020)		0.324	+1.43%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.072)		0.198	+1.20%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.306)		0.015	+0.65%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.051)		0.290	+1.30%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.183)		0.111	+0.97%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.006 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.444)		-0.044	+0.65%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.534)		-0.088	+0.68%
Severity	2005.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.009)	0.946	+3.93%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.013)	0.942	+3.96%
Severity	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.098 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.022)	0.940	+4.10%
Severity	2006.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.102 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.020)	0.933	+3.99%
Severity	2007.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.108 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.017)	0.927	+3.84%
Severity	2007.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.110 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.017)	0.918	+3.75%
Severity	2008.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.100 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.015)	0.938	+4.17%
Severity	2008.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.095 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.013)	0.946	+4.46%
Severity	2009.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.092 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001)	0.976	+4.88%
Severity	2009.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.094 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	0.980	+5.06%
Severity	2010.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.097 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.982	+5.17%
Severity	2010.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.095 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.978	+5.14%
Severity	2011.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.099 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	0.975	+5.17%
Severity	2011.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.098 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.001)	0.968	+5.17%
Severity	2012.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.108 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.004)	0.958	+5.18%
Severity	2012.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)		0.940	+5.18%
Severity	2013.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)		0.927	+5.22%
Severity	2013.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.906	+5.17%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)		0.934	+5.71%
Severity	2014.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)		0.912	+5.52%
Severity	2015.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)		0.884	+5.60%
Severity	2015.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)		0.841	+5.04%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.098)	0.066 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.217)	0.039	-1.06%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.067)	0.076 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.169)	0.066	-1.26%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.061)	0.081 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.154)	0.073	-1.38%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.040)	0.090 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.119)	0.107	-1.60%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.033)	0.097 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.104)	0.125	-1.77%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.058)	0.093 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.127)	0.082	-1.66%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.019)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.077)	0.178	-2.06%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	0.113 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.025)	0.388	-2.60%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.116 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.010)	0.547	-2.97%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.113 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.005)	0.682	-3.27%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.111 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.006)	0.677	-3.32%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.095 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.003)	0.823	-3.54%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.092 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.007)	0.816	-3.57%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.085 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.021)	0.812	-3.59%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.114 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.014)	0.814	-3.56%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)		0.826	-3.56%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.832	-3.82%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)		0.879	-4.30%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)		0.842	-4.17%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)		0.810	-4.31%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)		0.801	-4.69%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.005)		0.712	-4.15%

## Uninsured Automobile

Coverage = UA

End Trend Period = 2020.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.245)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.578)	-0.009	+1.14%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.513)	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.788)	-0.055	+0.65%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.415)	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.884)	-0.048	+0.86%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.458)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.895)	-0.056	+0.84%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.010 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.396)	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.971)	-0.051	+1.03%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.190)	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.734)	-0.005	+1.67%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.179)	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.198; p = 0.802)	-0.001	+1.86%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.226)	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.208; p = 0.822)	-0.019	+1.82%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.536)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.203; p = 0.567)	-0.061	+0.93%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.004 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.783)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.708)	-0.093	+0.44%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.890)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.672)	-0.099	+0.24%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.876)	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.813)	-0.112	-0.30%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.936)	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.241; p = 0.922)	-0.124	+0.17%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.627)	0.028 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.806)	-0.112	-1.08%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.542)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.896)	-0.110	-1.52%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.236)	0.063 (CI = +/-0.256; p = 0.604)	-0.020	-3.14%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.382)	0.077 (CI = +/-0.274; p = 0.552)	-0.061	-2.60%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.299)	0.101 (CI = +/-0.295; p = 0.464)	-0.033	-3.55%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.346)	0.097 (CI = +/-0.323; p = 0.518)	-0.050	-3.75%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.736)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.340; p = 0.761)	-0.197	-1.51%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.328)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.335; p = 0.934)	-0.100	-4.66%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.456)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.390; p = 0.921)	-0.172	-4.42%
Severity	2005.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.669)	0.482	+4.47%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.913)	0.424	+4.00%
Severity	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.932)	0.400	+4.03%
Severity	2006.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.861)	0.391	+4.18%
Severity	2007.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.956)	0.391	+4.39%
Severity	2007.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.479)	0.570	+5.41%
Severity	2008.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.566)	0.564	+5.61%
Severity	2008.2	0.062 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.268)	0.658	+6.43%
Severity	2009.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.228)	0.622	+6.18%
Severity	2009.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.075 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.287)	0.566	+6.00%
Severity	2010.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.359)	0.558	+6.25%
Severity	2010.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.456)	0.485	+5.94%
Severity	2011.1	0.062 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.588)	0.498	+6.42%
Severity	2011.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003)	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.859)	0.395	+5.45%
Severity	2012.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.004)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.961)	0.385	+5.82%
Severity	2012.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.007)	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.891)	0.356	+6.12%
Severity	2013.1	0.063 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.011)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.198; p = 0.969)	0.330	+6.47%
Severity	2013.2	0.068 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.017)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.867)	0.310	+7.03%
Severity	2014.1	0.073 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.027)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.954)	0.283	+7.56%
Severity	2014.2	0.086 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.026)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.253; p = 0.757)	0.318	+9.03%
Severity	2015.1	0.074 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.083)	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.276; p = 0.643)	0.176	+7.73%
Severity	2015.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.283)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.300; p = 0.909)	-0.077	+5.26%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.799)	0.367	-3.19%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.826)	0.347	-3.22%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.927)	0.294	-3.05%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.001 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.985)	0.294	-3.21%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002)	0.001 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.990)	0.268	-3.22%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.002)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.834)	0.295	-3.55%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.003)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.844)	0.267	-3.56%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.519)	0.387	-4.33%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.738)	0.460	-4.95%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.037 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.633)	0.459	-5.25%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.782)	0.476	-5.65%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.714)	0.455	-5.89%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.002)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.725)	0.412	-5.87%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.003)	0.042 (CI = +/-0.197; p = 0.654)	0.392	-6.20%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.002)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.836)	0.430	-6.93%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000)	0.075 (CI = +/-0.177; p = 0.379)	0.619	-8.72%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001)	0.080 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.377)	0.565	-8.52%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000)	0.118 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.197)	0.633	-9.89%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.001)	0.103 (CI = +/-0.203; p = 0.284)	0.626	-10.51%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.006)	0.083 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.422)	0.496	-9.66%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.004)	0.045 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.651)	0.593	-11.50%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.022)	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.224; p = 0.984)	0.431	-9.20%

## Uninsured Automobile

Coverage = UA  
 End Trend Period = 2020.1  
 Excluded Points = NA  
 Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.239)	0.015	+1.14%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.515)	-0.020	+0.63%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.407)	-0.010	+0.86%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.453)	-0.016	+0.83%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.010 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.386)	-0.009	+1.03%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.188)	0.032	+1.64%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.170)	0.040	+1.86%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.220)	0.025	+1.80%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.529)	-0.028	+0.93%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.004 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.800)	-0.047	+0.40%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.888)	-0.052	+0.24%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.855)	-0.054	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.934)	-0.058	+0.17%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.632)	-0.047	-1.03%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.527)	-0.038	-1.52%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.242)	0.032	-2.99%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.369)	-0.010	-2.60%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.327)	0.003	-3.25%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.332)	0.003	-3.75%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.755)	-0.089	-1.31%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.298)	0.021	-4.66%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.407)	-0.027	-4.52%
Severity	2005.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.497	+4.47%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.444	+4.00%
Severity	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.422	+4.03%
Severity	2006.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.414	+4.17%
Severity	2007.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.416	+4.39%
Severity	2007.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.579	+5.37%
Severity	2008.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.576	+5.61%
Severity	2008.2	0.062 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.654	+6.35%
Severity	2009.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.612	+6.18%
Severity	2009.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.562	+5.91%
Severity	2010.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.561	+6.25%
Severity	2010.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000)	0.497	+5.85%
Severity	2011.1	0.062 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000)	0.518	+6.42%
Severity	2011.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.002)	0.432	+5.43%
Severity	2012.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.003)	0.426	+5.82%
Severity	2012.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.005)	0.401	+6.09%
Severity	2013.1	0.063 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.008)	0.381	+6.47%
Severity	2013.2	0.067 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.013)	0.366	+6.98%
Severity	2014.1	0.073 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.020)	0.348	+7.56%
Severity	2014.2	0.085 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.020)	0.379	+8.86%
Severity	2015.1	0.074 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.069)	0.247	+7.73%
Severity	2015.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.251)	0.056	+5.16%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.387	-3.19%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.369	-3.23%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.320	-3.05%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.321	-3.21%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.002)	0.297	-3.22%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	0.323	-3.53%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.003)	0.298	-3.56%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	0.403	-4.29%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.483	-4.95%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.480	-5.20%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.000)	0.501	-5.65%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.000)	0.482	-5.85%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001)	0.442	-5.87%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.063 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.002)	0.422	-6.12%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.002)	0.466	-6.93%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000)	0.623	-8.56%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001)	0.570	-8.52%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.001)	0.606	-9.56%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.001)	0.617	-10.51%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.005)	0.511	-9.35%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.002)	0.628	-11.50%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.013)	0.502	-9.21%

## Uninsured Automobile

Coverage = UA  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.383)	-0.007	+0.88%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.003 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.748)	-0.033	+0.33%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.005 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.615)	-0.028	+0.55%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.672)	-0.032	+0.50%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.588)	-0.029	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.322)	0.001	+1.31%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.293)	0.007	+1.51%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.365)	-0.007	+1.42%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.004 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.782)	-0.046	+0.44%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.908)	-0.052	-0.19%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.818)	-0.052	-0.43%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.569)	-0.038	-1.14%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.762)	-0.056	-0.67%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.363)	-0.008	-2.11%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.282)	0.017	-2.80%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.091)	0.142	-4.64%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.156)	0.090	-4.44%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.128)	0.125	-5.49%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.125)	0.140	-6.47%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.369)	-0.011	-4.17%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.067)	0.280	-8.73%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.103)	0.239	-9.55%
Severity	2005.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.444	+4.07%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.384	+3.53%
Severity	2006.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.358	+3.54%
Severity	2006.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001)	0.347	+3.65%
Severity	2007.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	0.347	+3.85%
Severity	2007.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.526	+4.85%
Severity	2008.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.520	+5.07%
Severity	2008.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.607	+5.83%
Severity	2009.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	0.556	+5.59%
Severity	2009.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000)	0.495	+5.23%
Severity	2010.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000)	0.490	+5.54%
Severity	2010.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.002)	0.411	+5.02%
Severity	2011.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.002)	0.432	+5.55%
Severity	2011.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.010)	0.323	+4.34%
Severity	2012.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.015)	0.310	+4.63%
Severity	2012.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.026)	0.274	+4.77%
Severity	2013.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.042)	0.244	+5.00%
Severity	2013.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.061)	0.219	+5.34%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.088)	0.190	+5.72%
Severity	2014.2	0.067 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.085)	0.215	+6.89%
Severity	2015.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.254)	0.054	+5.10%
Severity	2015.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.765)	-0.127	+1.36%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.345	-3.06%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.325	-3.10%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003)	0.274	-2.89%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003)	0.275	-3.05%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.006)	0.249	-3.05%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.004)	0.276	-3.38%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.008)	0.249	-3.39%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	0.356	-4.17%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.440	-4.88%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001)	0.437	-5.16%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001)	0.461	-5.65%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.001)	0.441	-5.86%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.003)	0.399	-5.90%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.005)	0.380	-6.18%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.074 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.004)	0.429	-7.10%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.604	-8.98%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001)	0.549	-9.00%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.109 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.001)	0.597	-10.29%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.001)	0.621	-11.53%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.109 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.008)	0.508	-10.35%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.003)	0.661	-13.16%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.016)	0.529	-10.76%



## Uninsured Automobile

Coverage = UA  
End Trend Period = 2019.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.010 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.362)	-0.005	+0.99%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.004 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.716)	-0.033	+0.40%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.006 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.584)	-0.027	+0.64%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.639)	-0.032	+0.59%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.555)	-0.027	+0.81%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.297)	0.006	+1.50%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.268)	0.013	+1.74%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.334)	-0.001	+1.66%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.006 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.731)	-0.046	+0.59%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.963)	-0.055	-0.09%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.873)	-0.057	-0.33%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.618)	-0.046	-1.12%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.814)	-0.063	-0.59%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.401)	-0.017	-2.21%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.311)	0.008	-3.00%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.102)	0.141	-5.16%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.168)	0.089	-5.01%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.133)	0.132	-6.35%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.125)	0.157	-7.67%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.360)	-0.006	-5.16%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.055)	0.348	-11.00%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.135 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.079)	0.332	-12.66%
Severity	2005.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.387	+3.70%
Severity	2005.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.318	+3.10%
Severity	2006.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.002)	0.288	+3.07%
Severity	2006.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.004)	0.274	+3.15%
Severity	2007.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.004)	0.272	+3.32%
Severity	2007.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.463	+4.36%
Severity	2008.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.454	+4.56%
Severity	2008.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.549	+5.33%
Severity	2009.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.489	+5.02%
Severity	2009.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	0.414	+4.57%
Severity	2010.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002)	0.405	+4.83%
Severity	2010.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.010)	0.310	+4.17%
Severity	2011.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.009)	0.329	+4.67%
Severity	2011.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.051)	0.192	+3.18%
Severity	2012.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.071)	0.171	+3.36%
Severity	2012.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.118)	0.124	+3.31%
Severity	2013.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.174)	0.085	+3.34%
Severity	2013.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.235)	0.051	+3.43%
Severity	2014.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.312)	0.014	+3.50%
Severity	2014.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.299)	0.025	+4.41%
Severity	2015.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.727)	-0.122	+1.64%
Severity	2015.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.350)	0.004	-3.92%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.002)	0.276	-2.61%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.004)	0.253	-2.62%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.012)	0.195	-2.36%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.014)	0.194	-2.48%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.025)	0.166	-2.44%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.019)	0.190	-2.74%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.033)	0.160	-2.70%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.008)	0.268	-3.49%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.003)	0.356	-4.21%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.004)	0.349	-4.45%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.003)	0.373	-4.92%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.006)	0.346	-5.08%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.014)	0.295	-5.02%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.023)	0.270	-5.22%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.017)	0.319	-6.15%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002)	0.514	-8.20%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.008)	0.442	-8.08%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.006)	0.494	-9.46%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.007)	0.519	-10.79%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.038)	0.365	-9.17%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.014)	0.547	-12.43%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.095 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.076)	0.340	-9.10%

# Uninsured Automobile - Annual

Coverage = UA - Annual

End Trend Period = 2019

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005	0.008 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.426)	-0.024	+0.79%
Loss Cost	2006	0.006 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.619)	-0.060	+0.56%
Loss Cost	2007	0.007 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.608)	-0.064	+0.68%
Loss Cost	2008	0.014 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.336)	0.002	+1.45%
Loss Cost	2009	0.003 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.863)	-0.107	+0.27%
Loss Cost	2010	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.700)	-0.103	-0.68%
Loss Cost	2011	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.683)	-0.114	-0.91%
Loss Cost	2012	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.199)	0.134	-3.12%
Loss Cost	2013	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.144)	0.250	-4.57%
Loss Cost	2014	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.091)	0.438	-6.91%
Loss Cost	2015	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.111)	0.500	-9.31%
Severity	2005	0.039 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.657	+3.97%
Severity	2006	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.575	+3.54%
Severity	2007	0.038 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002)	0.565	+3.83%
Severity	2008	0.049 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.765	+4.97%
Severity	2009	0.052 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.758	+5.39%
Severity	2010	0.052 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.002)	0.688	+5.29%
Severity	2011	0.052 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.008)	0.614	+5.38%
Severity	2012	0.044 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.042)	0.445	+4.52%
Severity	2013	0.047 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.099)	0.340	+4.76%
Severity	2014	0.050 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.196)	0.219	+5.15%
Severity	2015	0.043 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.444)	-0.061	+4.41%
Frequency	2005	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.006)	0.418	-3.06%
Frequency	2006	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.018)	0.331	-2.88%
Frequency	2007	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.031)	0.299	-3.04%
Frequency	2008	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.041)	0.290	-3.36%
Frequency	2009	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.006)	0.547	-4.86%
Frequency	2010	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.006)	0.587	-5.67%
Frequency	2011	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.016)	0.526	-5.96%
Frequency	2012	-0.076 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.016)	0.588	-7.31%
Frequency	2013	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.020)	0.635	-8.91%
Frequency	2014	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.018)	0.738	-11.47%
Frequency	2015	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.052)	0.689	-13.13%

# Uninsured Automobile - Annual

Coverage = UA - Annual

End Trend Period = 2018

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005	0.012 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.274)	0.023	+1.23%
Loss Cost	2006	0.010 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.424)	-0.027	+1.04%
Loss Cost	2007	0.013 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.411)	-0.025	+1.26%
Loss Cost	2008	0.023 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.189)	0.092	+2.30%
Loss Cost	2009	0.010 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.571)	-0.078	+1.04%
Loss Cost	2010	0.000 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.984)	-0.143	+0.04%
Loss Cost	2011	0.000 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.988)	-0.167	-0.04%
Loss Cost	2012	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.388)	-0.018	-2.72%
Loss Cost	2013	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.285)	0.095	-4.60%
Loss Cost	2014	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.177)	0.343	-8.10%
Loss Cost	2015	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.279; p = 0.170)	0.534	-12.77%
Severity	2005	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.575	+3.59%
Severity	2006	0.030 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.006)	0.466	+3.03%
Severity	2007	0.032 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.011)	0.445	+3.28%
Severity	2008	0.044 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	0.691	+4.53%
Severity	2009	0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.002)	0.674	+4.94%
Severity	2010	0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.012)	0.568	+4.71%
Severity	2011	0.045 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.041)	0.451	+4.65%
Severity	2012	0.032 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.187)	0.182	+3.28%
Severity	2013	0.031 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.361)	0.012	+3.12%
Severity	2014	0.028 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.577)	-0.180	+2.88%
Severity	2015	0.002 (CI = +/-0.320; p = 0.980)	-0.499	+0.21%
Frequency	2005	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.030)	0.279	-2.28%
Frequency	2006	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.094)	0.164	-1.94%
Frequency	2007	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.149)	0.116	-1.96%
Frequency	2008	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.189)	0.092	-2.13%
Frequency	2009	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.032)	0.389	-3.71%
Frequency	2010	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.034)	0.423	-4.46%
Frequency	2011	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.087)	0.312	-4.49%
Frequency	2012	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.086)	0.371	-5.81%
Frequency	2013	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.103)	0.408	-7.49%
Frequency	2014	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.097)	0.541	-10.68%
Frequency	2015	-0.139 (CI = +/-0.334; p = 0.216)	0.422	-12.95%

## Collision

Coverage = CL  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.005)	0.583	+2.73%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.007)	0.537	+2.67%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.009)	0.524	+2.65%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.013)	0.473	+2.58%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.015)	0.458	+2.53%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.014)	0.444	+2.66%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.018)	0.432	+2.64%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.003)	-0.128 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.025)	0.374	+2.58%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.007)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.029)	0.361	+2.53%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.014)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.038)	0.309	+2.52%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.031)	-0.135 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.040)	0.294	+2.37%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.083)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.068)	0.196	+2.04%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.187)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.054)	0.190	+1.66%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.011 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.399)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.097)	0.088	+1.13%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.639)	-0.132 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.080)	0.101	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.002 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.910)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.133)	0.036	+0.18%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.851)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.116)	0.061	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.696)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.179)	0.030	-0.82%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.451)	-0.140 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.134)	0.096	-1.77%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.469)	-0.134 (CI = +/-0.214; p = 0.191)	0.079	-2.05%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.252)	-0.164 (CI = +/-0.221; p = 0.126)	0.196	-3.66%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.338)	-0.161 (CI = +/-0.257; p = 0.183)	0.174	-3.82%
Loss Cost	2016.1	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.240)	-0.190 (CI = +/-0.283; p = 0.153)	0.230	-5.65%
Loss Cost	2016.2	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.371)	-0.189 (CI = +/-0.352; p = 0.227)	0.189	-5.70%
Severity	2005.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.003)	0.783	+3.75%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.001)	0.790	+3.93%
Severity	2006.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.003)	0.817	+4.17%
Severity	2006.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.002)	0.820	+4.35%
Severity	2007.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.003)	0.830	+4.54%
Severity	2007.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.109 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.003)	0.816	+4.62%
Severity	2008.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.005)	0.847	+4.95%
Severity	2008.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.002)	0.862	+5.25%
Severity	2009.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.002)	0.897	+5.64%
Severity	2009.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.001)	0.908	+5.94%
Severity	2010.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.001)	0.904	+6.06%
Severity	2010.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.002)	0.893	+6.18%
Severity	2011.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.003)	0.885	+6.26%
Severity	2011.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.006)	0.857	+6.12%
Severity	2012.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.007)	0.841	+5.99%
Severity	2012.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.012)	0.801	+5.96%
Severity	2013.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.014)	0.778	+5.77%
Severity	2013.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.029)	0.702	+5.45%
Severity	2014.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.008)	0.718	+4.55%
Severity	2014.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.005)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.016)	0.616	+3.61%
Severity	2015.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.022)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.006)	0.661	+2.78%
Severity	2015.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.117)	-0.095 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.012)	0.546	+1.76%
Severity	2016.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.350)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.011)	0.601	+1.13%
Severity	2016.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.349)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.022)	0.559	+1.52%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.065)	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.692)	0.058	-0.99%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.031)	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.886)	0.101	-1.21%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.012)	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.682)	0.161	-1.46%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.006)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.866)	0.205	-1.69%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.004)	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.700)	0.248	-1.92%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.008)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.681)	0.216	-1.87%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.003)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.488)	0.285	-2.20%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.686)	0.343	-2.53%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.451)	0.429	-2.94%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.612)	0.458	-3.23%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.505)	0.467	-3.47%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.719)	0.516	-3.90%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.519)	0.560	-4.33%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.696)	0.576	-4.70%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.590)	0.568	-5.00%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000)	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.779)	0.581	-5.45%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.001)	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.680)	0.564	-5.78%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.002)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.757)	0.523	-5.95%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.006)	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.750)	0.456	-6.05%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.027)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.639)	0.343	-5.46%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.030)	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.531)	0.348	-6.26%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.104)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.206; p = 0.471)	0.230	-5.49%
Frequency	2016.1	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.104)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.399)	0.237	-6.70%
Frequency	2016.2	-0.074 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.189)	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.286; p = 0.509)	0.172	-7.11%

## Collision

Coverage = CL  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.461	+2.73%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.414	+2.59%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.400	+2.65%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	0.349	+2.49%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	0.330	+2.53%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002)	0.305	+2.55%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.003)	0.294	+2.64%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.009)	0.238	+2.45%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.013)	0.224	+2.53%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.031)	0.173	+2.36%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.047)	0.149	+2.37%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.136)	0.070	+1.85%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.224)	0.032	+1.66%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.520)	-0.035	+0.91%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.664)	-0.053	+0.69%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.956)	-0.071	-0.09%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.861)	-0.074	-0.34%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.586)	-0.056	-1.18%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.480)	-0.040	-1.77%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.376)	-0.013	-2.60%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.292)	0.025	-3.66%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.258)	0.051	-4.75%
Loss Cost	2016.1	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.280)	0.044	-5.65%
Loss Cost	2016.2	-0.077 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.266)	0.067	-7.38%
Severity	2005.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.711	+3.75%
Severity	2005.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.704	+3.85%
Severity	2006.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.749	+4.17%
Severity	2006.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.738	+4.26%
Severity	2007.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.762	+4.54%
Severity	2007.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.739	+4.52%
Severity	2008.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.790	+4.95%
Severity	2008.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.787	+5.13%
Severity	2009.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.842	+5.64%
Severity	2009.2	0.056 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.836	+5.80%
Severity	2010.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.837	+6.06%
Severity	2010.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.814	+6.01%
Severity	2011.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.808	+6.26%
Severity	2011.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.775	+5.93%
Severity	2012.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.746	+5.99%
Severity	2012.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.694	+5.70%
Severity	2013.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.654	+5.77%
Severity	2013.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	0.572	+5.13%
Severity	2014.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.006)	0.467	+4.55%
Severity	2014.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.033)	0.319	+3.18%
Severity	2015.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.100)	0.191	+2.78%
Severity	2015.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.444)	-0.041	+1.18%
Severity	2016.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.558)	-0.084	+1.13%
Severity	2016.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.849)	-0.159	+0.46%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.061)	0.085	-0.99%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.027)	0.133	-1.22%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.011)	0.187	-1.46%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.005)	0.235	-1.70%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.003)	0.274	-1.92%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.006)	0.243	-1.89%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.003)	0.300	-2.20%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	0.368	-2.55%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.440	-2.94%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.478	-3.26%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.482	-3.47%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.539	-3.92%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.574	-4.33%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.598	-4.74%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.051 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	0.588	-5.00%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	0.609	-5.48%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.000)	0.591	-5.78%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.001)	0.559	-6.01%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.004)	0.500	-6.05%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.017)	0.393	-5.60%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.024)	0.389	-6.26%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.071)	0.271	-5.87%
Frequency	2016.1	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.094)	0.256	-6.70%
Frequency	2016.2	-0.081 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.123)	0.240	-7.81%

## Collision

Coverage = CL  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.004; p = 0.000)	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.000)	0.911	+3.47%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.088 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000)	0.899	+3.44%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000)	0.897	+3.50%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.882	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.081 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001)	0.878	+3.52%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.088 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.889	+3.69%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.000)	0.891	+3.81%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001)	0.873	+3.80%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.002)	0.873	+3.92%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.081 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.002)	0.856	+3.98%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.004)	0.849	+4.05%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.008)	0.822	+3.78%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.075 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.008)	0.805	+3.64%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.011)	0.786	+3.19%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.013)	0.765	+3.08%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.023)	0.707	+2.69%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.033)	0.682	+2.66%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.004)	-0.050 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.061)	0.570	+2.36%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.022)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.051)	0.538	+2.04%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.047)	-0.058 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.071)	0.439	+2.08%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.210)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.037)	0.472	+1.34%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.193)	-0.077 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.044)	0.452	+1.72%
Loss Cost	2016.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.342)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.081)	0.425	+1.65%
Loss Cost	2016.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.233)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.078)	0.480	+2.67%
Severity	2005.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.005)	0.778	+3.82%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.003)	0.787	+4.01%
Severity	2006.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.005)	0.817	+4.29%
Severity	2006.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.003)	0.820	+4.47%
Severity	2007.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.006)	0.833	+4.70%
Severity	2007.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.006)	0.820	+4.79%
Severity	2008.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.011)	0.857	+5.18%
Severity	2008.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.003)	0.876	+5.51%
Severity	2009.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.081 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.004)	0.919	+6.00%
Severity	2009.2	0.061 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.001)	0.935	+6.34%
Severity	2010.1	0.063 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.002)	0.936	+6.54%
Severity	2010.2	0.065 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001)	0.931	+6.70%
Severity	2011.1	0.067 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.003)	0.929	+6.89%
Severity	2011.2	0.066 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.006)	0.912	+6.78%
Severity	2012.1	0.065 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.010)	0.901	+6.75%
Severity	2012.2	0.065 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.015)	0.876	+6.77%
Severity	2013.1	0.065 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.024)	0.859	+6.74%
Severity	2013.2	0.063 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.044)	0.811	+6.46%
Severity	2014.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.014)	0.815	+5.58%
Severity	2014.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.019)	0.774	+4.64%
Severity	2015.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.005)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.010)	0.782	+3.87%
Severity	2015.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.016)	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.012)	0.729	+2.86%
Severity	2016.1	0.024 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.080)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.020)	0.723	+2.45%
Severity	2016.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.089)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.029)	0.703	+3.08%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.380)	0.015 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.640)	-0.033	-0.34%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.160)	0.026 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.425)	0.026	-0.55%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.062)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.621)	0.075	-0.75%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.021)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.418)	0.155	-0.97%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.011)	0.018 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.571)	0.197	-1.13%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.026)	0.015 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.655)	0.139	-1.05%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.009)	0.004 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.910)	0.220	-1.31%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.002)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.603)	0.343	-1.62%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.932)	0.464	-1.96%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.012 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.678)	0.530	-2.22%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.800)	0.524	-2.34%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.457)	0.637	-2.73%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.010 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.701)	0.683	-3.04%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.454)	0.726	-3.36%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.017 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.536)	0.700	-3.43%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.027 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.324)	0.740	-3.82%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.027 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.367)	0.702	-3.82%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.028 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.393)	0.640	-3.86%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.005)	0.039 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.253)	0.572	-3.35%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.019)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.439)	0.418	-2.45%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.054)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.492)	0.342	-2.43%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.180)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.926)	0.038	-1.10%
Frequency	2016.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.448)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.767)	-0.180	-0.78%
Frequency	2016.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.758)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.927)	-0.457	-0.40%

## Collision

Coverage = CL

End Trend Period = 2019.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Implied Trend	
				Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.000)	0.902	+3.50%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000)	0.888	+3.47%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	0.886	+3.53%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.868	+3.50%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001)	0.864	+3.55%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	0.877	+3.76%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.001)	0.880	+3.88%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001)	0.859	+3.88%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.002)	0.860	+4.01%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.002)	0.842	+4.09%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.004)	0.835	+4.17%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.009)	0.799	+3.88%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.077 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.009)	0.778	+3.74%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.063 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.017)	0.740	+3.21%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.019)	0.713	+3.10%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.040)	0.622	+2.62%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.003)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.053)	0.590	+2.57%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.019)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.109)	0.420	+2.16%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.072)	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.089)	0.377	+1.80%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.149)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.136)	0.228	+1.76%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.464)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.074)	0.291	+0.91%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.450)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.101)	0.237	+1.25%
Loss Cost	2016.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.616)	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.156)	0.183	+1.11%
Loss Cost	2016.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.457)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.172)	0.207	+2.47%
Severity	2005.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.007)	0.749	+3.76%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.004)	0.758	+3.96%
Severity	2006.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.007)	0.792	+4.25%
Severity	2006.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.004)	0.795	+4.45%
Severity	2007.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.008)	0.810	+4.69%
Severity	2007.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.008)	0.794	+4.80%
Severity	2008.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.088 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.014)	0.837	+5.21%
Severity	2008.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.004)	0.859	+5.58%
Severity	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.004)	0.910	+6.10%
Severity	2009.2	0.063 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001)	0.930	+6.51%
Severity	2010.1	0.065 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001)	0.933	+6.73%
Severity	2010.2	0.067 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001)	0.929	+6.96%
Severity	2011.1	0.069 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.002)	0.929	+7.17%
Severity	2011.2	0.069 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.004)	0.910	+7.10%
Severity	2012.1	0.069 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.007)	0.898	+7.09%
Severity	2012.2	0.070 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.010)	0.873	+7.20%
Severity	2013.1	0.070 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.017)	0.855	+7.20%
Severity	2013.2	0.068 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.089 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.034)	0.798	+6.99%
Severity	2014.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.013)	0.800	+6.07%
Severity	2014.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.026)	0.719	+4.95%
Severity	2015.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.013)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.018)	0.722	+4.13%
Severity	2015.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.065)	-0.077 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.032)	0.582	+2.73%
Severity	2016.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.204)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.049)	0.574	+2.24%
Severity	2016.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.226)	-0.093 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.078)	0.526	+3.20%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.536)	0.011 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.738)	-0.056	-0.25%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.250)	0.022 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.503)	-0.009	-0.48%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.109)	0.013 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.698)	0.034	-0.69%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.041)	0.023 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.475)	0.109	-0.92%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.023)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.624)	0.150	-1.09%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.051)	0.012 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.722)	0.091	-0.99%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.019)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.960)	0.172	-1.26%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.004)	0.015 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.630)	0.296	-1.61%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.001)	0.003 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.929)	0.423	-1.97%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.013 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.650)	0.497	-2.27%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.009 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.763)	0.492	-2.40%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.385)	0.622	-2.88%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.015 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.585)	0.675	-3.21%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.027 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.307)	0.735	-3.63%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.383)	0.712	-3.73%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.039 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.154)	0.780	-4.28%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.038 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.197)	0.749	-4.32%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	0.043 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.192)	0.705	-4.51%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.003)	0.052 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.131)	0.652	-4.03%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.015)	0.033 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.272)	0.489	-3.04%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.040)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.342)	0.423	-3.09%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.186)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.763)	0.047	-1.44%
Frequency	2016.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.414)	0.011 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.687)	-0.196	-1.11%
Frequency	2016.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.725)	0.006 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.860)	-0.584	-0.71%

## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.060)	0.795	+5.63%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.070)	0.774	+5.62%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.087)	0.762	+5.67%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.106)	0.735	+5.63%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.095 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.077)	0.712	+5.40%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.121)	0.668	+5.15%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.139)	0.648	+5.17%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.115; p = 0.224)	0.589	+4.79%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.179)	0.549	+4.52%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.244)	0.478	+4.30%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	-0.077 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.226)	0.434	+4.11%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.004)	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.340)	0.329	+3.66%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.004)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.458)	0.357	+4.07%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.016)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.618)	0.243	+3.58%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.033)	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.616)	0.194	+3.49%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.103)	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.797)	0.067	+2.87%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.137)	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.835)	0.040	+2.97%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.294)	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.985)	-0.063	+2.34%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.538)	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.199; p = 0.836)	-0.148	+1.53%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.780)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.220; p = 0.971)	-0.211	+0.81%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.969)	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.241; p = 0.846)	-0.244	-0.13%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.429)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.767)	-0.164	-2.95%
Severity	2005.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.837	+3.59%
Severity	2005.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.222 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.841	+3.76%
Severity	2006.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.215 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.853	+3.93%
Severity	2006.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.218 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.000)	0.840	+4.01%
Severity	2007.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.216 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000)	0.839	+4.07%
Severity	2007.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.219 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000)	0.822	+4.14%
Severity	2008.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.205 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.854	+4.47%
Severity	2008.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.212 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000)	0.849	+4.65%
Severity	2009.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.205 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.858	+4.86%
Severity	2009.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.211 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.847	+5.03%
Severity	2010.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.201 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.861	+5.32%
Severity	2010.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.205 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	0.841	+5.43%
Severity	2011.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.189 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000)	0.881	+5.96%
Severity	2011.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.187 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.000)	0.852	+5.89%
Severity	2012.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.189 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000)	0.843	+5.81%
Severity	2012.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.184 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.000)	0.798	+5.62%
Severity	2013.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.178 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001)	0.798	+5.85%
Severity	2013.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.000)	-0.182 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.002)	0.754	+6.01%
Severity	2014.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001)	-0.185 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.003)	0.741	+5.84%
Severity	2014.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.004)	-0.187 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.006)	0.667	+5.89%
Severity	2015.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.009)	-0.181 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.013)	0.664	+6.22%
Severity	2015.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.052)	-0.149 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.026)	0.513	+4.36%
Frequency	2005.1	0.019 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.124 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.017)	0.364	+1.97%
Frequency	2005.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.005)	0.133 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.013)	0.351	+1.80%
Frequency	2006.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.011)	0.127 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.020)	0.292	+1.68%
Frequency	2006.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.026)	0.133 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.019)	0.283	+1.56%
Frequency	2007.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.075)	0.120 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.033)	0.202	+1.28%
Frequency	2007.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.186)	0.133 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.020)	0.208	+0.98%
Frequency	2008.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.380)	0.121 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.036)	0.137	+0.67%
Frequency	2008.2	0.001 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.860)	0.143 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.011)	0.205	+0.13%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.669)	0.126 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.020)	0.172	-0.32%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.385)	0.140 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.012)	0.230	-0.70%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.175)	0.124 (CI = +/-0.104; p = 0.021)	0.241	-1.14%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.058)	0.144 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.008)	0.346	-1.68%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.069)	0.140 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.014)	0.345	-1.78%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.044)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.010)	0.377	-2.18%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.069)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.016)	0.372	-2.20%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.056)	0.164 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.014)	0.381	-2.61%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.078)	0.161 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.023)	0.377	-2.72%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.050)	0.180 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.017)	0.418	-3.45%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.043)	0.166 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.033)	0.440	-4.07%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.043)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.032)	0.433	-4.80%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.029)	0.160 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.061)	0.495	-5.98%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.073 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.035)	0.180 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.060)	0.473	-7.01%



## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.113)	0.831	+6.02%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.124)	0.813	+6.03%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.163)	0.805	+6.14%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.186)	0.783	+6.11%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.074 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.146)	0.761	+5.91%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.209)	0.725	+5.67%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.254)	0.710	+5.76%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.374)	0.664	+5.38%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.320)	0.625	+5.17%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.399)	0.565	+4.96%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.393)	0.523	+4.86%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.533)	0.432	+4.42%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.754)	0.484	+5.05%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.004)	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.916)	0.386	+4.58%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.008)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.956)	0.343	+4.69%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.030)	0.010 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.886)	0.226	+4.10%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.038)	0.021 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.787)	0.215	+4.54%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.100)	0.033 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.695)	0.107	+3.98%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.225)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.822)	-0.028	+3.39%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.394)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.751)	-0.121	+2.77%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.585)	0.021 (CI = +/-0.256; p = 0.851)	-0.227	+2.18%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.856)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.258; p = 0.560)	-0.247	-0.77%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.225 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.846	+3.37%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.233 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.851	+3.53%
Severity	2006.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.225 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.860	+3.70%
Severity	2006.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.228 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.848	+3.77%
Severity	2007.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.846	+3.81%
Severity	2007.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.229 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.830	+3.87%
Severity	2008.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.216 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.859	+4.21%
Severity	2008.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.222 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000)	0.853	+4.39%
Severity	2009.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.860	+4.59%
Severity	2009.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.849	+4.76%
Severity	2010.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000)	0.860	+5.05%
Severity	2010.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.840	+5.15%
Severity	2011.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.196 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.877	+5.73%
Severity	2011.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.194 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.846	+5.64%
Severity	2012.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.198 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.839	+5.49%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.192 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.793	+5.26%
Severity	2013.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.187 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.001)	0.791	+5.47%
Severity	2013.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001)	-0.190 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.002)	0.745	+5.60%
Severity	2014.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.006)	-0.197 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.003)	0.736	+5.26%
Severity	2014.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.018)	-0.197 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.007)	0.661	+5.27%
Severity	2015.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.044)	-0.194 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.017)	0.652	+5.49%
Severity	2015.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.174)	-0.163 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.026)	0.529	+3.36%
Frequency	2005.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.155 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	0.589	+2.57%
Frequency	2005.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.162 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	0.581	+2.41%
Frequency	2006.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001)	0.533	+2.35%
Frequency	2006.2	0.022 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.163 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001)	0.525	+2.25%
Frequency	2007.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002)	0.453	+2.02%
Frequency	2007.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.009)	0.165 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.001)	0.461	+1.73%
Frequency	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.031)	0.154 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.002)	0.387	+1.49%
Frequency	2008.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.130)	0.175 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	0.470	+0.95%
Frequency	2009.1	0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.382)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	0.419	+0.55%
Frequency	2009.2	0.002 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.761)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.478	+0.19%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.788)	0.158 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.456	-0.18%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.287)	0.175 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	0.574	-0.70%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.384)	0.177 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	0.570	-0.64%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.211)	0.187 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.606	-1.00%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.390)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.615	-0.76%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.263)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.000)	0.629	-1.11%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.438)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.001)	0.631	-0.88%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.218)	0.223 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.001)	0.677	-1.54%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.234)	0.218 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.002)	0.666	-1.78%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.174)	0.229 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.002)	0.669	-2.38%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.145)	0.215 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.006)	0.670	-3.14%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.129)	0.228 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.009)	0.659	-3.99%

## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM  
End Trend Period = 2019.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.052)	0.847	+6.34%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.062 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.055)	0.833	+6.39%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.063 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.078)	0.826	+6.51%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.063 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.088)	0.806	+6.52%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.061 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.070)	0.787	+6.33%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.108)	0.752	+6.12%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.141)	0.740	+6.23%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.225)	0.694	+5.87%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.198)	0.658	+5.66%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.254)	0.600	+5.50%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.263)	0.562	+5.42%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.377)	0.469	+5.00%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001)	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.555)	0.529	+5.71%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.003)	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.701)	0.430	+5.28%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.006)	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.760)	0.392	+5.44%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.025)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.912)	0.269	+4.88%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.031)	0.003 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.973)	0.264	+5.42%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.086)	0.013 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.888)	0.147	+4.95%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.186)	0.003 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.977)	0.009	+4.39%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.337)	0.011 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.917)	-0.105	+3.90%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.500)	0.004 (CI = +/-0.293; p = 0.976)	-0.228	+3.37%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.930)	0.061 (CI = +/-0.320; p = 0.645)	-0.336	-0.50%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.831	+3.41%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.236 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	0.837	+3.60%
Severity	2006.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.228 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.848	+3.77%
Severity	2006.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.232 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.835	+3.86%
Severity	2007.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.230 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.833	+3.91%
Severity	2007.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.234 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000)	0.815	+3.99%
Severity	2008.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.221 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000)	0.848	+4.35%
Severity	2008.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.229 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.844	+4.57%
Severity	2009.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.221 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.853	+4.79%
Severity	2009.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.229 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.000)	0.844	+5.02%
Severity	2010.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.219 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.000)	0.858	+5.34%
Severity	2010.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.225 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.840	+5.52%
Severity	2011.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.208 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000)	0.884	+6.16%
Severity	2011.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.207 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.853	+6.13%
Severity	2012.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.846	+6.01%
Severity	2012.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	-0.206 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.000)	0.797	+5.86%
Severity	2013.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.000)	-0.201 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.001)	0.798	+6.12%
Severity	2013.2	0.063 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001)	-0.209 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.002)	0.759	+6.50%
Severity	2014.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.005)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.003)	0.749	+6.21%
Severity	2014.2	0.064 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.015)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.006)	0.683	+6.58%
Severity	2015.1	0.067 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.034)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.015)	0.676	+6.97%
Severity	2015.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.173)	-0.179 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.036)	0.502	+4.47%
Frequency	2005.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.142 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.001)	0.633	+2.84%
Frequency	2005.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.149 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	0.622	+2.69%
Frequency	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.002)	0.576	+2.64%
Frequency	2006.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.150 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.002)	0.566	+2.56%
Frequency	2007.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.001)	0.140 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.004)	0.496	+2.33%
Frequency	2007.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.004)	0.152 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002)	0.494	+2.05%
Frequency	2008.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.014)	0.142 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.004)	0.417	+1.80%
Frequency	2008.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.069)	0.164 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.001)	0.481	+1.24%
Frequency	2009.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.220)	0.150 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.001)	0.415	+0.82%
Frequency	2009.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.511)	0.162 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001)	0.461	+0.46%
Frequency	2010.1	0.001 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.916)	0.150 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.001)	0.420	+0.08%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.491)	0.168 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.000)	0.532	-0.50%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.602)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001)	0.525	-0.42%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.365)	0.182 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001)	0.559	-0.81%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.584)	0.188 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.001)	0.570	-0.54%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.417)	0.198 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.001)	0.581	-0.92%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.612)	0.204 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.002)	0.582	-0.66%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.327)	0.221 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.001)	0.629	-1.46%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.335)	0.216 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.004)	0.608	-1.71%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.248)	0.231 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.005)	0.612	-2.51%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.206)	0.218 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.013)	0.602	-3.37%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.170)	0.240 (CI = +/-0.179; p = 0.018)	0.602	-4.75%

## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM  
 End Trend Period = 2020.1  
 Excluded Points = NA  
 Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.775	+5.63%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.753	+5.56%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.743	+5.67%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.716	+5.56%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.684	+5.40%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.646	+5.07%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.627	+5.17%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.578	+4.71%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.528	+4.52%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.466	+4.20%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	0.418	+4.11%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.005)	0.331	+3.56%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	0.373	+4.07%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.014)	0.278	+3.51%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.028)	0.234	+3.49%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.094)	0.129	+2.82%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.121)	0.111	+2.97%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.270)	0.025	+2.34%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.518)	-0.048	+1.53%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.770)	-0.090	+0.80%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.967)	-0.111	-0.13%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.421)	-0.032	-2.76%
Severity	2005.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.566	+3.59%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.543	+3.60%
Severity	2006.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.583	+3.93%
Severity	2006.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.546	+3.83%
Severity	2007.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.558	+4.07%
Severity	2007.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.514	+3.93%
Severity	2008.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.592	+4.47%
Severity	2008.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.554	+4.42%
Severity	2009.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.594	+4.86%
Severity	2009.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.550	+4.76%
Severity	2010.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.600	+5.32%
Severity	2010.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.546	+5.11%
Severity	2011.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.640	+5.96%
Severity	2011.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.576	+5.52%
Severity	2012.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.000)	0.562	+5.81%
Severity	2012.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.002)	0.474	+5.16%
Severity	2013.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.002)	0.507	+5.85%
Severity	2013.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.008)	0.415	+5.41%
Severity	2014.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.013)	0.395	+5.84%
Severity	2014.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.048)	0.269	+5.07%
Severity	2015.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.041)	0.319	+6.22%
Severity	2015.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.209)	0.088	+3.43%
Frequency	2005.1	0.019 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.003)	0.245	+1.97%
Frequency	2005.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.006)	0.210	+1.89%
Frequency	2006.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.019)	0.157	+1.68%
Frequency	2006.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.030)	0.137	+1.66%
Frequency	2007.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.097)	0.071	+1.28%
Frequency	2007.2	0.011 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.178)	0.036	+1.10%
Frequency	2008.1	0.007 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.417)	-0.013	+0.67%
Frequency	2008.2	0.003 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.743)	-0.040	+0.28%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.703)	-0.040	-0.32%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.569)	-0.033	-0.53%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.227)	0.027	-1.14%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.155)	0.059	-1.47%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.117)	0.088	-1.78%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.133)	0.081	-1.90%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.122)	0.096	-2.20%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.164)	0.072	-2.23%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.133)	0.101	-2.72%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.162)	0.086	-2.92%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.082)	0.181	-4.07%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.137)	0.127	-4.07%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.052)	0.286	-5.98%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.062 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.105)	0.207	-5.99%

## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM

End Trend Period = 2019.2

Excluded Points = 2017.1

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.002)	0.900	+5.58%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.003)	0.889	+5.59%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.005)	0.883	+5.65%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.101 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.008)	0.867	+5.63%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.003)	0.864	+5.35%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.006)	0.846	+5.13%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.008)	0.835	+5.15%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.090 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.015)	0.818	+4.80%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.006)	0.812	+4.48%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.012)	0.774	+4.31%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.010)	0.758	+4.09%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.018)	0.708	+3.72%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.076 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.036)	0.771	+4.23%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.066)	0.718	+3.87%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.082)	0.690	+3.82%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.144)	0.599	+3.42%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.229)	0.601	+3.70%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.009)	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.323)	0.481	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.045)	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.189)	0.415	+2.72%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.084)	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.235)	0.293	+2.77%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.241)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.214)	0.226	+2.18%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.006 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.722)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.119; p = 0.434)	-0.201	+0.63%
Severity	2005.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.242 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.885	+3.14%
Severity	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.250 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.893	+3.31%
Severity	2006.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.243 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.901	+3.45%
Severity	2006.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.247 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.893	+3.53%
Severity	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.246 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.891	+3.54%
Severity	2007.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.249 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.880	+3.61%
Severity	2008.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.236 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.905	+3.92%
Severity	2008.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.243 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.905	+4.11%
Severity	2009.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.236 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.910	+4.27%
Severity	2009.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.243 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.907	+4.45%
Severity	2010.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.234 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.915	+4.70%
Severity	2010.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.238 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.905	+4.83%
Severity	2011.1	0.052 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.221 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.936	+5.36%
Severity	2011.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.920	+5.31%
Severity	2012.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.226 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.920	+5.09%
Severity	2012.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.222 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.897	+4.95%
Severity	2013.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.219 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000)	0.896	+5.08%
Severity	2013.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.226 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000)	0.879	+5.36%
Severity	2014.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.235 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.000)	0.882	+4.94%
Severity	2014.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.003)	-0.242 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.001)	0.856	+5.27%
Severity	2015.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.011)	-0.238 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.002)	0.852	+5.49%
Severity	2015.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.043)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.004)	0.812	+4.01%
Frequency	2005.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.139 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.001)	0.559	+2.36%
Frequency	2005.2	0.022 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.551	+2.21%
Frequency	2006.1	0.021 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.142 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.002)	0.495	+2.12%
Frequency	2006.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.001)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.002)	0.486	+2.02%
Frequency	2007.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.005)	0.133 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.004)	0.404	+1.75%
Frequency	2007.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.017)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.002)	0.417	+1.47%
Frequency	2008.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.061)	0.132 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.004)	0.333	+1.18%
Frequency	2008.2	0.007 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.231)	0.152 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.452	+0.66%
Frequency	2009.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.708)	0.134 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.001)	0.429	+0.19%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.788)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.519	-0.14%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.243)	0.130 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.556	-0.58%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.018)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	0.742	-1.06%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.033)	0.146 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	0.739	-1.07%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.010)	0.155 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	0.783	-1.37%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.036)	0.160 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.790	-1.21%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.022)	0.167 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.801	-1.46%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.065)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000)	0.803	-1.32%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.019)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.848	-1.79%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.019)	0.176 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.856	-2.11%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.025)	0.182 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.838	-2.38%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.011)	0.168 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)	0.881	-3.14%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.032)	0.170 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.003)	0.830	-3.25%

## Comprehensive

Coverage = CM

End Trend Period = 2019.1

Excluded Points = 2017.1

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.115 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000)	0.916	+5.86%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.057 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.001)	0.907	+5.91%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.001)	0.903	+5.98%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.115 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.002)	0.890	+6.00%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001)	0.889	+5.72%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001)	0.872	+5.52%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.002)	0.864	+5.56%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.004)	0.847	+5.20%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.002)	0.844	+4.89%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.004)	0.810	+4.76%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.003)	0.796	+4.55%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.007)	0.748	+4.18%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.088 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.011)	0.822	+4.76%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.078 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.023)	0.774	+4.42%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.079 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.034)	0.752	+4.41%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.069 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.069)	0.668	+4.04%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.120)	0.679	+4.39%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.005)	-0.059 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.178)	0.575	+4.28%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.023)	-0.072 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.111)	0.527	+3.54%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.042)	-0.080 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.129)	0.446	+3.90%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.130)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.141)	0.383	+3.37%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.486)	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.345)	-0.113	+1.63%
Severity	2005.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.243 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.872	+3.16%
Severity	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.252 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.881	+3.35%
Severity	2006.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.245 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.890	+3.50%
Severity	2006.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.249 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	0.882	+3.59%
Severity	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.249 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.880	+3.61%
Severity	2007.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.252 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.868	+3.69%
Severity	2008.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.239 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.896	+4.03%
Severity	2008.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.247 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.898	+4.25%
Severity	2009.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.241 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.904	+4.44%
Severity	2009.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.249 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.903	+4.68%
Severity	2010.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.240 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.000)	0.914	+4.95%
Severity	2010.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.247 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.905	+5.15%
Severity	2011.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.230 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	0.944	+5.74%
Severity	2011.2	0.056 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.231 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.929	+5.75%
Severity	2012.1	0.054 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.236 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	0.929	+5.55%
Severity	2012.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.234 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.906	+5.48%
Severity	2013.1	0.055 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.230 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.000)	0.906	+5.66%
Severity	2013.2	0.060 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.242 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000)	0.903	+6.18%
Severity	2014.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.001)	-0.249 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	0.905	+5.80%
Severity	2014.2	0.064 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.001)	-0.264 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.000)	0.903	+6.58%
Severity	2015.1	0.067 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.005)	-0.259 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001)	0.904	+6.97%
Severity	2015.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.028)	-0.233 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.004)	0.859	+5.50%
Frequency	2005.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.128 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.002)	0.606	+2.62%
Frequency	2005.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.135 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.002)	0.595	+2.48%
Frequency	2006.1	0.024 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.131 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.003)	0.541	+2.39%
Frequency	2006.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.134 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.003)	0.530	+2.32%
Frequency	2007.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002)	0.123 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.007)	0.450	+2.04%
Frequency	2007.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.008)	0.134 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.004)	0.452	+1.77%
Frequency	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.029)	0.123 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.007)	0.363	+1.47%
Frequency	2008.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.127)	0.144 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.001)	0.459	+0.91%
Frequency	2009.1	0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.437)	0.127 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)	0.415	+0.43%
Frequency	2009.2	0.001 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.890)	0.139 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.000)	0.494	+0.08%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.471)	0.124 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.001)	0.510	-0.38%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.057)	0.142 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	0.705	-0.92%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.089)	0.142 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	0.700	-0.92%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.032)	0.152 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	0.746	-1.26%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.090)	0.157 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	0.756	-1.08%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.059)	0.165 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.000)	0.765	-1.36%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.140)	0.169 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.767	-1.20%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.046)	0.183 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.818	-1.79%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.044)	0.176 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)	0.823	-2.14%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.054)	0.185 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.001)	0.803	-2.51%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.026)	0.172 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.002)	0.852	-3.37%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.037 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.068)	0.177 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.009)	0.789	-3.67%

## All Perils

Coverage = AP

End Trend Period = 2020.1

Excluded Points = NA

Parameters Included: time, seasonality

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.381)	0.423	+4.41%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.404)	0.388	+4.39%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	-0.086 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.316)	0.343	+4.05%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.293)	0.330	+4.21%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.291)	0.303	+4.12%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.005)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.338)	0.250	+3.99%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.015)	-0.108 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.272)	0.207	+3.59%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.010)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.204)	0.239	+4.10%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.007)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.287)	0.269	+4.62%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.021)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.219; p = 0.367)	0.190	+4.26%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.097)	-0.163 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.055)	0.209	+2.31%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.090)	-0.173 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.052)	0.209	+2.62%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.079)	-0.162 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.080)	0.218	+3.00%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.022 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.222)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.142)	0.090	+2.19%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.481)	-0.161 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.092)	0.101	+1.32%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.003 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.900)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.170)	0.008	+0.25%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.003 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.903)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.202)	-0.012	+0.28%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.844)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.226; p = 0.305)	-0.059	-0.51%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.548)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.236; p = 0.224)	0.006	-1.74%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.388)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.256; p = 0.353)	0.007	-2.93%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.347)	-0.127 (CI = +/-0.283; p = 0.331)	0.007	-3.78%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.538)	-0.140 (CI = +/-0.327; p = 0.344)	-0.031	-3.07%
Severity	2005.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.048)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.205)	0.117	+1.65%
Severity	2005.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.045)	-0.099 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.187)	0.120	+1.79%
Severity	2006.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.122)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.118)	0.102	+1.40%
Severity	2006.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.087)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.094)	0.124	+1.66%
Severity	2007.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.131)	-0.134 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.095)	0.117	+1.56%
Severity	2007.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.231)	-0.123 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.136)	0.063	+1.32%
Severity	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.219)	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.170)	0.063	+1.46%
Severity	2008.2	0.022 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.069)	-0.149 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.076)	0.169	+2.24%
Severity	2009.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.002)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.126)	0.381	+3.52%
Severity	2009.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.002)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.102)	0.385	+3.82%
Severity	2010.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.009)	-0.145 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.023)	0.390	+2.88%
Severity	2010.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.179 (CI = +/-0.107; p = 0.003)	0.585	+3.88%
Severity	2011.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.169 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.005)	0.600	+4.19%
Severity	2011.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.002)	-0.163 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.010)	0.517	+3.98%
Severity	2012.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.009)	-0.173 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.009)	0.504	+3.62%
Severity	2012.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.040)	-0.154 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.020)	0.375	+2.94%
Severity	2013.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.086)	-0.159 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.025)	0.365	+2.73%
Severity	2013.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.242)	-0.142 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.052)	0.222	+2.01%
Severity	2014.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.389)	-0.148 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.059)	0.218	+1.69%
Severity	2014.2	0.011 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.630)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.107)	0.103	+1.10%
Severity	2015.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.755)	-0.140 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.130)	0.086	+0.85%
Severity	2015.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.460)	-0.169 (CI = +/-0.210; p = 0.098)	0.170	+2.44%
Frequency	2005.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.021 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.733)	0.321	+2.71%
Frequency	2005.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	0.029 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.644)	0.277	+2.55%
Frequency	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.002)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.623)	0.260	+2.61%
Frequency	2006.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.005)	0.036 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.587)	0.226	+2.52%
Frequency	2007.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.009)	0.037 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.597)	0.197	+2.52%
Frequency	2007.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.011)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.662)	0.193	+2.64%
Frequency	2008.1	0.021 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.043)	0.009 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.897)	0.099	+2.09%
Frequency	2008.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.097)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.780)	0.049	+1.82%
Frequency	2009.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.310)	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.906)	-0.043	+1.07%
Frequency	2009.2	0.004 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.692)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.806)	-0.091	+0.42%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.563)	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.120; p = 0.761)	-0.084	-0.55%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.223)	0.005 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.924)	-0.022	-1.21%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.297)	0.007 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.900)	-0.048	-1.14%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.148)	0.026 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.665)	0.024	-1.72%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.089)	0.012 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.849)	0.079	-2.21%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.077)	0.023 (CI = +/-0.137; p = 0.721)	0.103	-2.61%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.148)	0.029 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.676)	0.040	-2.39%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.196)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.162; p = 0.679)	-0.003	-2.47%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.118)	0.011 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.885)	0.073	-3.37%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.120)	0.025 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.766)	0.079	-3.99%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.131)	0.013 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.883)	0.079	-4.60%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.153)	0.029 (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.781)	0.059	-5.38%

## All Perils

Coverage = AP  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.427	+4.41%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.394	+4.34%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.001)	0.342	+4.05%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	0.326	+4.14%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.040 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	0.298	+4.12%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.005)	0.251	+3.91%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.015)	0.197	+3.59%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.013)	0.214	+3.96%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.007)	0.262	+4.62%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.034; p = 0.023)	0.196	+4.14%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.122)	0.075	+2.31%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.153)	0.061	+2.36%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.030 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.098)	0.103	+3.00%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.294)	0.010	+1.93%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.510)	-0.035	+1.32%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.978)	-0.071	-0.06%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.003 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.906)	-0.076	+0.28%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.743)	-0.073	-0.85%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.558)	-0.056	-1.74%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.313)	0.012	-3.38%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.346)	-0.001	-3.78%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.428)	-0.035	-3.89%
Severity	2005.1	0.016 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.050)	0.096	+1.65%
Severity	2005.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.055)	0.094	+1.73%
Severity	2006.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.132)	0.048	+1.40%
Severity	2006.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.119)	0.056	+1.55%
Severity	2007.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.146)	0.046	+1.56%
Severity	2007.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.283)	0.008	+1.21%
Severity	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.228)	0.022	+1.46%
Severity	2008.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.104)	0.075	+2.08%
Severity	2009.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.002)	0.335	+3.52%
Severity	2009.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.003)	0.325	+3.68%
Severity	2010.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.017)	0.225	+2.88%
Severity	2010.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.005)	0.321	+3.60%
Severity	2011.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	0.377	+4.19%
Severity	2011.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.013)	0.285	+3.66%
Severity	2012.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.027)	0.238	+3.62%
Severity	2012.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.114)	0.109	+2.57%
Severity	2013.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.141)	0.094	+2.73%
Severity	2013.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.412)	-0.022	+1.57%
Severity	2014.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.449)	-0.033	+1.69%
Severity	2014.2	0.005 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.832)	-0.095	+0.53%
Severity	2015.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.775)	-0.101	+0.85%
Severity	2015.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.703)	-0.103	+1.40%
Frequency	2005.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.342	+2.71%
Frequency	2005.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	0.297	+2.57%
Frequency	2006.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.002)	0.281	+2.61%
Frequency	2006.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.004)	0.247	+2.54%
Frequency	2007.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.008)	0.220	+2.52%
Frequency	2007.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.009)	0.220	+2.67%
Frequency	2008.1	0.021 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.038)	0.138	+2.09%
Frequency	2008.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.085)	0.089	+1.84%
Frequency	2009.1	0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.298)	0.006	+1.07%
Frequency	2009.2	0.004 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.670)	-0.040	+0.44%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.553)	-0.033	-0.55%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.211)	0.035	-1.20%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.282)	0.013	-1.14%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.145)	0.073	-1.67%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.078)	0.138	-2.21%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.071)	0.159	-2.56%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.134)	0.100	-2.39%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.192)	0.065	-2.38%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.101)	0.155	-3.37%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.107)	0.163	-3.89%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.108)	0.179	-4.60%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.133)	0.167	-5.22%

## All Perils

Coverage = AP  
End Trend Period = 2019.2  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.541	+5.16%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.512	+5.13%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.464	+4.88%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.454	+5.04%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.429	+5.09%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	0.384	+4.94%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002)	0.330	+4.67%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.002)	0.359	+5.19%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001)	0.429	+6.04%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002)	0.363	+5.64%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.010)	0.277	+3.75%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.014)	0.266	+3.97%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005)	0.356	+4.89%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.026)	0.242	+3.90%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.070)	0.160	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.256)	0.028	+2.16%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.182)	0.072	+2.90%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.406)	-0.022	+1.99%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.607)	-0.070	+1.43%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.000 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.993)	-0.111	+0.03%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.003 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.941)	-0.124	+0.29%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.807)	-0.132	+1.19%
Severity	2005.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.046)	0.104	+1.79%
Severity	2005.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.051)	0.102	+1.88%
Severity	2006.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.122)	0.054	+1.54%
Severity	2006.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.109)	0.064	+1.72%
Severity	2007.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.133)	0.054	+1.74%
Severity	2007.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.260)	0.014	+1.37%
Severity	2008.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.207)	0.029	+1.66%
Severity	2008.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.091)	0.089	+2.36%
Severity	2009.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	0.374	+3.96%
Severity	2009.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	0.368	+4.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.011)	0.269	+3.36%
Severity	2010.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	0.381	+4.21%
Severity	2011.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001)	0.452	+4.94%
Severity	2011.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.006)	0.363	+4.44%
Severity	2012.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.013)	0.320	+4.49%
Severity	2012.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.061)	0.187	+3.41%
Severity	2013.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.074)	0.178	+3.73%
Severity	2013.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.247)	0.040	+2.53%
Severity	2014.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.270)	0.032	+2.85%
Severity	2014.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.566)	-0.069	+1.67%
Severity	2015.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.514)	-0.063	+2.33%
Severity	2015.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.449)	-0.047	+3.40%
Frequency	2005.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.488	+3.30%
Frequency	2005.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.447	+3.19%
Frequency	2006.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.435	+3.29%
Frequency	2006.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.402	+3.26%
Frequency	2007.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	0.378	+3.30%
Frequency	2007.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.386	+3.52%
Frequency	2008.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003)	0.306	+2.96%
Frequency	2008.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.009)	0.249	+2.76%
Frequency	2009.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.044)	0.146	+2.00%
Frequency	2009.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.158)	0.055	+1.39%
Frequency	2010.1	0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.646)	-0.043	+0.38%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.781)	-0.054	-0.23%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.954)	-0.062	-0.05%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.603)	-0.047	-0.52%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.368)	-0.009	-0.99%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.333)	0.001	-1.21%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.569)	-0.053	-0.80%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.746)	-0.080	-0.53%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.455)	-0.037	-1.38%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.467)	-0.044	-1.62%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.463)	-0.047	-1.99%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.531)	-0.076	-2.14%



## All Perils

Coverage = AP  
End Trend Period = 2019.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time

Fit	Start Date	Time	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
				Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	0.507	+5.08%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	0.476	+5.05%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	0.424	+4.76%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	0.413	+4.93%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	0.387	+4.98%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002)	0.340	+4.80%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.005)	0.282	+4.50%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.004)	0.312	+5.04%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002)	0.385	+5.96%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.006)	0.315	+5.51%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.029)	0.206	+3.41%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.038)	0.194	+3.61%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.016)	0.285	+4.60%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.071)	0.158	+3.44%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.169)	0.074	+2.87%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.532)	-0.047	+1.29%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.402)	-0.021	+2.01%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.769)	-0.090	+0.78%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.969)	-0.111	-0.12%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.544)	-0.071	-2.14%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.594)	-0.094	-2.36%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.729)	-0.142	-1.98%
Severity	2005.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.103)	0.062	+1.53%
Severity	2005.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.111)	0.060	+1.60%
Severity	2006.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.242)	0.016	+1.22%
Severity	2006.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.218)	0.023	+1.39%
Severity	2007.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.258)	0.014	+1.38%
Severity	2007.2	0.009 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.460)	-0.019	+0.95%
Severity	2008.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.379)	-0.009	+1.23%
Severity	2008.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.190)	0.039	+1.94%
Severity	2009.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.005)	0.307	+3.66%
Severity	2009.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.007)	0.299	+3.88%
Severity	2010.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.036)	0.188	+2.92%
Severity	2010.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.011)	0.299	+3.82%
Severity	2011.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.005)	0.373	+4.60%
Severity	2011.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.022)	0.271	+3.98%
Severity	2012.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.043)	0.223	+3.97%
Severity	2012.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.176)	0.076	+2.65%
Severity	2013.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.205)	0.064	+2.90%
Severity	2013.2	0.013 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.572)	-0.064	+1.34%
Severity	2014.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.603)	-0.076	+1.49%
Severity	2014.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.943)	-0.124	-0.23%
Severity	2015.1	0.001 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.980)	-0.143	+0.10%
Severity	2015.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.877)	-0.162	+0.82%
Frequency	2005.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.497	+3.49%
Frequency	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.456	+3.39%
Frequency	2006.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.446	+3.50%
Frequency	2006.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	0.414	+3.49%
Frequency	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	0.392	+3.55%
Frequency	2007.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.001)	0.403	+3.81%
Frequency	2008.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.003)	0.322	+3.23%
Frequency	2008.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.008)	0.265	+3.04%
Frequency	2009.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.041)	0.159	+2.22%
Frequency	2009.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.148)	0.064	+1.58%
Frequency	2010.1	0.005 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.610)	-0.042	+0.47%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.827)	-0.059	-0.20%
Frequency	2011.1	0.000 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 1.000)	-0.067	0.00%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.645)	-0.055	-0.52%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.400)	-0.018	-1.06%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.359)	-0.007	-1.33%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.599)	-0.063	-0.87%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.774)	-0.090	-0.56%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.476)	-0.047	-1.59%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.019 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.482)	-0.053	-1.91%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.470)	-0.055	-2.46%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.528)	-0.086	-2.77%

Province of Newfoundland  
Private Passengers Vehicles (Excluding Farmers)

**COVID-19 Effect on 2020-1 Claims Cost**  
**Data as of 06/30/20**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	See Report	See Report	(2) + (3)	exp(4) - 1
Coverage	Frequency COVID-19 Coefficient	Severity COVID-19 Coefficient	Loss Cost COVID-19 Coefficient	COVID-19 Effect on 2020- 1 Claims Cost
BI	-0.320	0.000	-0.320	-27%
PD	0.000	0.000	0.000	0%
AB Total	-0.315	0.000	-0.315	-27%
UA	0.000	0.000	0.000	0%
CL	-0.420	0.000	-0.420	-34%
CM	-0.401	0.000	-0.401	-33%
AP	-0.362	0.000	-0.362	-30%
SP	0.000	0.000	0.000	0%
UM	0.000	0.000	0.000	0%

## Bodily Injury

Coverage = BI  
 End Trend Period = 2020.1  
 Excluded Points = NA  
 Parameters Included: time, scalar\_level\_change, seasonality, covid  
 Scalar Level Change Start Date = 2010-01-01

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	COVID-19	Scalar Shift	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.628)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.000)	-0.292 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.001)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.773	-0.25%
Loss Cost	2005.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.661)	-0.153 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.000)	-0.292 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.001)	0.202 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.000)	0.760	-0.23%
Loss Cost	2006.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.728)	-0.151 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	-0.296 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.001)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000)	0.761	-0.19%
Loss Cost	2006.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.587)	-0.143 (CI = +/-0.055; p = 0.000)	-0.294 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.001)	0.195 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000)	0.743	-0.29%
Loss Cost	2007.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.551)	-0.145 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	-0.291 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.001)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.001)	0.741	-0.33%
Loss Cost	2007.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.585)	-0.148 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	-0.291 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.002)	0.197 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.001)	0.727	-0.30%
Loss Cost	2008.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.675)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	-0.298 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.001)	0.213 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000)	0.747	-0.23%
Loss Cost	2008.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.655)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.000)	-0.300 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.001)	0.199 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.002)	0.706	-0.25%
Loss Cost	2009.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.654)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	-0.299 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.002)	0.192 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.006)	0.697	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2009.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.642)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)	-0.306 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.001)	0.112 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.176)	0.654	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2010.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.642)	-0.122 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.001)	-0.306 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.001)		0.670	-0.26%
Loss Cost	2010.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.746)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.002)	-0.307 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.002)		0.668	-0.20%
Loss Cost	2011.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.343)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)	-0.287 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.002)		0.716	-0.61%
Loss Cost	2011.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.105)	-0.124 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.001)	-0.279 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.002)		0.760	-1.07%
Loss Cost	2012.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.074)	-0.132 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.001)	-0.267 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.003)		0.766	-1.33%
Loss Cost	2012.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.064)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.003)	-0.264 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.004)		0.771	-1.55%
Loss Cost	2013.1	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.093)	-0.128 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.005)	-0.261 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.008)		0.752	-1.63%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.253)	-0.137 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.004)	-0.266 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.008)		0.766	-1.20%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.303)	-0.139 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.008)	-0.263 (CI = +/-0.196; p = 0.014)		0.746	-1.29%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.143)	-0.125 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.016)	-0.254 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.016)		0.779	-2.07%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.008)	-0.156 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.001)	-0.203 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.012)		0.904	-3.73%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.026)	-0.156 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.004)	-0.203 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.020)		0.899	-3.73%
Severity	2005.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.042)	0.028 (CI = +/-0.138; p = 0.675)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.268)	0.878	+3.16%
Severity	2005.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.043)	0.028 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.687)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.273)	0.867	+3.19%
Severity	2006.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.054)	0.027 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.704)	0.046 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.281)	0.857	+3.20%
Severity	2006.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.086)	0.028 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.695)	0.042 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.333)	0.837	+3.14%
Severity	2007.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.082)	0.031 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.673)	0.039 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.373)	0.820	+3.11%
Severity	2007.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.103)	0.030 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.680)	0.038 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.412)	0.794	+3.10%
Severity	2008.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.173)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.769)	0.060 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.177)	0.829	+3.20%
Severity	2008.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.184)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.771)	0.063 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.198)	0.803	+3.21%
Severity	2009.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.163)	0.023 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.747)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.112; p = 0.385)	0.770	+3.19%
Severity	2009.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.284)	0.019 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.789)	0.005 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.944)	0.719	+3.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.284)	0.019 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.789)		0.708	+3.19%
Severity	2010.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.166)	0.014 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.840)		0.734	+3.48%
Severity	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.186)	0.015 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.835)		0.704	+3.46%
Severity	2011.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.225)	0.016 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.834)		0.649	+3.41%
Severity	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.277)	0.013 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.867)		0.619	+3.47%
Severity	2012.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.242)	0.010 (CI = +/-0.174; p = 0.901)		0.594	+3.69%
Severity	2013.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.001)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.354)	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.988)		0.589	+3.99%
Severity	2013.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.003)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.302)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.950)		0.564	+4.32%
Severity	2014.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.009)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.343)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.209; p = 0.964)		0.503	+4.28%
Severity	2014.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.041)	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.536)	0.006 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.950)		0.303	+3.39%
Severity	2015.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.189)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.294)	0.040 (CI = +/-0.205; p = 0.658)		0.184	+2.22%
Severity	2015.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.441)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.114; p = 0.440)	0.047 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.616)		-0.111	+1.48%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.105 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000)	-0.320 (CI = +/-0.121; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.000)	0.886	-3.31%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.104 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	-0.320 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.883	-3.31%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.000)	-0.323 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000)	0.156 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.000)	0.875	-3.28%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	-0.322 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000)	0.877	-3.32%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	-0.322 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	0.870	-3.33%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.103 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	-0.321 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.000)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.001)	0.870	-3.30%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.106 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.000)	-0.318 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.000)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.087; p = 0.001)	0.869	-3.33%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.001)	-0.320 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.000)	0.136 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.006)	0.875	-3.35%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.098 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001)	-0.322 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.000)	0.145 (CI = +/-0.106; p = 0.010)	0.869	-3.34%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.003)	-0.325 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.000)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.131)	0.874	-3.34%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.003)	-0.325 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.000)		0.876	-3.34%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.084 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.006)	-0.321 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.000)		0.884	-3.56%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.002)	-0.302 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.000)		0.904	-3.93%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.085 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.002)	-0.295 (CI = +/-0.116; p = 0.000)		0.930	-4.33%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.048 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001)	-0.280 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.000)		0.936	-4.64%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.001)	-0.274 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.000)		0.955	-5.06%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.056 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.092 (CI = +/-0.042; p = 0.001)	-0.259 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.000)		0.960	-5.40%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.094 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.001)	-0.261 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.000)		0.957	-5.29%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.096 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.002)	-0.259 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.000)		0.948	-5.34%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.097 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.005)	-0.260 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.001)		0.943	-5.28%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.060 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.107 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.004)	-0.243 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.002)		0.945	-5.82%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.003)	-0.250 (CI = +/-0.117; p = 0.002)		0.953	-5.14%

## Property Damage

Coverage = PD  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = 2019.1  
Parameters Included: time, covid

Fit	Start Date	Time	COVID-19	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.563)	0.894	+4.66%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.043 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.579)	0.883	+4.64%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.550)	0.877	+4.72%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.601)	0.862	+4.61%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.653)	0.846	+4.49%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.623)	0.836	+4.58%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.169; p = 0.613)	0.821	+4.63%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.680)	0.796	+4.45%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.677)	0.775	+4.49%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.042 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.029 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.742)	0.740	+4.31%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.042 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.755)	0.707	+4.29%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.164; p = 0.944)	0.686	+3.67%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.002 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.976)	0.631	+3.44%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.029 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	0.018 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.811)	0.567	+2.96%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.026 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.005)	0.030 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.702)	0.485	+2.61%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.010)	0.062 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.197)	0.549	+1.53%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.013 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.040)	0.068 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.172)	0.481	+1.32%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.008 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.178)	0.081 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.085)	0.436	+0.83%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.021)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.092)	0.656	+1.46%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.084)	0.072 (CI = +/-0.082; p = 0.078)	0.604	+1.18%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.009 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.233)	0.077 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.079)	0.549	+0.93%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.304)	0.075 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.120)	0.515	+1.02%
Severity	2005.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.098)	0.940	+4.94%
Severity	2005.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.000)	0.101 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.111)	0.935	+4.99%
Severity	2006.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.096 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.130)	0.934	+5.09%
Severity	2006.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.098 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.133)	0.927	+5.06%
Severity	2007.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.100 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.130)	0.918	+5.00%
Severity	2007.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.102 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.134)	0.909	+4.97%
Severity	2008.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.089 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.149)	0.927	+5.27%
Severity	2008.2	0.053 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.079 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.177)	0.933	+5.49%
Severity	2009.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	0.064 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.187)	0.955	+5.86%
Severity	2009.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.058 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.226)	0.954	+6.02%
Severity	2010.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.055 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.262)	0.950	+6.10%
Severity	2010.2	0.058 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.061 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.222)	0.943	+5.94%
Severity	2011.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.064 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.216)	0.934	+5.85%
Severity	2011.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.073 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.152)	0.928	+5.58%
Severity	2012.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.083 (CI = +/-0.100; p = 0.097)	0.922	+5.26%
Severity	2012.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.100 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.010)	0.948	+4.65%
Severity	2013.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.102 (CI = +/-0.076; p = 0.014)	0.938	+4.61%
Severity	2013.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.105 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.016)	0.927	+4.47%
Severity	2014.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.096 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.022)	0.934	+4.84%
Severity	2014.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	0.104 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.018)	0.925	+4.50%
Severity	2015.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.001)	0.107 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.026)	0.907	+4.36%
Severity	2015.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.003)	0.122 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.010)	0.917	+3.60%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.356)	-0.147 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.046)	0.155	-0.27%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.291)	-0.144 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.054)	0.164	-0.33%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.294)	-0.143 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.062)	0.162	-0.35%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.232)	-0.139 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.073)	0.174	-0.43%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.215)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.156; p = 0.085)	0.178	-0.48%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.372)	-0.141 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.077)	0.152	-0.37%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.160)	-0.130 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.092)	0.214	-0.61%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.019)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.134; p = 0.093)	0.375	-0.99%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.002)	-0.100 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.103)	0.501	-1.30%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.087 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.114)	0.621	-1.62%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.083 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.138)	0.614	-1.70%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.127)	0.783	-2.14%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.023 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.160)	0.784	-2.28%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.054 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.204)	0.800	-2.48%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.053 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.236)	0.777	-2.52%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.282)	0.869	-2.98%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.355)	0.865	-3.15%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.473)	0.890	-3.49%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.362)	0.869	-3.23%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.380)	0.835	-3.18%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.002)	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.456)	0.804	-3.28%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.008)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.073; p = 0.172)	0.816	-2.49%

## Accident Benefits Total

Coverage = AB Total  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, covid

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	COVID-19	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
						Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.111)	-0.627 (CI = +/-0.248; p = 0.000)	0.684	+3.41%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.063 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.143)	-0.625 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.000)	0.655	+3.33%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.067 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.135)	-0.619 (CI = +/-0.258; p = 0.000)	0.638	+3.25%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.242)	-0.608 (CI = +/-0.228; p = 0.000)	0.635	+2.79%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.267)	-0.609 (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.000)	0.624	+2.80%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.046 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.289)	-0.609 (CI = +/-0.241; p = 0.000)	0.603	+2.80%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.302)	-0.607 (CI = +/-0.250; p = 0.000)	0.590	+2.78%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.001)	-0.042 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.375)	-0.604 (CI = +/-0.255; p = 0.000)	0.562	+2.64%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.006)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.251)	-0.584 (CI = +/-0.253; p = 0.000)	0.557	+2.29%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.016 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.028)	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.450)	-0.570 (CI = +/-0.215; p = 0.000)	0.604	+1.59%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.012 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.099)	-0.044 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.286)	-0.550 (CI = +/-0.212; p = 0.000)	0.622	+1.21%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.018 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.013)	-0.063 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.095)	-0.561 (CI = +/-0.185; p = 0.000)	0.718	+1.82%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.045)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.070)	-0.547 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.000)	0.726	+1.55%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.166)	-0.057 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.124)	-0.539 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.000)	0.751	+1.05%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.008 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.329)	-0.064 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.108)	-0.529 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.000)	0.756	+0.82%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.003 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.701)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.184)	-0.521 (CI = +/-0.182; p = 0.000)	0.777	+0.34%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.002 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.819)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.200)	-0.517 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.000)	0.773	+0.23%
Loss Cost	2013.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.851)	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.093; p = 0.305)	-0.511 (CI = +/-0.199; p = 0.000)	0.784	-0.21%
Loss Cost	2014.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.623)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.253)	-0.496 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.001)	0.791	-0.66%
Loss Cost	2014.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.494)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.111; p = 0.359)	-0.491 (CI = +/-0.226; p = 0.001)	0.794	-1.08%
Loss Cost	2015.1	-0.030 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.055)	-0.082 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.065)	-0.434 (CI = +/-0.177; p = 0.001)	0.899	-2.95%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.174)	-0.091 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.064)	-0.440 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.001)	0.899	-2.35%
Severity	2005.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.125)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.022)	0.788	+3.92%
Severity	2005.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.056 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.087)	-0.224 (CI = +/-0.191; p = 0.023)	0.770	+3.78%
Severity	2006.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.052 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.121)	-0.218 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.030)	0.738	+3.70%
Severity	2006.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.069 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.024)	-0.208 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.017)	0.754	+3.32%
Severity	2007.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	0.070 (CI = +/-0.062; p = 0.027)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.172; p = 0.019)	0.728	+3.35%
Severity	2007.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.072 (CI = +/-0.064; p = 0.029)	-0.209 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.022)	0.706	+3.30%
Severity	2008.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.079 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.021)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.018)	0.703	+3.46%
Severity	2008.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.077 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.029)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.021)	0.688	+3.50%
Severity	2009.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.074 (CI = +/-0.072; p = 0.045)	-0.215 (CI = +/-0.189; p = 0.028)	0.632	+3.41%
Severity	2009.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.085 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.022)	-0.209 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.028)	0.609	+3.09%
Severity	2010.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.079 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.039)	-0.200 (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.039)	0.528	+2.92%
Severity	2010.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.054 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.035)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.002)	0.796	+3.72%
Severity	2011.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.055 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.046)	-0.215 (CI = +/-0.130; p = 0.003)	0.758	+3.74%
Severity	2011.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	0.054 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.063)	-0.215 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.004)	0.737	+3.77%
Severity	2012.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	0.050 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.100)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.143; p = 0.007)	0.669	+3.64%
Severity	2012.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	0.055 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.093)	-0.207 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.010)	0.625	+3.46%
Severity	2013.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	0.058 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.099)	-0.213 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.013)	0.573	+3.61%
Severity	2013.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.005)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.083)	-0.208 (CI = +/-0.163; p = 0.017)	0.525	+3.27%
Severity	2014.1	0.031 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.018)	0.063 (CI = +/-0.085; p = 0.126)	-0.205 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.029)	0.404	+3.17%
Severity	2014.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.050)	0.066 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.147)	-0.203 (CI = +/-0.193; p = 0.041)	0.357	+3.02%
Severity	2015.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.255)	0.039 (CI = +/-0.084; p = 0.304)	-0.160 (CI = +/-0.168; p = 0.059)	0.182	+1.54%
Severity	2015.2	0.015 (CI = +/-0.038; p = 0.381)	0.040 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.351)	-0.159 (CI = +/-0.188; p = 0.084)	0.139	+1.47%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.005; p = 0.072)	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.047; p = 0.000)	-0.400 (CI = +/-0.139; p = 0.000)	0.745	-0.49%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.131)	-0.120 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.000)	-0.401 (CI = +/-0.140; p = 0.000)	0.747	-0.43%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.167)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	-0.402 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.000)	0.739	-0.43%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.123)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000)	-0.400 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.000)	0.743	-0.51%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.142)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.000)	-0.398 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.000)	0.736	-0.52%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.207)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	-0.399 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.000)	0.736	-0.48%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.103)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	-0.388 (CI = +/-0.152; p = 0.000)	0.755	-0.66%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.055)	-0.119 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.000)	-0.384 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.000)	0.767	-0.83%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.018)	-0.129 (CI = +/-0.056; p = 0.000)	-0.369 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.795	-1.08%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.001)	-0.116 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	-0.361 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.000)	0.849	-1.46%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.017 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001)	-0.123 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.000)	-0.350 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000)	0.859	-1.66%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001)	-0.117 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000)	-0.347 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000)	0.867	-1.83%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.021 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.126 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.000)	-0.333 (CI = +/-0.124; p = 0.000)	0.881	-2.11%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.027 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.000)	-0.324 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.000)	0.939	-2.62%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	-0.319 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000)	0.935	-2.72%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.107 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.000)	-0.315 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.000)	0.947	-3.02%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.033 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.113 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.000)	-0.305 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.000)	0.949	-3.26%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.000)	-0.303 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.000)	0.948	-3.38%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.000)	-0.291 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.000)	0.950	-3.71%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.112 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.001)	-0.288 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.000)	0.953	-3.98%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.045 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.121 (CI = +/-0.053; p = 0.001)	-0.274 (CI = +/-0.105; p = 0.000)	0.955	-4.42%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.038 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.003)	-0.131 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.001)	-0.281 (CI = +/-0.096; p = 0.000)	0.966	-3.76%

## Collision

Coverage = CL  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, covid

Fit	Start Date	Time	COVID-19	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.644 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.856	+3.53%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.639 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.845	+3.44%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.006; p = 0.000)	-0.645 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.000)	0.850	+3.57%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.640 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.839	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.646 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.842	+3.59%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.650 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.000)	0.840	+3.69%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.659 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.000)	0.852	+3.90%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.655 (CI = +/-0.149; p = 0.000)	0.840	+3.80%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.663 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.850	+4.02%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.662 (CI = +/-0.151; p = 0.000)	0.839	+3.98%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.669 (CI = +/-0.153; p = 0.000)	0.842	+4.17%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.656 (CI = +/-0.144; p = 0.000)	0.847	+3.78%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.656 (CI = +/-0.150; p = 0.000)	0.838	+3.78%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.638 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.000)	0.869	+3.19%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.639 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.000)	0.866	+3.24%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.001)	-0.624 (CI = +/-0.122; p = 0.000)	0.889	+2.69%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.001)	-0.628 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.000)	0.889	+2.84%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.009)	-0.616 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000)	0.901	+2.36%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.025)	-0.614 (CI = +/-0.135; p = 0.000)	0.899	+2.29%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.075)	-0.610 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.000)	0.898	+2.08%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.192)	-0.604 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.000)	0.899	+1.78%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.307)	-0.603 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.000)	0.896	+1.72%
Loss Cost	2016.1	0.024 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.266)	-0.614 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.000)	0.898	+2.41%
Loss Cost	2016.2	0.026 (CI = +/-0.067; p = 0.357)	-0.618 (CI = +/-0.231; p = 0.001)	0.893	+2.67%
Severity	2005.1	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.232; p = 0.342)	0.710	+3.89%
Severity	2005.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.115 (CI = +/-0.235; p = 0.323)	0.704	+4.01%
Severity	2006.1	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.133 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.223)	0.754	+4.37%
Severity	2006.2	0.044 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.138 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.214)	0.745	+4.47%
Severity	2007.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.154)	0.773	+4.79%
Severity	2007.2	0.047 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.152 (CI = +/-0.218; p = 0.164)	0.750	+4.79%
Severity	2008.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.172 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.082)	0.809	+5.28%
Severity	2008.2	0.054 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.181 (CI = +/-0.195; p = 0.067)	0.811	+5.51%
Severity	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.204 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.016)	0.877	+6.10%
Severity	2009.2	0.061 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.212 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.012)	0.877	+6.34%
Severity	2010.1	0.065 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.224 (CI = +/-0.155; p = 0.007)	0.886	+6.68%
Severity	2010.2	0.065 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.224 (CI = +/-0.161; p = 0.009)	0.869	+6.70%
Severity	2011.1	0.068 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.236 (CI = +/-0.158; p = 0.006)	0.875	+7.06%
Severity	2011.2	0.066 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.160; p = 0.008)	0.851	+6.78%
Severity	2012.1	0.067 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.232 (CI = +/-0.166; p = 0.009)	0.834	+6.96%
Severity	2012.2	0.065 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.014)	0.797	+6.77%
Severity	2013.1	0.068 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.233 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.016)	0.774	+7.01%
Severity	2013.2	0.063 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.221 (CI = +/-0.184; p = 0.023)	0.715	+6.46%
Severity	2014.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001)	-0.211 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.035)	0.633	+6.01%
Severity	2014.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.004)	-0.182 (CI = +/-0.165; p = 0.034)	0.554	+4.64%
Severity	2015.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.015)	-0.179 (CI = +/-0.181; p = 0.052)	0.449	+4.46%
Severity	2015.2	0.028 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.082)	-0.151 (CI = +/-0.157; p = 0.058)	0.313	+2.86%
Severity	2016.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.043; p = 0.118)	-0.157 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.074)	0.290	+3.28%
Severity	2016.2	0.030 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.256)	-0.155 (CI = +/-0.211; p = 0.118)	0.186	+3.08%
Frequency	2005.1	-0.003 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.358)	-0.534 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.000)	0.561	-0.35%
Frequency	2005.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.157)	-0.523 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.000)	0.597	-0.55%
Frequency	2006.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.054)	-0.512 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.000)	0.637	-0.77%
Frequency	2006.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.020)	-0.503 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.000)	0.668	-0.97%
Frequency	2007.1	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.009)	-0.494 (CI = +/-0.173; p = 0.000)	0.691	-1.15%
Frequency	2007.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.024)	-0.498 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.000)	0.683	-1.05%
Frequency	2008.1	-0.013 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.007)	-0.487 (CI = +/-0.170; p = 0.000)	0.720	-1.31%
Frequency	2008.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.001)	-0.474 (CI = +/-0.159; p = 0.000)	0.765	-1.62%
Frequency	2009.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.460 (CI = +/-0.146; p = 0.000)	0.813	-1.97%
Frequency	2009.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.450 (CI = +/-0.142; p = 0.000)	0.835	-2.22%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.445 (CI = +/-0.145; p = 0.000)	0.835	-2.35%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.028 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.431 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.000)	0.870	-2.73%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.031 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.420 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.000)	0.890	-3.06%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.034 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.410 (CI = +/-0.123; p = 0.000)	0.902	-3.36%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.035 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.407 (CI = +/-0.128; p = 0.000)	0.898	-3.47%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.397 (CI = +/-0.126; p = 0.000)	0.908	-3.82%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.040 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.394 (CI = +/-0.133; p = 0.000)	0.902	-3.90%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.395 (CI = +/-0.141; p = 0.000)	0.892	-3.86%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.036 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.003)	-0.404 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.000)	0.884	-3.51%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.025 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.016)	-0.428 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.000)	0.921	-2.45%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.026 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.034)	-0.425 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.000)	0.917	-2.57%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.145)	-0.453 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.000)	0.971	-1.10%
Frequency	2016.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.360)	-0.457 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.971	-0.84%
Frequency	2016.2	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.728)	-0.464 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.000)	0.971	-0.40%

# Comprehensive

Coverage = CM  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, seasonality, covid

Fit	Start Date	Time	Seasonality	COVID-19	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
						Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.058 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.070 (CI = +/-0.088; p = 0.113)	-0.311 (CI = +/-0.262; p = 0.022)	0.826	+6.02%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.071 (CI = +/-0.091; p = 0.124)	-0.311 (CI = +/-0.268; p = 0.024)	0.807	+6.03%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.060 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.066 (CI = +/-0.095; p = 0.163)	-0.318 (CI = +/-0.273; p = 0.024)	0.799	+6.14%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.059 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.186)	-0.317 (CI = +/-0.280; p = 0.028)	0.775	+6.11%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.057 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.074 (CI = +/-0.101; p = 0.146)	-0.304 (CI = +/-0.283; p = 0.037)	0.752	+5.91%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.065 (CI = +/-0.103; p = 0.209)	-0.299 (CI = +/-0.285; p = 0.040)	0.714	+5.67%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.061 (CI = +/-0.108; p = 0.254)	-0.304 (CI = +/-0.294; p = 0.043)	0.698	+5.76%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.052 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.000)	-0.047 (CI = +/-0.109; p = 0.374)	-0.297 (CI = +/-0.289; p = 0.045)	0.649	+5.38%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.000)	-0.055 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.320)	-0.284 (CI = +/-0.297; p = 0.060)	0.608	+5.17%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.049 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.399)	-0.280 (CI = +/-0.303; p = 0.068)	0.544	+4.96%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.047 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.000)	-0.052 (CI = +/-0.125; p = 0.393)	-0.275 (CI = +/-0.316; p = 0.084)	0.500	+4.86%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.001)	-0.039 (CI = +/-0.129; p = 0.533)	-0.267 (CI = +/-0.318; p = 0.094)	0.405	+4.42%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.131; p = 0.754)	-0.297 (CI = +/-0.317; p = 0.064)	0.458	+5.05%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.045 (CI = +/-0.028; p = 0.004)	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.916)	-0.290 (CI = +/-0.321; p = 0.074)	0.360	+4.58%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.008)	-0.004 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.956)	-0.295 (CI = +/-0.341; p = 0.085)	0.315	+4.69%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.040 (CI = +/-0.036; p = 0.030)	0.010 (CI = +/-0.154; p = 0.886)	-0.286 (CI = +/-0.348; p = 0.099)	0.203	+4.10%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.038)	0.021 (CI = +/-0.167; p = 0.787)	-0.303 (CI = +/-0.371; p = 0.099)	0.191	+4.54%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.048; p = 0.100)	0.033 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.695)	-0.296 (CI = +/-0.388; p = 0.120)	0.092	+3.98%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.058; p = 0.225)	0.020 (CI = +/-0.200; p = 0.822)	-0.276 (CI = +/-0.422; p = 0.173)	-0.026	+3.39%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.394)	0.032 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.751)	-0.269 (CI = +/-0.453; p = 0.208)	-0.103	+2.77%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.022 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.585)	0.021 (CI = +/-0.256; p = 0.851)	-0.252 (CI = +/-0.513; p = 0.283)	-0.191	+2.18%
Loss Cost	2015.2	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.099; p = 0.856)	0.065 (CI = +/-0.258; p = 0.560)	-0.223 (CI = +/-0.496; p = 0.314)	-0.131	-0.77%
Severity	2005.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.225 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.176 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.055)	0.853	+3.37%
Severity	2005.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.007; p = 0.000)	-0.233 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.000)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.056)	0.857	+3.53%
Severity	2006.1	0.036 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.225 (CI = +/-0.061; p = 0.000)	0.160 (CI = +/-0.175; p = 0.072)	0.866	+3.70%
Severity	2006.2	0.037 (CI = +/-0.008; p = 0.000)	-0.228 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.000)	0.158 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.079)	0.854	+3.77%
Severity	2007.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.227 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.155 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.092)	0.852	+3.81%
Severity	2007.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.229 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.154 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.102)	0.836	+3.87%
Severity	2008.1	0.041 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	-0.216 (CI = +/-0.065; p = 0.000)	0.133 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.132)	0.863	+4.21%
Severity	2008.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	-0.222 (CI = +/-0.066; p = 0.000)	0.129 (CI = +/-0.176; p = 0.142)	0.858	+4.39%
Severity	2009.1	0.045 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.068; p = 0.000)	0.117 (CI = +/-0.178; p = 0.183)	0.864	+4.59%
Severity	2009.2	0.046 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.220 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.114 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.200)	0.853	+4.76%
Severity	2010.1	0.049 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.210 (CI = +/-0.071; p = 0.000)	0.099 (CI = +/-0.180; p = 0.262)	0.864	+5.05%
Severity	2010.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.097 (CI = +/-0.186; p = 0.284)	0.844	+5.15%
Severity	2011.1	0.056 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.196 (CI = +/-0.070; p = 0.000)	0.070 (CI = +/-0.171; p = 0.397)	0.879	+5.73%
Severity	2011.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.194 (CI = +/-0.075; p = 0.000)	0.071 (CI = +/-0.177; p = 0.403)	0.849	+5.64%
Severity	2012.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.198 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.000)	0.077 (CI = +/-0.187; p = 0.388)	0.841	+5.49%
Severity	2012.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.192 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	0.081 (CI = +/-0.194; p = 0.383)	0.795	+5.26%
Severity	2013.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.187 (CI = +/-0.094; p = 0.001)	0.073 (CI = +/-0.208; p = 0.456)	0.791	+5.47%
Severity	2013.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.001)	-0.190 (CI = +/-0.102; p = 0.002)	0.071 (CI = +/-0.220; p = 0.488)	0.743	+5.60%
Severity	2014.1	0.051 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.006)	-0.197 (CI = +/-0.113; p = 0.003)	0.082 (CI = +/-0.239; p = 0.456)	0.730	+5.26%
Severity	2014.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.018)	-0.197 (CI = +/-0.127; p = 0.007)	0.082 (CI = +/-0.260; p = 0.486)	0.649	+5.27%
Severity	2015.1	0.053 (CI = +/-0.051; p = 0.044)	-0.194 (CI = +/-0.148; p = 0.017)	0.076 (CI = +/-0.295; p = 0.561)	0.635	+5.49%
Severity	2015.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.052; p = 0.174)	-0.163 (CI = +/-0.136; p = 0.026)	0.097 (CI = +/-0.262; p = 0.402)	0.500	+3.36%
Frequency	2005.1	0.025 (CI = +/-0.009; p = 0.000)	0.155 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	-0.486 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.000)	0.596	+2.57%
Frequency	2005.2	0.024 (CI = +/-0.010; p = 0.000)	0.162 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	-0.482 (CI = +/-0.242; p = 0.000)	0.591	+2.41%
Frequency	2006.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.001)	-0.478 (CI = +/-0.248; p = 0.001)	0.549	+2.35%
Frequency	2006.2	0.022 (CI = +/-0.011; p = 0.000)	0.163 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.001)	-0.475 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.001)	0.542	+2.25%
Frequency	2007.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.002)	0.153 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.002)	-0.459 (CI = +/-0.252; p = 0.001)	0.485	+2.02%
Frequency	2007.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.009)	0.165 (CI = +/-0.090; p = 0.001)	-0.453 (CI = +/-0.248; p = 0.001)	0.499	+1.73%
Frequency	2008.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.031)	0.154 (CI = +/-0.092; p = 0.002)	-0.437 (CI = +/-0.249; p = 0.001)	0.447	+1.49%
Frequency	2008.2	0.010 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.130)	0.175 (CI = +/-0.083; p = 0.000)	-0.426 (CI = +/-0.222; p = 0.001)	0.536	+0.95%
Frequency	2009.1	0.005 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.382)	0.159 (CI = +/-0.081; p = 0.001)	-0.401 (CI = +/-0.213; p = 0.001)	0.521	+0.55%
Frequency	2009.2	0.002 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.761)	0.171 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	-0.394 (CI = +/-0.206; p = 0.001)	0.573	+0.19%
Frequency	2010.1	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.788)	0.158 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.001)	-0.374 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.001)	0.577	-0.18%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.007 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.287)	0.175 (CI = +/-0.074; p = 0.000)	-0.364 (CI = +/-0.183; p = 0.001)	0.671	-0.70%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.006 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.384)	0.177 (CI = +/-0.079; p = 0.000)	-0.367 (CI = +/-0.192; p = 0.001)	0.668	-0.64%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.016; p = 0.211)	0.187 (CI = +/-0.080; p = 0.000)	-0.361 (CI = +/-0.190; p = 0.001)	0.694	-1.00%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.390)	0.194 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.000)	-0.372 (CI = +/-0.199; p = 0.001)	0.700	-0.76%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.011 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.263)	0.203 (CI = +/-0.089; p = 0.000)	-0.367 (CI = +/-0.202; p = 0.002)	0.709	-1.11%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.009 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.438)	0.208 (CI = +/-0.097; p = 0.001)	-0.376 (CI = +/-0.216; p = 0.003)	0.709	-0.88%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.015 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.218)	0.223 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.001)	-0.367 (CI = +/-0.212; p = 0.003)	0.743	-1.54%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.018 (CI = +/-0.032; p = 0.234)	0.218 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.002)	-0.359 (CI = +/-0.232; p = 0.007)	0.737	-1.78%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.024 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.174)	0.229 (CI = +/-0.118; p = 0.002)	-0.351 (CI = +/-0.241; p = 0.010)	0.735	-2.38%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.032 (CI = +/-0.046; p = 0.145)	0.215 (CI = +/-0.132; p = 0.006)	-0.328 (CI = +/-0.264; p = 0.022)	0.742	-3.14%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.041 (CI = +/-0.057; p = 0.129)	0.228 (CI = +/-0.147; p = 0.009)	-0.319 (CI = +/-0.283; p = 0.033)	0.729	-3.99%



## All Perils

Coverage = AP  
End Trend Period = 2020.1  
Excluded Points = NA  
Parameters Included: time, covid

Fit	Start Date	Time	COVID-19	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	Implied Trend
					Rate
Loss Cost	2005.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.588 (CI = +/-0.440; p = 0.011)	0.532	+5.16%
Loss Cost	2005.2	0.050 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.000)	-0.586 (CI = +/-0.450; p = 0.012)	0.503	+5.13%
Loss Cost	2006.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.000)	-0.574 (CI = +/-0.454; p = 0.015)	0.457	+4.88%
Loss Cost	2006.2	0.049 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.000)	-0.582 (CI = +/-0.464; p = 0.016)	0.447	+5.04%
Loss Cost	2007.1	0.050 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.000)	-0.584 (CI = +/-0.475; p = 0.018)	0.423	+5.09%
Loss Cost	2007.2	0.048 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.001)	-0.577 (CI = +/-0.487; p = 0.022)	0.381	+4.94%
Loss Cost	2008.1	0.046 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.002)	-0.567 (CI = +/-0.497; p = 0.027)	0.331	+4.67%
Loss Cost	2008.2	0.051 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.002)	-0.587 (CI = +/-0.500; p = 0.023)	0.359	+5.19%
Loss Cost	2009.1	0.059 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.001)	-0.619 (CI = +/-0.486; p = 0.015)	0.428	+6.04%
Loss Cost	2009.2	0.055 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.002)	-0.605 (CI = +/-0.496; p = 0.020)	0.369	+5.64%
Loss Cost	2010.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.010)	-0.539 (CI = +/-0.383; p = 0.008)	0.343	+3.75%
Loss Cost	2010.2	0.039 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.014)	-0.546 (CI = +/-0.396; p = 0.010)	0.336	+3.97%
Loss Cost	2011.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.031; p = 0.005)	-0.575 (CI = +/-0.385; p = 0.006)	0.414	+4.89%
Loss Cost	2011.2	0.038 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.026)	-0.545 (CI = +/-0.374; p = 0.007)	0.358	+3.90%
Loss Cost	2012.1	0.034 (CI = +/-0.037; p = 0.070)	-0.532 (CI = +/-0.387; p = 0.011)	0.316	+3.46%
Loss Cost	2012.2	0.021 (CI = +/-0.039; p = 0.256)	-0.497 (CI = +/-0.369; p = 0.012)	0.300	+2.16%
Loss Cost	2013.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.044; p = 0.182)	-0.516 (CI = +/-0.381; p = 0.012)	0.325	+2.90%
Loss Cost	2013.2	0.020 (CI = +/-0.050; p = 0.406)	-0.494 (CI = +/-0.392; p = 0.018)	0.310	+1.99%
Loss Cost	2014.1	0.014 (CI = +/-0.059; p = 0.607)	-0.481 (CI = +/-0.417; p = 0.028)	0.300	+1.43%
Loss Cost	2014.2	0.000 (CI = +/-0.069; p = 0.993)	-0.451 (CI = +/-0.432; p = 0.043)	0.321	+0.03%
Loss Cost	2015.1	0.003 (CI = +/-0.086; p = 0.941)	-0.456 (CI = +/-0.474; p = 0.058)	0.302	+0.29%
Loss Cost	2015.2	0.012 (CI = +/-0.110; p = 0.807)	-0.472 (CI = +/-0.526; p = 0.071)	0.281	+1.19%
Severity	2005.1	0.018 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.046)	-0.114 (CI = +/-0.442; p = 0.602)	0.073	+1.79%
Severity	2005.2	0.019 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.051)	-0.118 (CI = +/-0.451; p = 0.595)	0.070	+1.88%
Severity	2006.1	0.015 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.122)	-0.102 (CI = +/-0.451; p = 0.647)	0.019	+1.54%
Severity	2006.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.109)	-0.110 (CI = +/-0.460; p = 0.626)	0.028	+1.72%
Severity	2007.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.133)	-0.111 (CI = +/-0.472; p = 0.631)	0.016	+1.74%
Severity	2007.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.260)	-0.095 (CI = +/-0.475; p = 0.684)	-0.027	+1.37%
Severity	2008.1	0.017 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.207)	-0.107 (CI = +/-0.484; p = 0.651)	-0.013	+1.66%
Severity	2008.2	0.023 (CI = +/-0.027; p = 0.091)	-0.136 (CI = +/-0.474; p = 0.558)	0.047	+2.36%
Severity	2009.1	0.039 (CI = +/-0.022; p = 0.001)	-0.198 (CI = +/-0.358; p = 0.263)	0.345	+3.96%
Severity	2009.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.024; p = 0.002)	-0.206 (CI = +/-0.367; p = 0.255)	0.337	+4.19%
Severity	2010.1	0.033 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.011)	-0.177 (CI = +/-0.349; p = 0.301)	0.231	+3.36%
Severity	2010.2	0.041 (CI = +/-0.025; p = 0.003)	-0.205 (CI = +/-0.331; p = 0.208)	0.347	+4.21%
Severity	2011.1	0.048 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.001)	-0.229 (CI = +/-0.324; p = 0.153)	0.420	+4.94%
Severity	2011.2	0.043 (CI = +/-0.029; p = 0.006)	-0.214 (CI = +/-0.330; p = 0.188)	0.324	+4.44%
Severity	2012.1	0.044 (CI = +/-0.033; p = 0.013)	-0.215 (CI = +/-0.346; p = 0.203)	0.276	+4.49%
Severity	2012.2	0.034 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.061)	-0.186 (CI = +/-0.336; p = 0.254)	0.136	+3.41%
Severity	2013.1	0.037 (CI = +/-0.041; p = 0.074)	-0.194 (CI = +/-0.354; p = 0.255)	0.123	+3.73%
Severity	2013.2	0.025 (CI = +/-0.045; p = 0.247)	-0.165 (CI = +/-0.352; p = 0.325)	-0.017	+2.53%
Severity	2014.1	0.028 (CI = +/-0.054; p = 0.270)	-0.172 (CI = +/-0.377; p = 0.333)	-0.030	+2.85%
Severity	2014.2	0.017 (CI = +/-0.063; p = 0.566)	-0.147 (CI = +/-0.393; p = 0.419)	-0.127	+1.67%
Severity	2015.1	0.023 (CI = +/-0.078; p = 0.514)	-0.160 (CI = +/-0.428; p = 0.414)	-0.133	+2.33%
Severity	2015.2	0.033 (CI = +/-0.098; p = 0.449)	-0.179 (CI = +/-0.471; p = 0.399)	-0.131	+3.40%
Frequency	2005.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.012; p = 0.000)	-0.474 (CI = +/-0.315; p = 0.005)	0.491	+3.30%
Frequency	2005.2	0.031 (CI = +/-0.013; p = 0.000)	-0.468 (CI = +/-0.320; p = 0.006)	0.453	+3.19%
Frequency	2006.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.014; p = 0.000)	-0.473 (CI = +/-0.327; p = 0.006)	0.443	+3.29%
Frequency	2006.2	0.032 (CI = +/-0.015; p = 0.000)	-0.471 (CI = +/-0.334; p = 0.008)	0.414	+3.26%
Frequency	2007.1	0.032 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.000)	-0.473 (CI = +/-0.343; p = 0.009)	0.393	+3.30%
Frequency	2007.2	0.035 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.001)	-0.483 (CI = +/-0.348; p = 0.009)	0.401	+3.52%
Frequency	2008.1	0.029 (CI = +/-0.018; p = 0.003)	-0.459 (CI = +/-0.334; p = 0.009)	0.343	+2.96%
Frequency	2008.2	0.027 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.009)	-0.451 (CI = +/-0.341; p = 0.012)	0.299	+2.76%
Frequency	2009.1	0.020 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.044)	-0.421 (CI = +/-0.313; p = 0.011)	0.252	+2.00%
Frequency	2009.2	0.014 (CI = +/-0.020; p = 0.158)	-0.399 (CI = +/-0.300; p = 0.012)	0.222	+1.39%
Frequency	2010.1	0.004 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.646)	-0.362 (CI = +/-0.245; p = 0.006)	0.289	+0.38%
Frequency	2010.2	-0.002 (CI = +/-0.017; p = 0.781)	-0.340 (CI = +/-0.230; p = 0.006)	0.351	-0.23%
Frequency	2011.1	-0.001 (CI = +/-0.019; p = 0.954)	-0.346 (CI = +/-0.237; p = 0.007)	0.343	-0.05%
Frequency	2011.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.021; p = 0.603)	-0.331 (CI = +/-0.237; p = 0.009)	0.379	-0.52%
Frequency	2012.1	-0.010 (CI = +/-0.023; p = 0.368)	-0.317 (CI = +/-0.239; p = 0.013)	0.416	-0.99%
Frequency	2012.2	-0.012 (CI = +/-0.026; p = 0.333)	-0.311 (CI = +/-0.250; p = 0.019)	0.418	-1.21%
Frequency	2013.1	-0.008 (CI = +/-0.030; p = 0.569)	-0.322 (CI = +/-0.259; p = 0.019)	0.394	-0.80%
Frequency	2013.2	-0.005 (CI = +/-0.035; p = 0.746)	-0.329 (CI = +/-0.275; p = 0.023)	0.375	-0.53%
Frequency	2014.1	-0.014 (CI = +/-0.040; p = 0.455)	-0.309 (CI = +/-0.280; p = 0.034)	0.420	-1.38%
Frequency	2014.2	-0.016 (CI = +/-0.049; p = 0.467)	-0.304 (CI = +/-0.303; p = 0.050)	0.407	-1.62%
Frequency	2015.1	-0.020 (CI = +/-0.060; p = 0.463)	-0.296 (CI = +/-0.332; p = 0.074)	0.396	-1.99%
Frequency	2015.2	-0.022 (CI = +/-0.077; p = 0.531)	-0.293 (CI = +/-0.371; p = 0.104)	0.365	-2.14%





Oliver Wyman  
120 Bremner Boulevard  
Suite 800  
Toronto, ON M5J 0A8

Oliver Wyman  
Three Logan Square  
1717 Arch Street, Suite 1100  
Philadelphia, PA 19103